

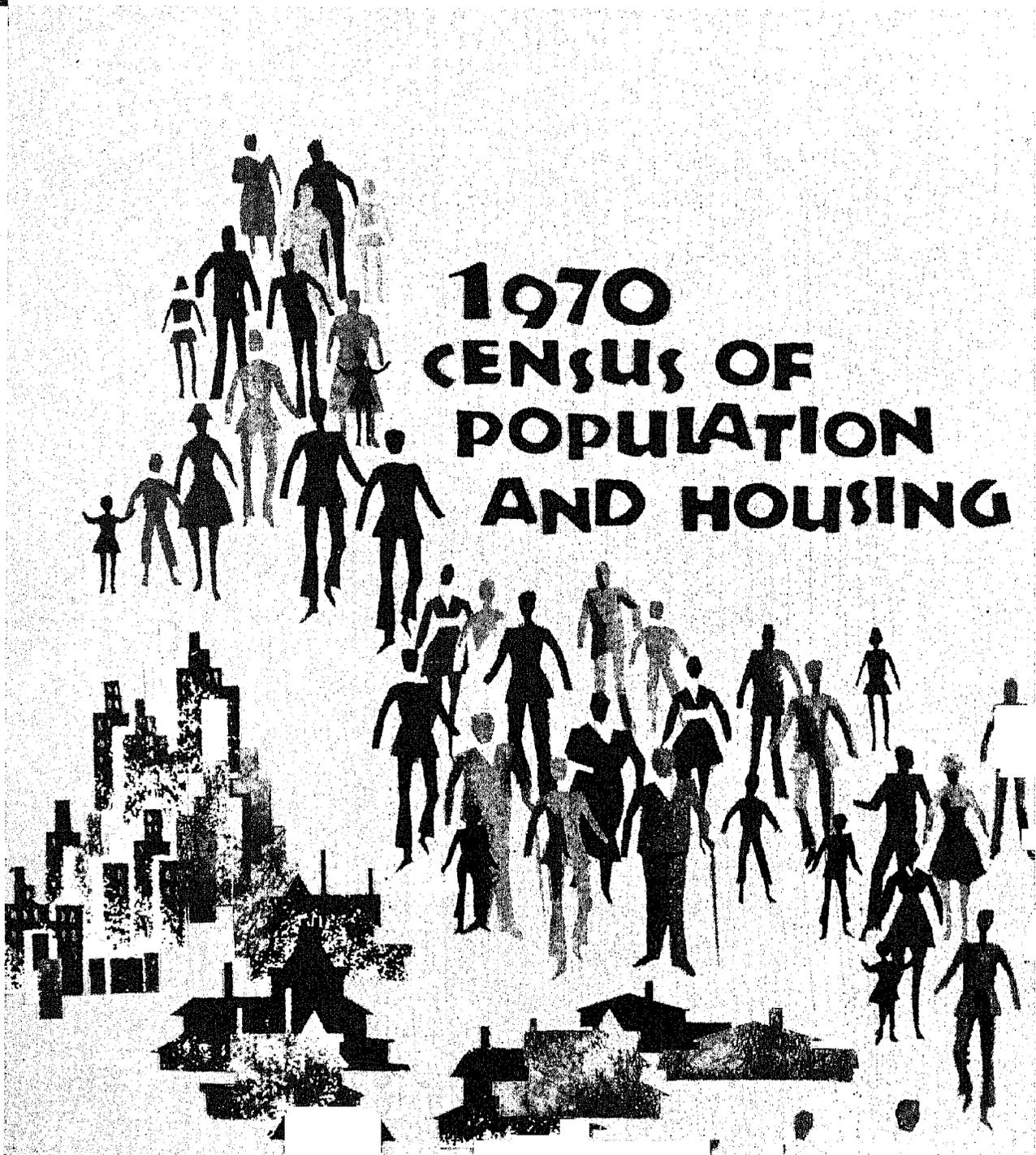
A UNITED STATES  
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**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

**STAMFORD, CONN.**  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-206



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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Herman P. Miller, Chief

### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

STAMFORD, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued March 1972

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or  
accompany this report

# LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

# Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
0101 . . . . .	GR-0001
0102 . . . . .	GR-0002
0103 . . . . .	GR-0003
0104 . . . . .	GR-0004
0105 . . . . .	GR-0005
0106 . . . . .	GR-0006
0107 . . . . .	GR-0007
0108 . . . . .	GR-0008
0109 . . . . .	GR-0009
0110 . . . . .	GR-0010
0111 . . . . .	GR-0011
0112 . . . . .	GR-0012
0113 . . . . .	GR-0013
0201 . . . . .	ST-0001
0202 . . . . .	ST-0002
0203 . . . . .	ST-0003
0204 . . . . .	ST-0004
0205 . . . . .	ST-0005
0206 . . . . .	ST-0006
0207 . . . . .	ST-0007
0208 . . . . .	ST-0008
0209 . . . . .	ST-0009
0210 . . . . .	ST-0010
0211 . . . . .	ST-0011
0212 . . . . .	ST-0012
0213 . . . . .	ST-0013
0214 . . . . .	ST-0014
0215 . . . . .	ST-0015
0216 . . . . .	ST-0016
0217 . . . . .	ST-0017
0218 . . . . .	ST-0018
0219 . . . . .	ST-0019
0220 . . . . .	ST-0020
0221 . . . . .	ST-0021
0222 . . . . .	ST-0022
0223 . . . . .	ST-0023
0224 . . . . .	ST-0024
0301 . . . . .	DA-0001 PART
0302 . . . . .	DA-0001 PART
0303 . . . . .	DA-0002 PART
0304 . . . . .	DA-0002 PART
0305 . . . . .	DA-0001 PART
0351 . . . . .	NC-0001
	NC-0002 PART
0352 . . . . .	NC-0002 PART
0353 . . . . .	NC-0002 PART
0354 . . . . .	NC-0002 PART

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract
DA-0001. . .	0301
	0302
	0305
DA-0002. . .	0303
	0304
GR-0001. . .	0101
GR-0002. . .	0102
GR-0003. . .	0103
GR-0004. . .	0104
GR-0005. . .	0105
GR-0006. . .	0106
GR-0007. . .	0107
GR-0008. . .	0108
GR-0009. . .	0109
GR-0010. . .	0110
GR-0011. . .	0111
GR-0012. . .	0112
GR-0013. . .	0113
NC-0001. . .	0351 PART
NC-0002. . .	0352
	0353
	0354
ST-0001. . .	0201 PART
ST-0002. . .	0202
ST-0003. . .	0203
ST-0004. . .	0204
ST-0005. . .	0205
ST-0006. . .	0206
ST-0007. . .	0207
ST-0008. . .	0208
ST-0009. . .	0209
ST-0010. . .	0210
ST-0011. . .	0211
ST-0012. . .	0212
ST-0013. . .	0213
ST-0014. . .	0214
ST-0015. . .	0215
ST-0016. . .	0216
ST-0017. . .	0217
ST-0018. . .	0218
ST-0019. . .	0219
ST-0020. . .	0220
ST-0021. . .	0221
ST-0022. . .	0222
ST-0023. . .	0223
ST-0024. . .	0224

**Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	206 419	108 798	97 621	2 717	3 542	6 332	3 746	4 416	5 588	4 680
White .....	190 208	94 658	95 550	1 966	3 497	6 242	3 695	4 351	5 521	4 643
Negro .....	15 079	13 408	1 671	701	36	61	25	32	25	14
Percent Negro .....	7.3	12.3	1.7	25.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	97 956	51 548	46 408	1 246	1 694	3 055	1 853	2 160	2 738	2 370
Under 5 years .....	7 471	4 388	3 083	59	96	239	107	153	228	176
3 and 4 years .....	3 255	1 865	1 390	27	45	121	53	66	104	87
5 to 9 years .....	9 860	5 308	4 552	105	211	339	233	231	334	292
5 years .....	1 869	1 017	852	26	35	46	36	30	65	57
6 years .....	1 919	1 087	832	24	47	66	46	43	84	51
10 to 14 years .....	10 856	5 327	5 529	82	247	430	259	297	339	319
14 years .....	2 247	1 106	1 141	18	62	80	42	62	65	68
15 to 19 years .....	9 116	4 412	4 704	100	190	294	195	226	248	274
15 years .....	2 164	1 047	1 117	18	53	84	52	56	65	67
16 years .....	2 160	1 013	1 147	16	49	73	44	62	56	66
17 years .....	2 078	978	1 100	12	42	69	42	52	53	66
18 years .....	1 546	712	834	18	29	37	32	39	41	44
19 years .....	1 168	662	506	36	17	31	25	17	33	31
20 to 24 years .....	5 263	3 234	2 029	102	51	90	72	85	103	112
20 years .....	1 112	639	473	16	14	30	20	22	20	30
21 years .....	995	590	405	19	15	16	17	22	21	23
25 to 34 years .....	10 363	6 397	3 966	170	105	209	130	136	286	165
35 to 44 years .....	12 771	6 643	6 128	163	295	562	284	325	417	341
45 to 54 years .....	14 123	6 887	7 236	144	277	483	313	352	401	417
55 to 59 years .....	5 921	2 825	3 096	71	98	159	97	114	146	109
60 to 64 years .....	4 496	2 196	2 300	78	50	103	82	93	95	66
65 to 74 years .....	4 996	2 517	2 479	121	52	88	63	90	98	65
75 years and over .....	2 720	1 414	1 306	51	22	59	18	58	43	34
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	108 463	57 250	51 213	1 471	1 848	3 277	1 893	2 256	2 850	2 310
Under 5 years .....	7 340	4 332	3 008	90	115	199	119	123	232	122
3 and 4 years .....	3 186	1 832	1 354	39	61	102	56	53	108	54
5 to 9 years .....	9 472	5 134	4 338	99	197	385	185	214	319	224
5 years .....	1 802	1 019	783	18	35	80	34	35	63	25
6 years .....	1 848	1 005	843	25	35	65	28	43	69	43
10 to 14 years .....	10 764	5 348	5 416	76	282	479	249	273	306	334
14 years .....	2 117	1 041	1 076	14	57	97	53	54	61	57
15 to 19 years .....	9 026	4 506	4 520	96	197	316	192	208	235	243
15 years .....	2 101	1 032	1 069	17	64	80	51	56	50	59
16 years .....	2 090	996	1 094	23	52	93	45	48	60	67
17 years .....	2 080	977	1 103	19	45	74	44	53	50	57
18 years .....	1 526	806	720	23	23	43	33	30	35	31
19 years .....	1 229	695	534	14	13	26	19	21	40	29
20 to 24 years .....	6 604	4 084	2 520	67	117	107	64	78	120	112
20 years .....	1 328	764	564	21	17	42	15	18	35	30
21 years .....	1 253	773	480	13	17	13	13	16	19	23
25 to 34 years .....	12 207	7 227	4 980	192	166	331	169	207	384	212
35 to 44 years .....	14 435	7 374	7 061	159	348	580	349	394	434	389
45 to 54 years .....	15 237	7 371	7 866	135	279	466	264	302	394	372
55 to 59 years .....	6 324	3 111	3 213	114	79	117	111	134	134	109
60 to 64 years .....	5 084	2 575	2 509	102	41	89	81	94	106	68
65 to 74 years .....	7 059	3 669	3 390	178	51	101	72	111	119	82
75 years and over .....	4 911	2 519	2 392	113	26	107	38	118	67	43
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	206 419	108 798	97 621	2 717	3 542	6 332	3 746	4 416	5 588	4 680
In households .....	204 467	107 625	96 842	2 717	3 542	6 215	3 729	4 220	5 580	4 668
Head of household .....	64 479	34 445	30 034	1 253	915	1 629	1 009	1 143	1 543	1 209
Head of family .....	53 222	27 953	25 269	590	874	1 539	948	1 089	1 448	1 151
Primary individual .....	11 257	6 492	4 765	663	41	90	61	54	95	58
Wife of head .....	46 477	23 791	22 686	407	844	1 468	888	1 027	1 339	1 090
Other relative of head .....	89 634	47 566	42 068	925	1 700	3 013	1 770	2 011	2 649	2 335
Not related to head .....	3 877	1 823	2 054	132	83	105	62	39	49	34
In group quarters .....	1 952	1 173	779	-	-	117	17	196	8	12
Persons per household .....	3.17	3.12	3.22	2.17	3.87	3.82	3.70	3.69	3.62	3.86
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>All families</b> .....	53 222	27 953	25 269	590	874	1 539	948	1 089	1 448	1 151
With own children under 18 years .....	29 387	15 289	14 118	233	595	1 051	596	672	910	739
Number of children .....	65 853	34 280	31 573	537	1 418	2 488	1 398	1 571	2 038	1 812
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	46 477	23 791	22 686	407	844	1 468	888	1 027	1 339	1 090
With own children under 18 years .....	26 538	13 428	13 110	159	576	1 016	570	645	866	712
Number of children .....	59 840	30 161	29 679	362	1 375	2 409	1 350	1 526	1 955	1 751
Percent of total under 18 years .....	87.4	84.1	91.2	58.8	94.6	94.7	94.4	94.3	93.5	94.7
<b>Families with other male head</b> .....	1 361	806	555	35	2	17	18	13	25	13
With own children under 18 years .....	327	184	143	6	1	7	7	5	11	4
Number of children .....	623	366	257	14	3	13	14	9	18	11
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	5 384	3 356	2 028	148	28	54	42	49	84	48
With own children under 18 years .....	2 522	1 657	865	68	18	28	19	22	33	23
Number of children .....	5 390	3 753	1 637	161	40	66	34	36	65	50
Percent of total under 18 years .....	7.9	10.5	5.0	26.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.7
Persons under 18 years .....	68 436	35 880	32 556	616	1 453	2 544	1 430	1 618	2 092	1 849
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b> .....	72 016	37 631	34 385	1 018	1 202	2 127	1 296	1 541	1 902	1 651
Single .....	19 674	10 390	9 284	397	322	523	350	414	463	498
Married .....	49 095	25 378	23 717	506	857	1 518	920	1 071	1 377	1 115
Separated .....	874	603	271	56	-	14	4	10	7	5
Widowed .....	2 002	1 136	866	56	14	58	12	45	40	23
Divorced .....	1 245	727	518	59	9	28	14	11	22	15
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b> .....	83 004	43 477	39 527	1 220	1 311	2 311	1 393	1 700	2 054	1 687
Single .....	20 307	10 554	9 753	397	349	585	345	392	448	432
Married .....	50 201	26 118	24 083	519	880	1 537	929	1 095	1 397	1 128
Separated .....	1 795	1 258	537	79	15	24	16	17	13	15
Widowed .....	9 756	5 363	4 393	227	62	145	95	181	165	100
Divorced .....	2 740	1 442	1 298	77	20	44	24	32	44	27

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Stamford—Con.

	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	3 253	3 736	3 105	4 736	3 782	3 769	5 717	5 345	5 283	4 701	8 796	4 980	2 971
White	3 245	3 712	3 080	4 703	3 661	3 297	4 212	3 133	4 273	3 547	8 334	4 922	2 736
Negro	—	1	20	24	104	431	1 464	2 185	977	1 102	380	36	196
Percent Negro	—	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.7	11.4	25.6	40.9	18.5	23.4	4.3	0.7	6.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<i>Male, all ages</i>													
Under 5 years	1 586	1 833	1 488	2 204	1 761	1 780	2 759	2 500	2 312	2 142	4 140	2 341	1 401
3 and 4 years	96	156	120	173	130	128	307	270	184	169	420	175	172
5 to 9 years	42	67	54	71	56	42	143	105	53	61	152	76	77
5 years	175	200	132	185	143	140	330	276	119	152	404	184	162
6 years	32	38	21	31	29	30	74	63	20	43	88	38	29
10 to 14 years	35	46	23	36	29	20	60	62	27	32	77	29	38
14 years	224	178	147	189	175	170	307	221	132	115	354	198	121
15 to 19 years	55	35	37	39	36	43	71	42	19	24	78	39	25
15 years	162	144	143	139	135	139	251	200	118	113	280	217	100
16 years	42	30	35	37	30	23	56	54	26	20	57	40	22
17 years	47	27	39	26	29	38	45	42	30	34	67	43	27
18 years	34	36	26	40	40	26	51	37	27	19	60	57	22
19 years	22	25	21	19	17	23	48	23	22	21	55	39	17
20 to 24 years	17	26	22	17	19	29	51	44	13	19	41	38	12
20 years	75	134	92	158	79	106	213	223	168	171	273	191	92
21 years	17	22	13	28	15	17	43	49	16	34	50	45	16
22 to 24 years	17	27	19	25	18	17	34	34	24	22	37	32	12
25 to 34 years	105	273	153	323	201	203	405	378	458	383	695	253	281
35 to 44 years	235	247	186	271	209	223	303	249	252	256	519	264	150
45 to 54 years	288	221	190	295	257	248	295	255	301	260	448	375	141
55 to 59 years	102	94	103	136	120	129	123	124	131	158	190	148	62
60 to 64 years	64	68	90	106	123	86	81	99	136	118	187	102	46
65 to 74 years	40	64	78	139	124	138	98	123	204	152	243	153	50
75 years and over	20	54	54	90	65	70	46	82	109	95	127	81	24
<i>Female, all ages</i>													
Under 5 years	1 667	1 903	1 617	2 532	2 021	1 989	2 958	2 845	2 971	2 559	4 656	2 639	1 570
3 and 4 years	99	151	115	158	123	121	288	249	180	168	391	172	185
5 to 9 years	41	66	44	68	53	57	138	96	61	58	156	56	71
5 years	165	196	139	173	165	139	321	238	109	156	377	175	161
6 years	24	53	27	31	40	30	78	47	13	31	85	32	36
10 to 14 years	24	32	27	34	31	30	65	50	27	35	79	37	34
14 years	217	171	137	189	169	173	283	231	96	124	321	229	116
15 to 19 years	37	32	24	40	29	34	61	42	19	27	60	45	23
15 years	167	141	151	173	130	145	276	199	123	146	263	233	86
16 years	46	38	31	32	39	34	57	40	24	24	60	39	17
17 years	39	22	27	41	28	31	45	34	27	28	60	50	18
18 years	39	40	45	41	21	37	45	41	22	30	51	62	17
19 years	25	25	21	29	22	30	62	47	26	31	45	40	23
20 to 24 years	18	16	27	30	20	13	73	37	24	33	47	42	11
20 years	73	170	95	229	117	141	276	266	300	250	376	197	152
21 years	24	19	14	30	23	25	60	48	39	42	54	41	22
22 to 24 years	16	40	20	41	19	34	59	70	52	40	54	30	21
25 to 34 years	132	276	186	362	228	200	440	393	441	361	745	254	311
35 to 44 years	288	241	198	277	241	233	335	325	300	241	529	302	167
45 to 54 years	282	237	236	322	311	295	334	303	363	286	520	423	169
55 to 59 years	94	87	110	150	144	130	117	163	213	181	257	153	62
60 to 64 years	60	67	91	143	124	118	107	122	225	175	224	133	64
65 to 74 years	53	99	103	225	155	184	121	226	379	247	346	206	61
75 years and over	37	67	56	131	114	110	60	130	242	224	307	162	36
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	3 253	3 736	3 105	4 736	3 782	3 769	5 717	5 345	5 283	4 701	8 796	4 980	2 971
In households	3 253	3 722	3 105	4 693	3 734	3 769	5 657	5 319	5 208	4 504	8 589	4 980	2 971
Head of household	882	1 152	942	1 243	1 051	1 237	1 598	1 757	2 435	2 070	2 947	1 631	944
Head of family	845	994	844	1 334	1 051	1 019	1 462	1 359	1 440	1 118	2 362	1 345	810
Primary individual	37	158	98	344	192	218	136	398	995	952	585	286	134
Wife of head	787	887	746	1 151	927	878	1 176	1 012	1 133	854	2 011	1 192	686
Other relative of head	1 570	1 649	1 392	1 525	1 581	2 835	2 436	2 436	1 494	1 452	3 482	2 106	1 292
Not related to head	14	34	25	80	29	58	48	114	146	128	149	51	49
In group quarters	—	14	—	43	48	—	60	26	75	197	207	—	—
Persons per household	3.69	3.23	3.30	2.80	3.00	3.05	3.54	3.03	2.14	2.18	2.91	3.05	3.15
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	845	994	844	1 334	1 051	1 019	1 462	1 359	1 440	1 118	2 362	1 345	810
With own children under 18 years	539	550	433	588	488	449	916	727	530	409	1 212	664	493
Number of children	1 207	1 220	955	1 241	1 059	1 007	2 059	1 613	890	946	2 508	1 379	1 008
Husband-wife families	787	887	746	1 151	937	878	1 176	1 012	1 133	854	2 011	1 192	686
With own children under 18 years	518	514	402	529	456	418	764	556	428	279	1 062	624	429
Number of children	1 156	1 150	885	1 130	998	950	1 752	1 204	711	597	2 227	1 313	871
Percent of total under 18 years	94.5	92.4	89.1	88.0	91.4	89.6	82.3	69.5	72.8	57.5	84.9	92.2	83.8
Families with other male head	10	28	24	30	28	35	61	58	68	40	72	31	19
With own children under 18 years	1	5	5	3	7	6	16	16	11	7	23	5	4
Number of children	4	8	12	6	12	11	42	30	15	11	42	9	11
Families with female head	48	79	74	153	86	106	225	289	239	224	279	122	105
With own children under 18 years	20	31	26	56	25	25	136	155	91	123	127	35	60
Number of children	47	62	58	105	49	46	265	379	164	338	239	57	126
Percent of total under 18 years	3.8	5.0	5.8	8.2	4.5	4.3	12.4	21.9	16.8	32.5	9.1	4.0	12.1
Persons under 18 years	1 223	1 245	993	1 284	1 092	1 060	2 129	1 733	976	1 039	2 622	1 424	1 040
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<i>Male, 14 years old and over</i>													
Single	1 146	1 334	1 126	1 696	1 349	1 385	1 886	1 775	1 896	1 730	3 040	1 823	971
Married	316	344	306	374	317	372	552	546	438	527	765	502	233
Separated	810	930	780	1 219	978	948	1 254	1 135	1 256	996	2 125	1 241	703
Widowed	3	18	4	24	13	18	33	45	63	68	41	10	4
Divorced	13	39	34	67	31	45	63	58	120	106	84	46	16
	7	21	6	36	23	20	15	36	82	101	66	34	19
<i>Female, 14 years old and over</i>													
Single	1 223	1 417	1 250	2 052	1 593	1 590	2 127	2 169	2 605	2 138	3 627	2 108	1 131
Married	300	301	284	476	361	394	531	525	620	584	756	488	242
Separated	813	926	788	1 223	998	950	1 305	1 229	1 290	1 026	2 175	1 270	730
Widowed	7	14	6	27	20	36	67	140	91	122	81	29	24
Divorced	87	153	143	274	193	210	208	353	536	411	542		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	4 690	4 237	5 915	2 761	7 751	7 202	3 796	4 503	5 028	2 574	3 918	4 267	5 270
White	4 165	2 074	2 933	2 716	7 644	7 090	3 666	4 484	4 540	2 449	3 759	4 234	5 150
Negro	497	2 132	2 924	29	67	74	114	4	463	85	145	11	93
Percent Negro	10.6	50.3	49.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	3.0	0.1	9.2	3.3	3.7	0.3	1.8
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	2 196	1 949	2 722	1 318	3 699	3 485	1 685	2 145	2 380	1 041	1 751	2 044	2 566
3 and 4 years	195	239	312	84	251	217	93	170	193	50	101	152	234
5 to 9 years	72	100	143	48	117	90	53	76	67	21	42	58	95
10 to 14 years	207	234	364	156	362	396	173	178	194	38	163	185	312
15 to 19 years	47	52	66	21	77	74	34	34	42	4	31	45	58
20 to 24 years	36	53	80	43	64	72	29	35	33	8	34	37	69
25 to 29 years	162	173	319	169	470	462	183	205	192	48	184	215	294
30 to 34 years	32	30	69	35	100	106	41	38	51	10	37	38	51
35 to 39 years	171	165	249	159	372	381	149	172	179	59	175	169	233
40 to 44 years	40	38	55	29	92	99	27	42	49	24	35	44	47
45 to 49 years	40	29	55	29	90	82	56	45	32	6	40	39	53
50 to 54 years	38	38	60	31	83	91	31	37	46	8	44	32	53
55 to 59 years	27	20	47	26	68	68	22	34	25	8	36	32	47
60 to 64 years	26	40	32	26	39	41	13	14	27	13	20	22	33
65 to 69 years	193	192	199	60	134	125	74	127	165	74	86	138	110
70 to 74 years	44	31	34	13	29	37	21	24	27	14	21	28	20
75 years and over	45	33	43	18	30	20	13	29	30	12	15	30	20
Under 5 years	338	275	370	102	247	219	125	206	371	150	139	218	253
3 and 4 years	263	197	254	178	526	474	216	314	288	120	197	242	370
5 to 9 years	247	222	272	185	600	576	275	341	294	139	248	260	391
10 to 14 years	137	70	136	68	249	236	106	150	126	80	134	134	151
15 to 19 years	17	7	86	60	201	144	107	100	132	63	120	102	75
20 to 24 years	104	61	100	69	198	167	118	110	156	148	123	141	93
25 to 29 years	74	49	61	28	89	88	66	72	90	72	81	88	50
30 to 34 years	228	256	362	86	452	371	211	235	268	153	217	223	270
35 to 39 years	90	109	159	36	118	95	61	142	200	48	113	169	223
40 to 44 years	168	307	372	150	374	343	165	216	182	52	152	170	273
45 to 49 years	35	72	70	28	76	76	19	31	38	10	34	32	47
50 to 54 years	28	50	90	24	78	70	39	51	33	9	25	30	54
55 to 59 years	188	202	304	197	474	445	211	245	193	51	169	170	298
60 to 64 years	40	35	59	41	93	89	47	40	43	9	41	28	51
65 to 69 years	196	186	252	152	369	349	197	185	172	60	150	178	256
70 to 74 years	33	43	72	26	81	93	49	48	31	9	35	41	54
75 years and over	36	30	46	46	88	87	39	44	38	17	34	31	73
Under 5 years	40	32	47	31	95	91	36	33	34	12	33	41	57
3 and 4 years	47	38	51	26	66	40	41	36	37	13	20	31	48
5 to 9 years	40	43	36	23	39	38	32	24	32	9	28	34	24
10 to 14 years	244	198	255	80	142	153	104	150	197	122	115	138	134
15 to 19 years	38	38	50	19	29	33	40	34	41	16	25	19	28
20 to 24 years	51	31	50	21	32	38	14	25	35	21	21	26	21
25 to 29 years	331	322	461	123	386	308	209	237	363	155	183	248	326
30 to 34 years	283	249	325	187	619	570	243	325	319	133	267	267	420
35 to 39 years	310	221	354	193	632	614	292	367	367	166	327	303	400
40 to 44 years	140	94	130	88	231	225	136	143	174	122	154	149	134
45 to 49 years	124	64	102	51	196	155	119	119	129	134	134	122	86
50 to 54 years	171	117	180	82	227	174	175	146	231	260	227	186	105
55 to 59 years	111	72	94	54	156	166	150	83	121	230	176	123	49
60 to 64 years	111	72	94	54	156	166	150	83	121	230	176	123	49
65 to 69 years	111	72	94	54	156	166	150	83	121	230	176	123	49
70 to 74 years	111	72	94	54	156	166	150	83	121	230	176	123	49
75 years and over	111	72	94	54	156	166	150	83	121	230	176	123	49
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	4 690	4 237	5 915	2 761	7 751	7 202	3 796	4 503	5 028	2 574	3 918	4 267	5 270
In households	4 653	4 190	5 861	2 746	7 633	7 064	3 651	4 503	4 988	2 491	3 911	4 259	5 270
Head of household	1 552	1 244	1 699	733	2 161	1 976	1 146	1 406	1 791	1 305	1 449	1 341	1 454
Head of family	1 264	982	1 440	645	1 940	1 776	918	1 246	1 418	593	1 051	1 149	1 364
Primary individual	288	262	259	88	221	200	228	160	373	712	398	192	90
Wife of head	1 042	644	1 019	573	1 800	1 640	827	1 116	1 187	456	871	1 005	1 255
Other relative of head	1 998	2 127	3 037	1 381	3 397	3 219	1 507	1 948	1 925	607	1 502	1 866	2 516
Not related to head	61	175	106	15	275	229	171	33	85	123	89	47	45
In group quarters	37	47	54	15	118	138	145	-	40	83	7	8	-
Persons per household	3.00	3.37	3.45	3.75	3.53	3.57	3.19	3.20	2.79	1.91	2.70	3.18	3.62
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	1 264	982	1 440	645	1 940	1 776	918	1 246	1 418	593	1 051	1 149	1 364
With own children under 18 years	623	577	896	379	1 110	1 099	497	637	688	188	491	561	882
Number of children	1 280	1 433	2 183	1 030	2 617	2 555	1 133	1 360	1 300	344	1 074	1 232	1 929
Husband-wife families	1 042	644	1 019	573	1 800	1 640	827	1 116	1 187	456	871	1 005	1 255
With own children under 18 years	552	367	634	352	1 054	1 035	469	597	598	154	413	526	829
Number of children	1 126	884	1 496	983	2 507	2 434	1 077	1 285	1 126	298	923	1 171	1 827
Percent of total under 18 years	81.9	54.5	63.1	93.4	92.6	92.9	91.8	91.5	82.1	82.1	83.7	90.8	92.7
Families with other male head	50	57	50	22	49	34	20	33	41	28	24	38	20
With own children under 18 years	5	13	12	4	12	10	6	4	9	5	4	6	6
Number of children	14	28	24	5	23	18	15	6	17	5	5	10	7
Families with female head	172	281	371	50	91	102	71	97	190	109	156	106	89
With own children under 18 years	66	197	250	23	44	54	22	36	81	29	74	29	47
Number of children	140	521	663	42	87	103	41	69	157	41	146	51	95
Percent of total under 18 years	10.2	32.1	28.0	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.9	11.3	11.3	13.2	4.0	4.8
Persons under 18 years	1 375	1 621	2 370	1 052	2 706	2 621	1 173	1 405	1 384	363	1 103	1 289	1 971
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	1 664	1 333	1 796	944	2 716	2 516	1 277	1 630	1 852	915	1 340	1 530	1 777
Married	471	471	591	298	721	703	328	399	471	286	355	400	430
Separated	1 116	798	1 115	608	1 889	1 717	896	1 153	1 281	514	907	1 066	1 303
Widowed	31	82	44	6	17	13	15	10	40	19	17	12	6
Divorced	46	36	58	26	63	63	32	58	59	67	49	48	32
	31	28	32	12	43	33	21	20	41	48	29	16	12
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	1 950	1 558	2 212	1 051	3 051	2 803	1 672	1 795	2 116	1 391	1 774	1 742	1 961
Married	477	422	535	310	804	696	483	385	434	456	397	3	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of SMSA—Con.

	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	4 972	4 860	2 035	3 579	3 067	3 239	4 278	3 785	6 042	6 676	3 092	3 262	4 425
White	4 913	4 843	1 986	3 519	3 044	3 203	4 247	3 754	6 018	6 365	3 046	3 226	4 370
Negro	27	13	38	47	20	24	24	22	7	291	39	31	32
Percent Negro	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	4.4	1.3	1.0	0.7
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	2 358	2 403	911	1 652	1 497	1 558	2 047	1 850	2 952	3 106	1 490	1 623	2 165
3 and 4 years	148	153	48	93	86	115	106	158	241	227	65	79	103
5 to 9 years	71	75	23	33	43	53	45	83	111	100	38	39	57
5 years	238	272	72	125	141	158	205	204	311	295	131	183	216
6 years	36	47	9	27	19	23	33	51	52	70	21	29	36
10 to 14 years	52	50	15	19	26	33	41	41	53	43	16	31	31
14 years	314	328	80	134	205	193	252	209	373	343	244	247	354
15 to 19 years	60	72	24	32	39	39	59	39	79	52	47	50	77
15 years	223	313	92	128	184	155	245	164	316	309	208	191	287
16 years	51	69	24	29	49	41	53	37	70	71	43	49	72
17 years	59	85	22	27	37	37	63	39	72	77	56	56	74
18 years	47	84	14	34	49	31	51	42	77	73	51	49	73
19 years	39	55	22	22	35	33	57	30	59	39	41	20	42
20 to 24 years	27	20	10	16	14	13	21	16	38	49	17	17	26
20 years	98	69	48	95	43	59	75	73	108	162	49	63	54
21 years	22	20	10	23	9	14	20	18	27	42	13	16	18
25 to 34 years	17	17	12	19	13	10	18	21	27	8	8	16	15
35 to 44 years	196	141	67	174	99	149	151	212	235	344	70	101	99
35 to 44 years	319	327	103	195	190	217	283	243	399	393	175	216	321
45 to 54 years	365	379	144	233	272	234	331	263	436	427	311	296	421
45 to 54 years	158	157	79	135	101	105	160	114	193	196	93	107	132
60 to 64 years	120	115	74	104	76	80	98	89	147	148	71	61	73
65 to 74 years	117	112	70	163	69	59	92	77	123	167	49	50	77
75 years and over	62	37	34	73	31	34	49	44	70	95	24	29	28
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	2 614	2 457	1 124	1 927	1 570	1 681	2 231	1 935	3 090	3 570	1 602	1 639	2 260
3 and 4 years	151	151	60	101	58	138	109	183	179	186	53	69	104
5 to 9 years	68	67	27	47	23	64	47	77	85	69	25	37	38
5 years	230	213	70	109	156	173	201	159	312	307	129	142	210
6 years	44	43	15	22	18	32	26	25	54	63	23	28	27
10 to 14 years	42	47	8	15	36	36	36	36	59	50	21	26	43
14 years	296	317	115	146	200	151	260	189	349	341	245	223	328
15 to 19 years	65	69	23	26	37	33	46	37	60	66	53	51	69
15 years	252	242	97	130	172	155	216	142	296	252	202	185	263
16 years	62	50	20	18	45	45	50	32	92	64	35	47	68
17 years	62	67	25	31	41	37	51	37	67	68	57	31	69
18 years	79	65	20	32	44	35	60	35	59	51	62	60	69
19 years	31	34	15	21	28	25	32	23	50	35	24	33	37
20 to 24 years	18	26	17	28	14	13	23	15	28	34	24	14	20
20 years	92	91	60	133	60	68	106	101	140	186	83	76	69
21 years	15	14	15	23	16	15	34	23	40	37	21	14	14
25 to 34 years	235	213	100	192	137	196	186	22	30	45	13	12	16
35 to 44 years	372	374	126	201	239	233	304	252	312	388	89	131	134
35 to 44 years	406	410	184	286	264	226	304	252	413	450	245	277	412
55 to 59 years	167	140	91	146	92	101	134	120	489	513	296	273	386
60 to 64 years	123	111	72	154	72	80	115	91	188	245	104	95	122
65 to 74 years	151	128	95	191	83	86	118	104	178	314	61	65	85
75 years and over	139	67	54	138	37	74	96	63	104	224	37	37	68
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	4 972	4 860	2 035	3 579	3 067	3 239	4 278	3 785	6 042	6 676	3 092	3 262	4 425
In households	4 943	4 854	1 990	3 563	3 043	3 218	4 238	3 782	6 033	6 665	3 092	3 262	4 389
Head of household	1 499	1 362	654	1 315	861	966	1 238	1 137	1 750	2 276	833	909	1 205
Head of family	1 308	1 256	488	991	797	838	1 078	996	1 591	1 756	764	842	1 109
Primary individual	191	106	166	324	64	128	160	141	159	520	69	67	96
Wife of head	1 175	1 172	450	828	757	806	1 006	901	1 427	1 515	713	778	1 044
Other relative of head	2 208	2 249	766	1 359	1 367	1 483	1 893	1 713	2 794	2 729	1 469	1 509	2 072
Not related to head	61	71	120	61	58	36	101	31	62	145	77	66	68
In group quarters	29	6	45	16	24	21	40	3	9	11	-	-	36
Persons per household	3.30	3.56	3.04	2.71	3.53	3.33	3.42	3.33	3.45	2.93	3.71	3.59	3.64
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	1 308	1 256	488	991	797	838	1 078	996	1 591	1 756	764	842	1 109
With own children under 18 years	771	784	228	419	468	490	633	594	950	906	470	528	722
Number of children	1 695	1 810	539	839	1 084	1 123	1 426	1 286	2 146	2 023	1 144	1 210	1 704
Husband-wife families	1 175	1 172	450	828	757	763	1 006	901	1 427	1 515	713	778	1 044
With own children under 18 years	718	730	216	371	446	457	594	570	883	805	442	500	693
Number of children	1 606	1 708	515	751	1 045	1 081	1 358	1 239	2 016	1 831	1 083	1 149	1 649
Percent of total under 18 years	92.5	92.1	90.4	85.4	94.1	93.7	93.0	91.6	91.6	87.1	92.5	93.0	94.8
Families with other male head	18	10	7	34	11	19	16	22	43	44	11	16	17
With own children under 18 years	7	6	1	6	5	3	7	3	15	11	6	4	7
Number of children	14	16	2	7	10	4	11	4	32	13	17	10	11
Families with female head	115	74	31	129	29	56	73	121	197	40	48	48	48
With own children under 18 years	46	48	11	42	17	20	32	23	52	90	22	24	22
Number of children	75	86	22	81	29	38	57	43	98	179	44	51	44
Percent of total under 18 years	4.3	4.6	3.9	9.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.2	4.5	8.5	3.8	4.1	2.5
Persons under 18 years	1 737	1 854	570	879	1 111	1 154	1 461	1 324	2 202	2 103	1 171	1 235	1 740
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	1 718	1 722	735	1 332	1 104	1 131	1 543	1 318	2 106	2 293	1 097	1 164	1 569
Married	458	498	199	350	299	298	442	323	557	631	338	336	462
Separated	1 212	1 196	490	890	782	799	1 036	938	1 479	1 567	730	800	1 072
Widowed	12	6	12	23	2	10	5	11	13	12	1	5	10
Divorced	29	16	25	61	12	21	39	39	44	59	18	17	15
	19	12	21	31	11	13	26	18	26	36	11	11	20
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	2 002	1 845	902	1 597	1 193	1 252	1 707	1 441	2 310	2 802	1 228	1 256	1 687
Married	481	437	262	371	319	291	462	326	529	614	369	337	460
Separated	1 231	1 221	502	899	778	804	1 050	945	1 516	1 598	747	822	1 078
Widowed	22	17	15	33	5	17	15	17	37	39	13	18	12
Divorced	72	53	30	60	31	41	49	38	62	138	32	25	39

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
All persons	206 413	108 848	97 565	2 717	3 599	6 332	3 746	4 416	5 588	4 680
Native of native parentage	136 362	70 340	66 022	1 697	2 627	4 616	2 620	2 806	3 734	3 420
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	47 169	25 698	21 471	491	633	1 200	867	1 136	1 489	993
Foreign born	22 882	12 810	10 072	529	339	516	259	474	365	267
Foreign stock	70 051	38 508	31 543	1 020	972	1 716	1 126	1 610	1 854	1 260
United Kingdom	7 310	3 030	4 280	59	143	228	62	135	183	180
Ireland (Eire)	5 356	2 501	2 855	126	23	79	78	88	119	55
Sweden	1 750	654	1 096	6	43	75	14	68	22	15
Germany	4 910	2 252	2 658	53	124	149	98	100	152	119
Poland	5 622	3 679	1 943	76	41	129	118	138	183	149
Czechoslovakia	1 524	741	783	6	18	32	34	18	35	24
Austria	1 646	999	647	25	29	48	48	36	23	24
Hungary	1 304	786	518	27	13	9	37	47	50	8
U.S.S.R.	2 730	2 056	674	49	83	147	96	160	120	49
Italy	18 143	11 370	6 773	105	95	186	242	388	514	425
Canada	4 511	1 594	2 917	23	50	145	83	87	51	88
Mexico	120	24	96	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	378	262	116	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	3 304	2 045	1 259	219	19	38	41	32	15	—
All other and not reported	11 443	6 515	4 928	198	285	451	175	313	387	124
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	6 049	4 129	1 920	360	71	74	56	58	67	17
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	4 939	3 541	1 398	336	52	25	48	49	19	17
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 838	1 754	84	223	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	62 187	31 290	30 897	506	1 410	2 387	1 372	1 591	1 799	1 839
Nursery school	2 525	1 020	1 505	6	93	89	93	114	99	58
Public	456	204	252	6	6	6	—	—	11	6
Kindergarten	3 504	1 913	1 591	30	83	118	54	53	144	99
Public	3 141	1 813	1 328	30	83	84	49	47	137	91
Elementary	33 803	17 266	16 537	275	738	1 391	816	883	988	959
Public	26 912	13 298	13 614	218	579	1 132	695	668	859	584
High school	17 141	8 300	8 841	167	386	613	346	458	438	577
Public	12 645	6 304	6 341	138	223	452	215	301	392	340
College	5 214	2 791	2 423	28	110	176	63	83	130	146
Percent enrolled in school by age:										
16 and 17 years	97.8	95.2	99.9	92.1	98.5	99.9	99.9	91.8	86.6	99.9
18 and 19 years	67.9	63.1	73.1	50.5	82.0	77.7	60.2	89.1	67.0	67.0
20 and 21 years	35.3	28.9	44.3	24.0	57.1	73.8	52.9	56.1	27.8	36.9
22 to 24 years	14.7	12.8	17.8	—	31.4	23.0	19.6	21.7	16.0	39.8
25 to 34 years	4.8	5.4	3.9	3.6	—	2.4	—	1.4	3.8	6.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.2	9.5	4.8	25.1	4.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	7.8	2.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons, 25 years old and over	120 759	62 911	57 848	1 798	1 924	3 444	2 107	2 536	3 119	2 483
No school years completed	1 734	1 046	688	37	5	14	2	13	42	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 402	1 556	846	73	18	24	15	11	47	19
5 to 7 years	8 016	5 415	2 601	293	51	114	49	124	100	56
8 years	9 640	5 878	3 762	259	38	126	90	149	223	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 686	10 735	9 951	331	160	243	182	177	411	298
4 years	35 174	19 671	15 503	447	439	799	517	660	1 240	841
College: 1 to 3 years	16 460	7 344	9 116	206	364	731	384	467	387	407
4 years or more	30 647	11 266	19 381	152	849	1 393	868	935	669	712
Median school years completed	12.6	12.3	13.0	11.1	15.1	14.6	14.6	13.9	12.6	12.9
Percent high school graduates	68.1	60.8	76.1	44.8	85.9	84.9	84.0	81.3	73.6	78.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	13 608	6 968	6 640	138	346	584	346	397	398	361
Children ever born	38 372	19 793	18 579	356	1 006	1 660	945	1 223	1 005	1 117
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 820	2 841	2 798	2 580	2 908	2 842	2 731	3 081	2 525	3 094
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	191 593	100 097	91 496	2 557	3 394	5 895	3 520	4 141	5 130	4 384
Same house as in 1970	110 342	56 042	54 300	1 199	1 898	2 595	2 127	2 239	3 176	2 861
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	18 307	17 076	1 231	558	267	704	444	616	841	670
In other part of this SMSA	17 259	4 069	13 190	171	13	274	39	162	265	72
Outside this SMSA	30 106	12 955	17 151	193	884	1 727	766	777	583	555
North and West	25 370	10 517	14 853	118	780	1 347	720	668	440	425
South	4 736	2 438	2 298	75	104	380	46	109	143	130
Abroad	6 053	3 080	2 973	244	149	196	52	80	42	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	85 881	47 828	38 053	1 332	1 289	2 269	1 361	1 692	2 510	1 826
Private auto: Driver	53 270	31 509	21 761	522	809	1 367	853	1 128	1 904	1 248
Passenger	8 478	5 439	3 039	190	84	162	85	109	274	133
Bus or streetcar	2 664	2 399	265	203	6	17	6	—	24	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10 777	3 047	7 730	6	265	443	287	318	159	301
Walked to work	6 434	3 849	2 585	386	8	117	25	51	41	47
Worked at home	2 863	939	1 924	9	105	127	92	58	68	30
Other	1 395	646	749	16	12	36	13	28	40	13
Inside SMSA	55 107	33 927	21 180	1 059	572	1 116	780	1 074	1 897	1 191
Stamford city	33 842	29 533	4 309	882	524	971	696	971	1 614	1 051
Dorien town	3 360	1 081	2 279	24	12	32	17	25	95	57
Greenwich town	15 158	2 927	12 231	143	36	98	67	59	166	71
New Canaan town	2 747	386	2 361	10	—	15	—	19	22	12
Outside SMSA	23 921	9 287	14 634	77	578	1 016	528	510	436	551
Place of work not reported	6 853	4 614	2 239	196	139	137	53	108	177	84

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Stamford—Con.													
	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
<i>All persons</i>													
Native of native parentage	3 253	3 736	3 105	4 736	3 782	3 769	5 716	5 345	5 283	4 701	8 796	4 980	2 969
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 923	2 404	1 744	2 718	2 116	2 107	3 924	3 404	3 157	3 154	5 636	2 677	1 806
Foreign born	1 079	953	1 040	1 328	1 247	1 147	1 199	1 032	1 346	827	2 024	1 704	832
	251	379	321	690	419	515	593	909	780	720	1 136	599	331
<i>Foreign stock</i>													
United Kingdom	1 330	1 332	1 361	2 018	1 666	1 662	1 792	1 941	2 126	1 547	3 160	2 303	1 163
Ireland (Eire)	90	152	125	144	112	92	17	51	306	91	312	153	103
Sweden	94	58	78	81	104	114	43	89	134	149	248	151	120
Germany	24	40	68	56	24	6	23	21	21	40	41	39	17
Poland	77	80	51	79	54	87	84	5	121	139	262	149	107
Czechoslovakia	162	82	145	160	257	140	91	61	160	150	274	249	40
Austria	17	34	14	56	12	63	11	8	30	—	81	82	73
Hungary	66	39	35	41	57	22	33	—	86	43	39	133	59
U.S.S.R.	6	12	23	66	21	17	11	18	74	15	84	96	43
Italy	136	19	82	85	105	49	33	23	308	84	159	75	29
Canada	419	379	473	591	474	728	1 179	1 342	312	137	700	831	374
Mexico	84	42	85	127	66	41	25	23	94	65	140	92	17
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	42	—	103	23	72	—	—	11	—	89	—	13
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	155	353	182	429	357	222	172	163	158	155	197	134	43
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	75	75	21	131	70	33	298	304	193	385	335	49	79
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	50	21	84	22	27	274	269	165	354	265	24	79
	—	—	—	6	—	—	256	126	67	215	104	6	9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<i>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</i>													
Nursery school	1 208	1 138	869	1 104	990	1 017	1 837	1 255	805	745	2 188	1 373	852
Public	29	30	18	25	19	36	44	43	28	25	56	5	6
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	—	7	35	35	12	15	18	—	—
Public	88	77	64	61	37	37	164	81	35	60	190	68	77
Elementary	83	63	57	61	31	37	164	81	35	60	190	68	77
Public	642	579	463	606	559	527	1 014	805	354	406	1 091	690	483
High school	455	475	315	382	447	353	903	682	287	340	888	484	313
Public	353	316	235	284	248	280	460	297	232	171	531	386	181
College	256	251	188	206	199	173	411	265	183	147	378	322	138
	96	136	89	128	127	137	155	29	156	83	320	224	105
<i>Percent enrolled in school by age:</i>													
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	87.6	92.2	99.9	99.9	98.0	79.9	99.9	92.1	88.6	96.3	54.8
18 and 19 years	71.4	70.3	59.6	57.1	52.0	79.7	60.9	33.9	55.3	34.5	70.3	88.9	92.9
20 and 21 years	63.8	49.1	36.3	18.3	30.1	—	18.8	—	34.0	—	37.5	35.7	29.0
22 to 24 years	—	18.3	32.9	18.8	31.1	31.2	11.7	—	5.9	—	16.3	15.8	15.6
25 to 34 years	2.0	5.7	—	5.2	12.2	10.6	2.5	1.1	9.8	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	3.7	7.5	3.3	10.9	—	2.3	13.0	21.8	10.9	26.5	9.1	2.1	10.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<i>Persons, 25 years old and over</i>													
No school years completed	1 781	2 098	1 827	2 984	2 412	2 379	2 888	3 047	3 759	3 133	5 333	3 012	1 609
Elementary:	16	38	10	43	48	47	49	141	52	50	82	44	8
1 to 4 years	32	32	28	66	22	79	144	233	63	82	81	81	23
5 to 7 years	65	108	149	234	148	211	504	622	332	415	338	241	114
8 years	116	221	226	333	148	211	504	622	332	415	338	241	114
High school:	222	376	378	497	282	232	296	396	407	303	431	438	97
1 to 3 years	597	864	612	1 003	402	459	785	733	555	422	1 032	558	362
4 years	262	210	186	343	761	779	872	757	1 189	923	1 858	1 112	649
College:	471	249	238	465	322	270	148	91	472	377	635	278	195
1 to 3 years	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	10.7	9.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3
4 years or more	74.7	63.1	56.7	60.7	62.6	56.8	38.4	30.3	62.5	58.5	63.2	54.8	62.5
Median school years completed	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	10.7	9.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3
Percent high school graduates	74.7	63.1	56.7	60.7	62.6	56.8	38.4	30.3	62.5	58.5	63.2	54.8	62.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
<i>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</i>													
Children ever born	280	215	207	289	218	217	337	318	218	190	465	295	192
Per 1,000 women ever married	761	619	545	747	516	606	861	848	561	593	1 235	893	545
	2 718	2 879	2 633	2 585	2 367	2 793	2 555	2 667	2 573	3 121	2 656	3 027	2 839
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<i>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:</i>													
Same house as in 1970	3 058	3 429	2 870	4 407	3 532	3 527	5 121	4 826	4 907	4 344	7 987	4 633	2 606
Different house:	2 107	1 866	2 073	2 257	2 224	2 371	3 340	2 488	1 865	1 562	4 114	3 426	1 435
In central city of this SMSA	398	649	385	940	638	441	868	1 159	1 086	1 100	1 206	489	416
In other part of this SMSA	91	148	91	215	127	182	175	214	222	288	486	384	99
Outside this SMSA	373	386	225	578	417	323	117	219	845	584	1 473	222	363
North and West	340	320	181	499	335	303	103	80	730	497	1 289	153	279
South	33	66	44	79	82	20	14	139	115	87	184	69	84
Abroad	—	90	30	118	28	120	153	263	191	225	176	20	148
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<i>All workers</i>													
Private auto: Driver	1 405	1 766	1 410	2 353	1 709	1 691	2 394	2 303	2 863	2 412	4 052	2 299	1 325
Passenger	1 064	1 306	1 128	1 662	1 134	1 254	1 647	1 341	1 768	1 381	2 770	1 788	992
Bus or streetcar	149	186	132	252	226	167	428	426	247	191	494	321	170
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	64	44	98	43	48	114	210	165	228	205	49	20
Walked to work	106	57	51	106	133	30	—	—	129	69	235	52	32
Worked at home	26	125	35	140	134	100	159	291	394	487	277	45	86
Other	42	—	20	45	11	50	26	8	50	13	43	38	13
	7	28	—	50	28	42	20	6	110	43	28	6	12
<i>Inside SMSA</i>													
Stamford city	1 107	1 323	1 065	1 819	1 295	1 324	1 663	1 776	2 020	1 610	2 788	1 921	1 044
Darien town	966	1 118	942	1 575	1 151	1 180	1 524	1 651	1 784	1 465	2 306	1 619	900
Greenwich town	31	47	16	73	34	28	6	32	53	32	109	136	49
New Canaan town	68	141	83	161	92	107	119	79	162	99	354	147	90
Outside SMSA	42	17	24	10	18	9	14	14	21	14	19	19	5
Place of work not reported	273	349	296	440	351	253	227	534	314	999	257	220	61
	25	94	49	94	63	114	536	300	309	488	265	121	61

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	4 690	4 237	5 915	2 757	7 488	7 202	3 796	4 503	5 028	2 574	3 918	4 267	5 266
Native of native parentage	2 316	3 028	4 673	2 033	4 693	5 070	2 641	2 388	2 904	1 266	2 382	2 379	3 209
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 496	468	676	491	1 851	1 373	754	1 551	1 205	713	1 008	1 355	1 585
Foreign born	878	741	566	233	944	759	401	564	919	595	528	533	472
Foreign stock	2 374	1 209	1 242	724	2 795	2 132	1 155	2 115	2 124	1 308	1 536	1 888	2 057
United Kingdom	86	23	79	104	396	244	226	107	183	228	257	201	174
Ireland (Eire)	317	13	39	101	234	98	168	148	171	266	169	200	164
Sweden	6	6	—	—	76	104	24	71	36	34	100	50	71
Germany	77	11	48	26	270	208	193	141	112	93	89	107	157
Poland	214	369	258	33	276	88	46	428	119	52	102	81	144
Czechoslovakia	80	9	5	7	45	50	—	140	76	11	35	12	53
Austria	30	28	27	—	95	45	31	27	25	21	35	49	71
Hungary	95	—	14	—	82	7	6	18	7	7	10	6	6
U.S.S.R.	44	30	47	44	124	66	18	25	76	45	12	6	25
Italy	803	50	480	143	260	449	128	735	886	113	322	873	571
Canada	24	23	39	80	231	238	172	52	54	63	110	73	237
Mexico	—	—	—	7	41	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	53	38	7	—	64	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6
Other America	134	388	164	11	125	112	42	6	174	124	83	6	76
All other and not reported	411	221	35	168	476	417	86	217	187	251	212	224	302
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	174	772	471	21	218	146	116	6	123	105	117	43	154
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	143	745	450	15	191	134	51	6	106	99	90	25	93
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	387	339	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	31
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 065	1 157	1 769	1 014	2 445	2 458	1 124	1 266	1 133	308	1 102	1 125	1 740
Nursery school	22	24	44	14	146	116	78	57	49	14	52	63	98
Public	—	14	33	—	9	13	—	25	23	—	9	27	49
Kindergarten	38	103	126	26	167	139	41	85	57	5	58	68	97
Public	38	103	126	26	145	95	30	78	57	—	19	62	88
Elementary	587	748	1 111	551	1 234	1 340	641	710	589	136	594	630	1 040
Public	341	675	963	260	940	899	377	532	523	87	447	519	850
High school	334	258	425	324	678	710	243	358	388	83	277	268	403
Public	249	248	377	252	418	364	154	313	299	48	164	209	285
College	84	24	63	99	220	153	121	56	50	70	121	96	102
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	88.0	88.2	87.2	99.9	99.9	97.7	90.6	99.9	87.3	93.6	93.2	98.2	95.6
18 and 19 years	53.3	39.3	32.7	99.9	86.2	82.0	81.4	44.5	54.0	70.8	63.4	31.0	67.7
20 and 21 years	24.0	3.3	14.1	46.6	64.4	28.9	36.5	12.1	12.8	17.8	77.8	32.4	40.7
22 to 24 years	3.2	—	7.1	10.1	30.6	13.6	9.8	11.6	5.8	12.3	27.7	16.2	9.6
25 to 34 years	1.0	4.5	2.1	11.2	2.2	8.3	3.3	2.7	1.9	6.0	7.4	3.0	2.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	17.3	23.1	13.8	—	2.7	3.1	4.3	10.0	9.8	6.0	6.5	16.4	8.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 738	2 078	2 936	1 486	4 519	4 121	2 317	2 712	3 164	1 987	2 501	2 583	2 861
No school years completed	81	104	108	6	27	52	35	56	120	25	24	62	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	123	90	146	24	52	33	27	72	152	58	42	69	44
5 to 7 years	294	374	404	75	118	96	79	253	315	182	166	212	83
8 years	408	257	318	59	297	168	126	419	379	250	225	275	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	574	638	791	149	301	339	194	569	530	223	286	398	396
4 years	897	487	973	395	1 064	1 055	580	953	976	643	806	882	951
College: 1 to 3 years	135	76	111	287	852	776	405	215	289	204	431	280	349
4 years or more	226	52	85	491	1 808	1 602	871	175	403	402	521	405	828
Median school years completed	11.4	10.0	10.9	13.4	14.4	14.2	13.9	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.7
Percent high school graduates	45.9	29.6	39.8	78.9	82.4	83.3	80.1	49.5	52.7	62.9	70.3	60.7	74.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	262	204	276	215	579	533	230	312	296	76	225	197	421
Children ever born	845	555	990	761	1 611	1 514	633	705	690	148	628	608	1 148
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 225	2 721	3 587	3 540	2 782	2 841	2 752	2 260	2 331	1 947	2 791	3 086	2 727
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 261	3 742	5 241	2 585	7 079	6 773	3 591	4 192	4 637	2 451	3 708	3 946	4 809
Same house as in 1970	2 497	1 804	3 075	1 443	3 786	3 764	2 109	2 855	2 872	1 326	2 355	2 919	3 216
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	698	810	1 285	408	56	58	54	13	32	48	—	44	70
In other part of this SMSA	232	83	10	26	1 170	1 086	650	431	758	560	602	437	494
Outside this SMSA	289	354	225	477	1 565	1 559	460	728	631	319	498	392	677
North and West	210	170	62	468	1 432	1 330	421	720	530	283	412	332	607
South	79	184	163	9	133	229	39	8	101	36	86	60	70
Abroad	176	372	171	36	254	189	149	54	183	66	134	28	189
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
All workers	2 320	1 857	2 233	1 157	2 714	2 573	1 482	2 098	2 314	1 336	1 617	1 741	2 111
Private auto: Driver	1 640	733	1 262	808	1 449	1 378	723	1 561	1 571	601	959	1 240	1 492
Passenger	281	353	294	85	176	168	7	292	228	89	170	171	168
Bus or streetcar	145	242	369	34	16	—	—	5	76	21	8	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	60	31	132	610	642	291	70	156	96	217	138	318
Walked to work	184	402	260	29	122	72	192	100	199	465	172	106	61
Worked at home	18	11	—	62	311	263	126	15	45	28	46	28	32
Other	28	56	17	7	30	50	6	55	39	36	45	58	34
Inside SMSA	1 790	1 374	1 596	723	1 167	1 409	923	1 246	1 632	945	1 166	1 299	1 331
Stamford city	1 542	1 147	1 309	645	95	315	64	110	221	76	129	350	370
Darien town	57	36	65	15	16	28	—	6	—	13	7	34	27
Greenwich town	178	152	192	63	1 056	1 057	859	1 130	1 398	856	1 008	898	918
New Canaan town	13	39	30	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	22	17	16
Outside SMSA	245	160	135	343	1 424	1 045	504	758	584	278	366	377	670
Place of work not reported	285	323	502	91	123	119	55	94	98	113	85	65	110

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	4 987	4 860	2 207	3 299	3 067	3 239	4 221	3 785	6 042	6 676	3 132	3 262	4 744
Native of native parentage	3 626	3 560	1 545	1 867	2 333	2 520	3 235	2 583	4 565	4 516	2 413	2 468	3 859
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	878	963	317	1 052	484	503	721	906	1 089	1 457	511	563	632
Foreign born	483	337	345	380	250	216	265	296	388	703	208	231	255
<b>Foreign stock</b>													
United Kingdom	1 361	1 300	662	1 432	734	719	986	1 202	1 477	2 160	719	794	887
Ireland (Eire)	270	176	124	136	127	111	288	114	283	208	85	114	228
Sweden	153	128	64	71	55	18	54	202	128	196	27	77	64
Germany	42	54	78	29	29	7	31	45	43	59	13	85	15
Poland	73	128	99	165	60	78	108	52	121	215	82	62	45
Czechoslovakia	12	63	17	181	23	16	13	69	76	66	33	31	7
Austria	12	9	5	231	—	—	—	8	76	7	8	38	6
Hungary	59	24	6	11	5	17	15	14	21	38	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	21	79	11	39	21	72	7	16	5	12	15	40	31
Italy	8	48	17	24	—	44	31	24	—	25	25	19	12
Canada	164	103	34	346	167	118	49	264	292	624	63	118	94
Mexico	289	138	31	34	85	14	187	94	188	360	110	38	119
Cuba	—	9	5	—	—	5	9	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other America	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	249	60	69	9	58	7	12	44	53	88	19	22	61
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	281	102	147	104	187	182	256	242	256	233	112	205	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	13	126	78	79	74	19	75	48	62	162	15	42	99
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	13	47	50	38	69	19	59	48	31	110	6	29	84
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>													
Nursery school	1 743	1 753	552	740	1 134	1 075	1 463	1 197	2 088	2 013	1 253	1 270	1 915
Public	94	65	31	28	50	70	22	58	96	148	32	44	94
Kindergarten	22	7	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	21	—	9	6
Public	112	100	—	48	49	50	54	73	112	69	40	69	98
Elementary	95	100	—	42	49	44	40	55	91	69	36	58	75
Public	892	911	286	365	607	589	774	615	1 146	1 079	632	671	1 056
High school	854	794	169	312	518	517	698	564	1 084	991	514	506	919
Public	473	527	197	214	346	316	495	331	588	537	431	401	577
College	355	335	54	198	230	250	369	320	479	452	293	329	423
Percent enrolled in school by age:	172	150	38	85	82	50	118	120	146	180	118	85	90
16 and 17 years	94.0	96.5	88.2	99.9	99.9	95.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	99.9	72.2	70.4	66.7	92.0	66.2	88.7	99.9	55.6	71.1	79.1	99.9	65.0
20 and 21 years	99.9	64.0	55.6	26.8	12.5	32.2	80.2	48.8	56.4	29.9	30.6	73.5	75.8
22 to 24 years	8.3	45.5	—	9.8	21.4	26.3	22.7	21.4	19.3	23.0	50.8	—	25.3
25 to 34 years	7.9	1.9	—	2.5	6.1	—	4.7	2.6	5.6	3.7	10.9	5.0	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	0.9	3.3	—	4.7	3.9	4.7	—	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.0	5.0	2.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	2 931	2 718	1 413	2 237	1 745	1 865	2 472	2 204	3 420	4 071	1 666	1 813	2 528
Elementary:	21	—	17	58	22	9	4	5	14	44	6	10	30
1 to 4 years	14	10	22	51	27	4	7	—	29	105	—	10	18
5 to 7 years	70	24	45	186	40	51	56	111	102	228	43	80	61
8 years	102	63	138	353	30	86	58	145	126	240	21	77	21
High school:	292	114	107	438	129	216	108	235	350	470	56	45	155
1 to 3 years	785	507	355	768	306	342	484	686	1 066	1 128	301	395	470
4 years	508	623	176	171	374	320	430	309	539	673	410	335	447
College:	1 139	1 377	553	212	817	837	1 325	713	1 194	1 183	829	861	1 326
4 years or more	14.1	36.0	13.4	12.0	15.6	15.1	16.1	12.9	13.1	12.8	16.0	15.6	16.1
Median school years completed	83.0	92.2	76.7	51.5	85.8	80.4	90.6	77.5	81.8	73.3	92.4	87.8	88.7
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>													
Children ever born	363	420	105	202	283	337	305	206	350	410	227	271	392
Per 1,000 women ever married	990	1 340	307	547	741	682	915	515	980	1 232	761	760	1 124
	2 727	3 190	2 924	2 708	2 618	2 878	3 000	2 500	2 800	3 005	3 352	2 804	2 867
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>													
Same house as in 1970	4 688	4 556	2 048	3 153	2 932	2 980	4 008	3 446	5 622	6 279	2 989	3 114	4 495
Different house:	2 686	2 793	1 312	2 250	1 529	1 809	2 529	1 984	3 592	3 170	1 591	1 681	2 172
In central city of this SMSA	173	25	38	7	37	20	43	33	201	148	34	44	53
In other part of this SMSA	716	666	228	477	548	324	549	320	612	1 199	407	421	535
Outside this SMSA	792	836	216	332	453	645	741	803	1 038	1 364	759	773	1 550
North and West	689	819	203	306	420	584	583	695	816	1 059	629	653	1 330
South	103	17	13	26	33	81	158	108	222	305	130	120	220
Abroad	258	139	144	21	286	93	89	77	89	209	156	94	72
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<b>All workers</b>													
Private auto: Driver	1 832	1 662	972	1 544	1 032	1 232	1 558	1 566	2 383	2 671	946	1 138	1 531
Passenger	1 081	798	454	992	452	613	707	950	1 440	1 555	413	649	683
Bus or streetcar	128	107	22	199	68	87	55	157	193	222	55	72	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	55	—	13	—	—	59	5	—	—	—
Walked to work	433	666	188	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	126	17	86	135	429	329	529	355	542	400	366	282	593
Other	37	63	216	35	16	97	93	57	113	270	7	45	34
Other	27	11	6	48	30	58	156	34	22	125	86	70	114
Inside SMSA	1 070	696	584	944	353	628	714	956	1 150	1 629	320	500	518
Stamford city	255	153	41	139	125	188	156	431	482	248	93	145	123
Darien town	21	13	—	—	221	397	494	385	515	42	14	40	6
Greenwich town	794	530	543	797	—	30	45	110	104	67	16	15	—
New Canaan town	—	—	—	8	7	13	19	30	49	1 272	197	300	389
Outside SMSA	637	898	300	487	620	571	772	502	935	903	596	537	870
Places of work not reported	125	68	88	113	59	33	72	108	298	139	30	101	143

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>67 335</b>	<b>35 297</b>	<b>32 038</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 477</b>
Labor force .....	55 720	29 638	26 082	732	931	1 617	1 017	1 144	1 577	1 281
Percent of total .....	82.8	84.0	81.4	75.8	83.5	82.1	84.7	82.0	89.7	86.7
Civilian labor force .....	55 614	29 596	26 018	725	931	1 612	1 017	1 144	1 577	1 275
Employed .....	54 308	28 807	25 501	712	931	1 589	996	1 135	1 561	1 250
Unemployed .....	1 306	789	517	13	-	23	21	9	16	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.8	-	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.0	2.0
Not in labor force .....	11 615	5 659	5 956	234	184	352	184	251	181	196
Inmate of institution .....	237	176	61	-	-	54	-	38	-	-
Enrolled in school .....	4 640	1 974	2 666	46	121	179	58	117	71	105
Other under 65 years .....	2 125	1 165	960	106	18	42	50	41	40	38
Other 65 years and over .....	4 613	2 344	2 269	82	45	77	76	55	70	53
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>9 011</b>	<b>4 569</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>222</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	1 885	1 136	749	45	30	15	14	16	69	39
Not high school graduates .....	607	395	212	31	12	10	-	6	24	4
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	219	140	79	12	7	10	-	6	7	4
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>78 602</b>	<b>41 372</b>	<b>37 230</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 529</b>
Labor force .....	33 840	19 917	13 923	602	376	678	413	538	971	614
Percent of total .....	43.1	48.1	37.4	50.0	31.0	31.8	32.1	34.3	49.3	40.2
Civilian labor force .....	33 836	19 913	13 923	602	376	678	413	538	971	614
Employed .....	33 049	19 512	13 537	592	361	660	397	538	957	596
Unemployed .....	787	401	386	10	15	18	16	-	14	18
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	2.7	3.9	-	1.4	2.9
Not in labor force .....	44 762	21 455	23 307	601	835	1 455	872	1 031	999	915
Married women, husband present .....	47 290	24 425	22 865	438	905	1 477	898	1 068	1 314	1 084
In labor force .....	17 018	10 208	6 810	204	378	212	212	369	580	348
With own children under 6 years .....	11 419	6 321	5 098	61	227	356	175	235	424	288
In labor force .....	2 208	1 399	809	19	4	39	4	25	68	45
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>87 357</b>	<b>48 319</b>	<b>39 038</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 846</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	17 787	8 971	8 816	146	435	643	380	424	541	462
Health workers .....	2 172	1 113	1 059	23	70	63	36	84	64	38
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	3 041	1 524	1 517	16	38	95	24	48	84	87
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	13 837	5 513	5 324	72	329	663	379	375	259	450
Self-employed in retail trade .....	415	184	231	16	-	10	9	-	7	17
Sales workers .....	8 003	3 798	4 205	75	111	340	158	222	239	148
Retail trade .....	3 767	2 149	1 618	49	33	113	71	108	132	83
Clerical and kindred workers .....	17 038	10 471	6 567	247	154	251	203	290	536	352
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 806	5 488	3 318	149	50	90	105	104	409	171
Construction craftsmen .....	2 540	1 401	1 139	5	16	33	44	36	87	35
Mechanics and repairmen .....	1 672	963	709	32	4	9	34	29	94	25
Operatives, except transport .....	7 325	5 548	1 777	228	48	59	20	69	161	83
Transport equipment operatives .....	1 777	1 061	716	42	11	21	35	26	59	8
Laborers, except farm .....	2 724	1 483	1 241	34	42	37	35	13	46	52
Farm workers .....	223	90	133	-	14	10	6	6	-	5
Service workers <sup>1</sup> .....	7 239	4 772	2 467	238	48	61	45	101	245	95
Cleaning and food service workers .....	3 671	2 270	1 401	128	24	33	13	28	150	33
Protective service workers .....	1 024	722	302	30	-	5	-	24	48	34
Personal and health service workers .....	1 699	1 103	596	29	8	9	13	42	28	28
Private household workers .....	2 598	1 124	1 474	73	50	74	27	43	23	20
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>33 049</b>	<b>19 512</b>	<b>13 537</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>596</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	6 158	3 192	2 966	57	127	204	81	103	205	136
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 326	1 194	1 132	12	38	64	15	38	61	87
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 296	719	577	12	-	59	19	36	43	30
Sales workers .....	2 824	1 510	1 314	36	28	113	56	67	70	63
Clerical and kindred workers .....	13 272	8 090	5 182	206	138	188	167	202	460	265
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 545	3 267	2 278	86	83	80	73	80	221	107
Operatives, including transport .....	3 231	2 466	765	113	-	6	5	28	63	26
Other blue-collar workers .....	567	345	222	25	-	5	-	7	14	17
Farm workers .....	41	22	19	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household .....	3 233	2 089	1 144	70	14	18	42	52	79	39
Private household workers .....	2 427	1 079	1 348	73	45	67	27	43	23	20
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>87 357</b>	<b>48 319</b>	<b>39 038</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 846</b>
Construction .....	4 730	2 567	2 163	48	50	119	90	78	93	87
Manufacturing .....	23 887	14 901	8 986	440	334	596	274	464	586	555
Durable goods .....	13 856	9 742	4 114	309	121	320	121	260	343	355
Transportation .....	2 035	1 031	1 004	35	11	37	13	35	57	54
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	2 218	1 233	985	23	32	58	39	31	89	51
Wholesale trade .....	4 093	2 308	1 785	43	74	226	72	48	122	118
Retail trade .....	12 951	7 537	5 414	270	108	276	206	284	554	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	6 664	2 901	3 763	33	88	217	157	107	162	124
Business and repair services .....	5 237	2 701	2 536	26	144	134	129	106	153	88
Personal services .....	4 950	2 484	2 466	147	84	92	63	97	53	61
Health services .....	4 102	2 251	1 851	59	75	97	63	113	133	48
Educational services .....	5 929	2 883	3 046	32	78	197	95	97	184	135
Other professional and related services .....	5 302	2 637	2 665	80	143	132	152	146	148	130
Public administration .....	2 968	1 885	1 083	30	20	13	14	40	127	66
Other industries .....	2 291	1 000	1 291	38	51	55	26	27	57	30
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>87 357</b>	<b>48 319</b>	<b>39 038</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 846</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	72 366	40 312	32 054	1 183	1 059	1 913	1 180	1 317	1 995	1 528
Government workers .....	8 544	4 982	3 562	77	102	111	73	137	307	179
Local government workers .....	6 407	3 694	2 713	39	74	85	60	114	242	140
Self-employed workers .....	6 190	2 890	3 300	44	126	214	135	215	203	123
Unpaid family workers .....	257	135	122	-	5	11	5	4	13	16

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

Stamford—Con.

	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	1 030	1 274	1 039	1 615	1 287	1 293	1 750	1 667	1 833	1 695	2 943	1 723	896
Percent of total	89.4	1 114	88.4	1 387	1 046	1 043	1 498	1 362	1 562	1 398	2 535	1 403	805
Civilian labor force	86.8	87.4	85.1	85.9	81.3	80.7	85.6	81.7	85.2	82.5	86.1	81.4	89.8
Employed	89.4	1 114	88.4	1 387	1 046	1 043	1 486	1 362	1 558	1 398	2 530	1 403	805
Unemployed	85.8	1 074	84.0	1 344	1 028	1 017	1 461	1 313	1 520	1 349	2 444	1 373	783
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.9	3.5	8.6	3.0	2.2
Percent of total	4.0	3.6	5.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	1.7	3.6	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.7
Not in labor force	136	160	155	228	241	250	252	305	271	297	408	320	91
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	10	15	47	—	—
Enrolled in school	98	71	62	30	69	73	95	67	26	49	121	123	20
Other under 65 years	14	18	19	54	31	48	60	57	47	79	74	41	20
Other 65 years and over	24	71	74	132	141	129	97	181	188	154	166	156	51
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not enrolled in school	185	198	163	160	158	107	253	173	110	166	324	248	117
Not high school graduates	27	30	47	60	22	—	91	68	23	83	72	59	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	20	11	10	—	—	36	29	18	38	28	5	10
Percent of total	—	8	6	—	—	—	11	6	5	6	6	5	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	1 125	1 355	1 204	1 978	1 537	1 526	1 974	2 072	2 558	2 106	3 529	2 003	1 060
Percent of total	52.4	71.4	60.7	1 088	755	757	1 067	1 047	1 440	1 092	1 755	952	554
Civilian labor force	46.6	52.7	50.4	55.0	49.1	49.6	54.1	50.5	56.3	51.9	49.7	47.5	52.3
Employed	52.4	71.4	60.3	1 088	755	757	1 067	1 047	1 440	1 092	1 755	952	554
Unemployed	51.8	70.9	57.6	1 058	729	739	1 045	1 005	1 429	1 092	1 724	927	554
Percent of civilian labor force	6	5	27	30	26	18	22	42	11	—	31	25	—
Percent of total	1.1	0.7	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.1	4.0	0.8	—	1.8	2.6	—
Not in labor force	601	641	597	890	782	769	907	1 025	1 118	1 014	1 774	1 051	506
Married women, husband present	807	890	760	1 170	982	898	1 151	1 070	1 153	900	2 080	1 235	683
In labor force	370	419	323	606	400	374	524	523	582	424	894	554	287
With own children under 6 years	198	242	178	243	168	210	377	280	292	215	580	269	251
In labor force	31	57	19	63	36	38	130	95	88	58	131	44	43
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 376	1 783	1 416	2 402	1 757	1 756	2 506	2 318	2 949	2 441	4 168	2 300	1 337
Health workers	259	304	271	586	379	373	246	142	608	401	900	326	258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	36	36	94	50	91	46	7	45	56	66	60	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	64	55	99	80	64	18	19	116	84	188	43	71
Salaried	265	147	119	218	194	145	45	88	263	242	368	218	139
Self-employed in retail trade	240	133	108	174	173	130	35	64	251	242	333	185	124
Percent of total	11	9	5	14	6	10	5	5	8	—	9	—	—
Sales workers	168	131	131	196	154	207	84	49	314	127	296	167	123
Retail trade	84	72	106	94	75	131	69	30	195	75	181	145	100
Clerical and kindred workers	350	388	331	544	434	379	709	497	780	566	1 153	570	291
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	149	264	224	297	226	166	340	266	222	187	505	431	172
Construction craftsmen	58	108	71	108	65	48	55	98	37	42	102	82	25
Mechanics and repairmen	8	39	30	31	53	23	36	37	26	38	101	93	43
Operatives, except transport	43	183	136	266	181	163	506	549	196	360	355	206	167
Transport equipment operatives	13	74	36	44	24	61	98	47	47	28	74	94	33
Laborers, except farm	17	80	17	57	45	45	100	183	127	93	75	51	36
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	107	212	147	173	115	185	329	376	317	359	421	193	115
Cleaning and food service workers	60	119	52	74	55	65	225	222	124	79	183	95	64
Protective service workers	21	42	46	55	18	41	26	24	19	42	94	51	15
Personal and health service workers	26	34	49	25	33	29	53	75	113	79	120	42	32
Private household workers	5	—	4	16	5	28	36	121	75	72	18	39	3
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	518	709	576	1 058	729	739	1 045	1 005	1 429	1 092	1 724	927	554
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	136	107	272	160	110	74	50	233	172	319	124	86
Managers and administrators, except farm	61	40	40	90	67	48	8	12	88	68	162	24	42
Sales workers	37	13	20	40	30	13	5	49	60	51	72	24	38
Clerical and kindred workers	35	43	74	44	56	108	43	30	146	48	122	131	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	279	323	272	459	349	339	454	332	648	439	851	392	228
Percent of total	94	162	125	182	162	135	168	113	304	150	336	205	68
Operatives, including transport	11	94	54	133	89	48	252	223	74	136	160	106	87
Other blue-collar workers	5	14	6	23	—	12	42	3	21	8	26	20	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	51	86	43	71	40	86	132	197	172	160	156	91	42
Private household workers	5	—	—	16	5	23	36	121	75	72	18	39	3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Construction	1 376	1 783	1 416	2 402	1 757	1 756	2 506	2 318	2 949	2 441	4 168	2 300	1 337
Manufacturing	81	138	112	192	93	92	136	179	122	87	206	149	66
Durable goods	365	557	422	746	582	426	1 002	938	742	808	1 266	713	364
Transportation	200	405	251	484	404	321	695	652	520	538	772	483	236
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14	64	23	53	19	37	48	12	66	62	108	48	35
Wholesale trade	15	44	41	73	23	46	57	72	58	90	95	29	78
Retail trade	38	78	40	123	97	104	118	59	171	74	242	113	89
Percent of total	297	277	263	330	280	317	312	275	523	388	556	458	251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111	108	99	159	96	79	60	106	267	127	316	91	41
Business and repair services	77	80	42	93	93	86	76	97	151	136	264	155	101
Personal services	21	70	29	76	47	103	157	218	128	128	123	84	26
Health services	56	59	66	154	101	138	118	87	191	127	190	95	69
Educational services	103	104	74	153	143	121	104	97	182	128	311	105	99
Other professional and related services	87	93	95	106	97	78	97	71	176	166	225	45	41
Public administration	63	64	92	102	52	72	167	60	139	92	199	172	44
Other industries	48	47	16	42	34	57	54	47	33	28	67	43	33
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	1 066	1 531	1 145	2 020	1 542	1 397	2 033	2 030	2 506	2 441	4 168	2 300	1 337
Government workers	146	177	164	233	108	228	388	207	333	2 058	3 413	1 886	1 128
Local government workers	120	132	134	172	83	197	230	152	253	196	446	216	141
Self-employed workers	148	70	97	145	107	126	68	81	106	96	192	115	68
Unpaid family workers	16	5	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	1 567	1 282	1 662	860	2 517	2 264	1 196	1 552	1 714	893	1 286	1 465	1 631
Labor force	1 329	1 083	1 299	697	1 972	1 885	975	1 324	1 389	730	1 014	1 153	1 409
Percent of total	84.8	84.5	78.2	81.0	78.3	83.3	81.5	85.3	81.0	81.7	78.8	78.7	86.4
Civilian labor force	1 329	1 080	1 299	697	1 965	1 885	975	1 324	1 378	730	1 014	1 148	1 409
Employed	1 299	1 024	1 209	697	1 921	1 864	957	1 296	1 328	683	986	1 117	1 380
Unemployed	30	56	90	—	44	21	18	28	50	47	28	31	29
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	5.2	6.9	—	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	3.6	6.4	2.8	2.7	2.1
Not in labor force	238	199	363	163	545	379	221	228	325	163	272	312	222
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	23	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	77	91	129	76	211	201	93	80	85	29	106	95	96
Other under 65 years	54	47	141	26	89	33	41	30	91	10	47	56	38
Other 65 years and over	107	61	93	61	222	111	83	118	149	124	119	161	88
Male, 16 to 21 years old	213	211	309	126	314	295	138	191	153	57	200	178	216
Not enrolled in school	47	83	141	15	45	48	33	41	32	28	29	58	40
Not high school graduates	20	27	49	—	12	8	10	14	12	5	13	34	16
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	6	35	—	—	—	5	5	4	—	5	20	5
Female, 16 years old and over	1 863	1 477	2 134	971	2 836	2 656	1 602	1 684	2 055	1 368	1 669	1 684	1 848
Labor force	982	918	1 039	434	858	828	622	909	954	692	664	758	794
Percent of total	52.7	62.2	48.7	44.7	30.3	31.2	38.8	54.0	46.4	50.6	39.8	45.0	43.0
Civilian labor force	982	918	1 039	434	858	828	622	909	954	692	664	758	794
Employed	967	886	1 024	429	828	805	594	893	929	683	659	745	749
Unemployed	15	32	15	5	30	23	28	16	25	9	5	13	45
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.2	3.5	2.8	4.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.8	1.7	5.7
Not in labor force	881	559	1 095	537	1 978	1 828	980	775	1 101	676	1 005	926	1 054
Married women, husband present	1 020	728	1 111	603	1 814	1 706	867	1 093	1 207	456	887	1 035	1 241
In labor force	433	433	496	256	397	376	227	517	488	167	294	428	443
With own children under 6 years	274	260	378	140	429	440	215	265	305	78	130	286	360
In labor force	81	125	110	46	61	49	41	60	64	3	36	71	56
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 266	1 910	2 233	1 126	2 749	2 669	1 551	2 189	2 257	1 366	1 645	1 862	2 129
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	107	212	265	614	651	312	222	306	316	320	308	510
Health workers	29	22	15	23	41	74	50	77	28	109	76	49	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	98	10	17	40	105	122	77	15	58	72	28	60	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	106	50	133	246	741	742	454	196	221	182	280	260	390
Salaried	84	33	122	224	664	673	392	174	202	150	256	229	379
Self-employed in retail trade	22	15	6	—	29	10	10	10	10	14	—	25	6
Sales workers	85	52	65	156	326	286	196	161	135	74	179	130	209
Retail trade	58	47	43	55	99	81	60	113	72	43	74	81	107
Clerical and kindred workers	539	294	440	173	386	285	221	565	497	345	361	420	383
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	373	259	255	74	176	154	76	441	357	88	137	236	221
Construction craftsmen	107	75	55	7	47	54	15	203	115	35	67	83	52
Mechanics and repairmen	62	39	51	26	43	36	9	93	111	26	33	55	48
Operatives, except transport	402	664	438	65	54	104	22	225	196	73	71	170	126
Transport equipment operatives	71	49	55	11	17	43	11	48	92	29	36	87	32
Laborers, except farm	108	98	72	20	106	106	48	94	123	53	69	83	34
Farm workers	—	3	10	—	23	21	4	6	3	—	16	—	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	249	217	343	81	111	120	121	139	240	118	121	152	203
Cleaning and food service workers	104	141	155	44	69	62	44	97	160	56	69	63	119
Protective service workers	31	5	42	9	9	5	5	38	17	8	9	24	30
Personal and health service workers	85	33	56	22	16	48	60	4	57	50	34	28	54
Private household workers	30	117	210	35	195	157	86	92	87	88	55	16	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	967	886	1 024	429	828	805	594	893	929	683	659	745	749
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148	38	62	93	147	193	128	101	140	168	149	129	171
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	7	10	37	79	82	67	10	38	39	28	51	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	7	24	27	43	45	30	24	43	15	49	51	31
Sales workers	29	18	19	71	90	58	62	70	47	30	61	66	48
Clerical and kindred workers	394	207	349	149	292	231	186	467	395	283	247	337	344
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	134	63	75	61	143	109	74	231	142	115	118	167	169
Operatives, including transport	200	319	218	21	16	51	7	89	92	39	26	101	29
Other blue-collar workers	15	41	21	10	9	—	12	8	13	—	7	4	15
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	141	139	131	37	63	74	83	47	116	60	65	41	90
Private household workers	30	117	200	21	168	143	86	87	83	88	50	16	21
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 266	1 910	2 233	1 126	2 749	2 669	1 551	2 189	2 257	1 366	1 645	1 862	2 129
Construction	130	100	63	56	141	146	77	287	228	48	111	148	76
Manufacturing	785	884	839	213	625	534	235	540	475	210	294	472	600
Durable goods	504	711	625	112	256	274	63	273	237	104	113	257	361
Transportation	57	56	51	36	101	44	32	50	71	24	55	49	53
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	87	36	45	21	57	50	34	108	62	24	45	39	46
Wholesale trade	104	54	59	42	122	171	40	78	137	58	80	63	122
Retail trade	302	210	305	196	327	287	193	324	343	196	252	290	358
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	36	93	87	324	244	249	136	118	136	145	116	116
Business and repair services	149	83	123	115	203	173	72	85	92	61	109	82	131
Personal services	110	215	294	58	248	279	150	126	166	192	106	68	52
Health services	53	45	71	43	95	104	112	108	132	164	113	100	129
Educational services	159	60	34	86	181	210	162	86	160	96	108	143	190
Other professional and related services	89	43	71	126	138	244	131	112	122	84	93	131	118
Public administration	52	43	137	25	56	31	26	94	66	44	61	90	92
Other industries	52	45	48	22	131	152	38	55	85	29	73	71	46
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 266	1 910	2 233	1 126	2 749	2 669	1 551	2 189	2 257	1 366	1 645	1 862	2 129
Private wage and salary workers	1 908	1 665	1 907	902	2 264	2 112	1 305	1 822	1 850	1 150	1 305	1 499	1 743
Government workers	238	127	241	121	187	200	110	204	260	138	203	222	263
Local government workers	193	97	117	92	132	153	83	158	183	107	138	185	221
Self-employed workers	120	118	78	95	287	348	131	163	136	78	137	129	116
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	8	11	9	5	—	11	—	—	12	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of SMSA—Con.

	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	1 571	1 625	725	1 219	1 023	1 040	1 343	1 266	1 943	2 177	1 028	1 069	1 491
Percent of total	82.2	78.2	83.9	77.9	82.1	81.6	82.9	85.5	84.3	80.1	78.6	82.6	82.8
Civilian labor force	1 286	1 270	608	944	840	846	1 113	1 083	1 626	1 737	781	821	1 235
Employed	1 254	1 254	608	924	840	820	1 102	1 070	1 600	1 712	758	812	1 215
Unemployed	32	16	—	20	—	26	11	13	26	25	23	9	20
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.3	—	2.1	—	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.1	1.6
Not in labor force	280	355	117	269	183	191	230	183	306	434	242	243	256
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	130	235	74	69	93	69	109	86	131	196	167	137	174
Other under 65 years	42	39	5	47	49	58	35	37	40	74	33	52	14
Other 65 years and over	108	81	38	153	41	64	86	60	135	164	42	54	68
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not enrolled in school	200	335	94	137	157	142	174	178	286	337	211	177	272
High school graduates	28	29	5	29	29	36	12	25	40	86	45	5	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	4	—	9	13	—	7	10	17	9	5	5	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	1 852	1 732	940	1 429	1 091	1 169	1 591	1 355	2 157	2 650	1 119	1 138	1 605
Percent of total	60.8	52.2	38.3	47.1	21.8	36.9	32.0	38.5	39.0	41.4	24.5	30.0	21.6
Civilian labor force	36.1	30.1	40.7	47.1	21.8	36.9	32.0	38.5	39.0	41.4	24.5	30.0	21.6
Employed	668	522	383	673	238	431	509	521	841	1 096	274	341	347
Unemployed	645	508	373	663	238	419	498	510	823	1 066	269	320	320
Percent of civilian labor force	23	14	10	10	—	12	11	11	18	30	5	21	27
Not in labor force	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.5	—	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	6.2	7.8
Married women, husband present	1 172	1 143	458	782	764	791	996	919	1 404	1 513	724	777	1 116
In labor force	420	266	110	319	126	225	234	294	455	535	131	188	170
With own children under 6 years	246	269	73	105	108	194	153	282	364	326	123	141	208
In labor force	50	36	9	25	4	33	16	48	45	54	21	23	4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 899	1 762	981	1 587	1 078	1 239	1 600	1 580	2 423	2 778	1 027	1 132	1 535
Health workers	574	450	225	245	263	337	517	324	592	695	252	345	438
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	24	16	61	27	50	24	24	69	73	9	32	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	84	46	47	40	71	62	48	87	223	40	49	27
Salaried	322	563	139	131	406	307	455	328	498	461	444	320	484
Self-employed in retail trade	295	535	129	104	373	277	445	298	477	406	419	307	479
Self-employed in other retail trade	11	12	—	22	10	11	—	10	11	26	4	—	—
Sales workers	306	282	111	69	177	168	211	153	258	329	126	106	213
Retail trade	118	84	35	51	55	57	45	79	79	165	23	51	46
Clerical and kindred workers	356	253	98	426	64	124	167	366	515	399	84	142	110
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	111	66	62	246	47	100	42	136	196	269	10	67	80
Construction craftsmen	37	21	24	97	10	35	16	38	60	86	6	22	16
Mechanics and repairmen	15	15	—	69	20	14	—	25	16	67	4	—	10
Operatives, except transport	58	35	15	106	32	59	20	94	133	141	—	16	27
Transport equipment operatives	29	12	30	42	9	7	4	23	31	64	23	19	28
Laborers, except farm	21	18	36	79	17	28	20	37	63	110	20	23	53
Farm workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	16	19	4	9	—
Service workers	100	44	82	211	52	90	88	115	93	162	16	39	50
Cleaning and food service workers	56	34	33	137	46	72	44	52	48	77	11	12	40
Protective service workers	16	—	16	33	—	—	—	36	6	45	—	5	—
Personal and health service workers	28	5	18	26	6	15	44	22	25	35	5	11	5
Private household workers	22	39	179	32	11	19	72	—	28	129	48	46	52
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	645	508	373	663	238	419	498	510	823	1 066	269	320	320
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	154	58	117	107	132	124	78	164	284	93	66	93
Managers and administrators, except farm	68	80	36	20	35	44	46	31	64	40	29	21	—
Sales workers	30	31	—	14	7	31	32	4	27	40	10	20	—
Clerical and kindred workers	95	53	23	35	32	47	55	67	87	153	39	43	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	238	190	77	316	53	93	154	303	410	307	76	110	73
Operatives, including transport	108	85	33	135	30	26	72	114	178	134	26	33	36
Other blue-collar workers	26	23	4	49	—	31	15	29	43	53	—	31	11
Farm workers	15	9	15	8	17	12	—	10	12	24	—	—	18
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	49	9	32	92	11	54	51	19	56	85	5	15	27
Industry	22	39	164	32	11	19	63	—	24	120	32	35	45
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Construction	1 899	1 762	981	1 587	1 078	1 239	1 600	1 580	2 423	2 778	1 027	1 132	1 535
Manufacturing	82	63	64	103	10	43	64	91	75	209	6	31	60
Durable goods	452	442	137	414	304	380	332	426	678	449	257	321	409
Transportation	205	185	70	205	104	149	112	223	371	201	61	149	141
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	64	65	30	35	36	15	46	20	78	51	43	9	33
Wholesale trade	36	48	20	59	19	20	49	51	76	67	26	22	27
Retail trade	105	140	10	18	53	48	40	103	84	115	57	62	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	181	94	317	161	212	169	257	379	443	83	151	123
Business and repair services	236	256	93	97	157	123	202	153	216	182	196	78	190
Personal services	136	132	54	59	106	77	131	141	162	180	132	100	118
Health services	67	57	230	57	11	37	116	30	56	225	48	62	83
Educational services	50	34	45	86	42	37	62	65	95	96	24	58	100
Other professional and related services	180	137	60	146	76	120	143	100	188	359	73	74	54
Public administration	150	124	63	63	60	65	192	78	194	166	57	100	180
Other industries	42	26	27	72	5	16	17	49	80	133	5	16	35
Class of worker	25	57	54	61	38	46	37	16	62	103	20	48	44
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	1 899	1 762	981	1 587	1 078	1 239	1 600	1 580	2 423	2 778	1 027	1 132	1 535
Government workers	1 577	1 502	846	1 236	896	1 049	1 314	1 356	1 999	2 162	855	952	1 270
Local government workers	177	109	48	228	65	100	106	107	257	378	58	68	74
Self-employed workers	143	99	30	192	54	81	72	69	317	317	46	48	33
Unpaid family workers	144	151	82	118	113	82	180	106	162	233	109	104	191
	11	—	5	5	4	8	—	11	5	5	5	8	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
All families	53 567	28 017	25 550	598	881	1 497	1 008	1 088	1 512	1 177
Less than \$1,000	730	462	268	31	-	10	9	-	20	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	529	326	203	15	5	5	4	-	16	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	784	587	197	51	-	5	6	-	25	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	962	583	379	30	-	4	4	-	18	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 114	764	350	50	5	5	9	9	20	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 394	913	481	33	6	6	15	14	38	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 723	1 065	658	25	5	15	5	-	44	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 863	1 114	749	22	-	5	6	9	40	19
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 278	1 510	768	51	10	41	36	39	43	25
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 229	1 229	1 000	30	16	17	16	44	177	83
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 988	3 197	1 791	67	24	88	48	44	320	227
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 976	4 313	2 663	96	44	85	56	117	564	401
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 079	7 422	6 657	63	212	408	341	379	164	288
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 874	3 768	6 106	34	390	647	387	303	10	38
\$50,000 or more	4 044	764	3 280	-	164	160	66	130	14	18 454
Median income	\$15 862	\$13 571	\$19 909	\$8 824	\$32 276	\$27 260	\$23 504	\$22 071	\$14 831	\$20 297
Mean income	\$22 321	\$16 664	\$28 524	\$10 222	\$34 725	\$30 453	\$25 918	\$32 028	\$16 063	\$29 237
Families and unrelated individuals	68 643	36 306	32 337	1 349	981	1 776	1 104	1 204	1 622	1 237
Median income	\$13 089	\$11 512	\$16 010	\$5 447	\$29 071	\$23 998	\$22 139	\$20 700	\$14 395	\$17 848
Mean income	\$19 098	\$14 277	\$24 510	\$7 161	\$31 830	\$26 906	\$24 038	\$29 569	\$15 484	\$19 614
Unrelated individuals	15 076	8 289	6 787	751	100	279	96	116	110	60
Median income	\$4 909	\$4 824	\$4 982	\$3 917	\$2 917	\$3 475	\$3 091	\$6 167	\$6 778	\$2 533
Mean income	\$7 644	\$6 209	\$9 397	\$4 724	\$6 326	\$7 871	\$4 301	\$6 509	\$7 530	\$6 214
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	53 567	28 017	25 550	598	881	1 497	1 008	1 088	1 512	1 177
With wage or salary income	48 217	25 466	22 751	476	811	1 358	870	968	1 430	1 092
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 410	\$14 777	\$22 477	\$10 008	\$29 766	\$24 858	\$22 924	\$23 625	\$14 306	\$18 569
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 626	3 582	4 044	41	174	309	217	257	226	199
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 708	\$10 731	\$18 231	\$10 615	\$14 640	\$15 115	\$9 057	\$19 286	\$10 409	\$10 178
With farm self-employment income	299	90	209	-	6	10	-	14	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 600	\$1 959	\$2 877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	9 042	4 849	4 193	165	72	151	149	157	186	144
Mean Social Security income	\$1 735	\$1 670	\$1 812	\$1 868	\$1 891	\$1 600	\$2 033	\$1 835	\$1 665	\$1 611
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 353	946	407	82	11	26	26	9	11	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 607	\$1 677	\$1 445	\$2 248	-	\$1 615	\$727	-	-	-
With other income	28 942	12 585	16 357	205	595	974	663	719	726	674
Mean other income	\$6 122	\$3 359	\$8 247	\$2 054	\$6 354	\$7 065	\$5 873	\$9 311	\$1 564	\$1 987
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	2.3	1.3	8.4	-	1.3	0.9	-	2.0	2.0
.50 to .74	1.0	1.2	0.7	4.8	1.1	-	-	-	1.0	-
.75 to .99	1.2	1.7	0.6	4.0	-	-	0.4	-	0.8	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.4	1.9	0.8	6.0	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
1.25 to 1.49	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.2	-	-	0.9	-	1.3	0.3
1.50 to 1.99	4.6	5.7	3.4	6.4	-	1.3	1.6	1.7	5.7	2.1
2.00 to 2.99	13.7	16.6	10.5	19.6	5.2	6.7	4.8	5.8	16.3	9.6
3.00 or more	74.5	68.4	81.2	48.7	93.6	90.6	90.9	91.7	73.2	84.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	2 129	1 458	671	103	10	20	13	-	45	32
Percent of all families	4.0	5.2	2.6	17.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	-	3.0	2.7
Mean family income	\$1 637	\$1 707	\$1 484	\$1 830	-	-	-	-	-\$1 206	\$1 041
Mean income deficit	\$1 780	\$1 794	\$1 750	\$2 191	-	-	-	-	\$2 910	\$3 087
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.0	25.9	4.0	47.6	-	-	-	-	-	15.6
Mean size of family	3.72	3.88	4.0	4.47	-	-	-	-	4.40	4.81
With related children under 18 years	1 457	1 067	390	85	10	15	9	9	34	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.82	2.95	2.48	3.31	-	-	-	-	3.38	3.53
With related children under 6 years	835	653	182	54	5	15	9	9	25	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	1.76	1.65	2.15	-	-	-	-	1.28	1.23
Families with female head	990	743	247	53	-	5	3	3	12	23
With related children under 18 years	839	646	193	48	-	5	3	3	8	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.81	2.96	2.31	3.63	-	5	3	3	8	14
With related children under 6 years	482	402	80	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	33.4	34.8	26.3	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.79	1.85	1.50	2.68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	2 129	1 458	671	103	10	20	13	-	45	32
Percent 65 years and over	23.3	18.0	35.0	8.7	-	-	-	-	24.4	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	760	526	234	46	10	10	6	-	22	9
Percent in labor force	77.2	74.7	82.9	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	3 252	1 980	1 272	168	15	79	26	14	11	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.6	23.9	18.7	22.4	15.0	28.3	27.1	12.1	10.0	28.3
Mean income	\$804	\$827	\$769	\$1 013	-	\$181	\$646	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 008	\$986	\$1 041	\$826	-	\$1 644	\$1 191	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.6	5.1	1.3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	49.4	51.6	46.1	56.5	-	15.2	34.6	-	-	-
Persons	11 170	7 640	3 530	628	65	189	67	14	209	171
Percent of all persons	5.4	7.1	3.6	23.2	1.8	3.0	1.8	0.3	3.7	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.0	17.4	22.3	16.9	-	7.4	23.9	-	5.3	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	22.4	19.4	28.8	18.2	-	11.6	23.9	-	10.5	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.6	70.1	63.9	79.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	4 067	3 125	942	217	29	69	30	-	125	112
Percent living with both parents	40.6	36.8	53.2	37.3	100.0	71.0	63.3	-	60.0	17.9
Households	3 789	2 580	1 209	245	15	15	29	6	49	40
Percent of all households	6.4	8.2	4.4	20.7	1.7	1.0	2.9	0.5	3.1	3.5
Owner occupied	1 252	604	648	14	10	15	26	6	49	35
Mean value of unit	\$40 600	\$35 400	\$45 400	231	5	-	3	-	\$37 100	\$39 700
Renter occupied	2 537	1 976	561	21	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mean gross rent	\$129	\$123	\$153	\$128	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.3	5.0	2.9	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Stamford—Con.

	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
<b>All families</b>													
Less than \$1,000	819	974	832	1 357	1 033	1 030	1 464	1 330	1 455	1 135	2 364	1 327	752
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	—	23	15	16	13	22	53	29	8	31	5	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	10	4	10	—	15	21	59	29	22	16	9	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6	—	4	36	13	13	23	80	26	33	32	14	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	25	18	21	13	20	26	65	32	48	24	41	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	—	17	28	22	29	54	54	84	73	38	13	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	22	23	35	38	39	88	56	86	92	56	38	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12	50	31	45	50	45	127	107	57	30	115	54	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	19	73	34	65	54	30	144	104	43	80	156	27	34
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29	39	69	59	18	70	101	114	75	71	164	66	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19	184	99	189	112	144	197	138	89	34	102	82	34
\$12,000 to \$14,999	106	204	148	241	172	175	225	171	200	145	372	176	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	317	304	301	422	324	248	289	267	267	179	529	228	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	233	36	55	116	149	123	26	27	384	230	571	442	183
\$50,000 or more	29	—	—	—	39	5	—	6	43	90	151	122	44
Median income	\$20 347	\$12 838	\$13 784	\$13 251	\$14 922	\$12 617	\$10 051	\$8 750	\$11 775	\$11 055	\$12 431	\$13 822	\$11 884
Mean income	\$22 728	\$13 417	\$14 419	\$14 323	\$17 574	\$14 136	\$10 828	\$9 657	\$12 410	\$12 078	\$13 258	\$14 876	\$12 826
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>													
Median income	\$19 385	\$11 973	\$12 466	\$11 865	\$13 197	\$11 201	\$8 943	\$6 953	\$9 203	\$8 086	\$11 215	\$11 949	\$10 743
Mean income	\$21 426	\$12 350	\$13 831	\$12 779	\$15 389	\$12 488	\$9 813	\$7 928	\$10 089	\$9 804	\$12 010	\$12 885	\$11 595
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>													
Median income	\$4 525	\$8 143	\$3 636	\$7 436	\$4 417	\$3 957	\$3 034	\$3 082	\$5 949	\$6 134	\$6 426	\$2 413	\$7 016
Mean income	\$3 942	\$7 398	\$10 611	\$7 459	\$6 872	\$5 562	\$3 355	\$3 310	\$7 044	\$7 546	\$7 790	\$5 648	\$7 166
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>													
<b>All families</b>													
With wage or salary income	819	974	832	1 357	1 033	1 030	1 464	1 330	1 455	1 135	2 364	1 327	752
Mean wage or salary income	754	940	773	1 242	950	926	1 375	1 173	1 335	988	2 213	1 216	684
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$19 500	\$12 430	\$13 475	\$12 994	\$15 147	\$12 211	\$10 251	\$9 635	\$11 375	\$11 961	\$12 478	\$13 899	\$12 173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	163	92	120	170	165	140	88	95	124	63	262	176	70
With farm self-employment income	\$16 581	\$7 311	\$6 874	\$10 545	\$10 395	\$9 543	\$7 699	\$4 452	\$9 724	\$1 694	\$5 506	\$9 395	\$12 360
Mean farm self-employment income	—	6	—	5	—	—	12	—	4	—	5	6	4
With Social Security income	96	179	161	310	232	263	264	271	372	227	384	227	92
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 439	\$1 479	\$1 855	\$1 503	\$1 713	\$1 868	\$1 557	\$1 591	\$1 531	\$1 857	\$1 888	\$1 581	\$1 734
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	8	5	10	4	10	17	57	165	25	87	28	21	11
With other income	583	352	384	619	574	466	\$2 013	\$1 542	\$2 090	\$2 059	\$1 025	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 830	\$1 272	\$1 159	\$1 586	\$2 867	\$3 032	\$1 282	\$1 448	\$1 720	\$2 540	\$1 495	\$1 345	\$1 092
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.1	—	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	7.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.4	2.5
.50 to .74	0.6	0.5	—	0.3	—	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
.75 to .99	—	0.7	—	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.8	0.3	4.7	1.0	0.3	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	1.3	1.2	—	1.3	—	1.8	3.1	7.4	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.2
1.25 to 1.49	—	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.2	4.3	4.6	3.6	5.9	1.4	1.9	2.5
1.50 to 1.99	1.7	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.7	12.7	12.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.3	4.4
2.00 to 2.99	6.1	22.7	14.7	16.3	13.7	20.7	28.3	21.6	16.8	19.6	23.2	16.4	23.0
3.00 or more	89.1	70.3	75.4	71.0	76.0	66.0	46.2	41.1	66.7	58.0	66.2	73.2	63.7
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent of all families	14	12	31	40	29	37	79	171	61	95	74	14	39
Mean family income	1.7	1.2	3.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	5.4	12.9	4.2	8.4	3.1	1.1	5.2
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$645	\$1 984	\$1 014	\$1 135	\$1 903	\$1 576	\$874	\$2 860	\$1 339	—	\$1 565
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	\$2 661	\$1 059	\$1 370	\$1 617	\$1 536	\$1 799	\$1 767	\$1 084	\$1 988	—	\$1 913
Mean size of family	—	—	—	6.7	—	10.8	31.6	39.2	—	46.3	6.8	—	5.1
With related children under 18 years	9	12	18	3.08	2.00	2.70	3.76	3.58	2.48	4.55	3.45	—	3.67
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	2.5	—	13	64	135	27	87	48	—	39
With related children under 6 years	9	7	14	1.8	—	—	2.64	2.36	1.67	3.06	2.54	—	1.90
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	7	37	35	13	65	30	—	22
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.89	1.37	—	1.98	1.67	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	5	6	—	—	15	42	91	24	60	35	—	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	6	16	—	6	2.59	78	19	60	35	—	26
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.59	2.46	—	60	35	—	26
Percent in labor force	—	—	6	9	—	—	26	23	—	3.28	2.03	—	2.19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	38	26	—	9
Family heads	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.81	—	—	21.1	46.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	14	12	31	40	29	37	79	171	61	95	74	14	39
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9	7	18	33.3	34.5	67.6	12.7	11.1	47.5	8.4	27.0	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	19	7	27	69	27	13	27	19	—	13
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>													
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16	61	37	63	22	46	92	199	227	205	96	151	38
Mean income	26.2	29.0	24.3	16.0	8.3	18.8	40.0	40.0	20.5	17.9	14.1	41.4	18.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$833	\$381	\$933	—	\$1 172	\$754	\$819	\$765	\$850	\$954	\$984	\$654
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$961	\$1 465	\$863	—	\$594	\$1 058	\$984	\$1 039	\$981	\$835	\$790	\$1 180
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	13.5	—	—	—	—	4.5	7.5	15.6	—	3.3	13.2
Percent living with both parents	—	62.3	35.1	63.5	—	89.1	38.0	48.2	53.7	44.4	72.9	79.5	39.5
<b>Persons</b>													
Percent of all persons	96	121	143	248	80	146	389	812	378	637	351	179	181
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	3.2	4.6	5.3	2.1	3.9	6.8	15.2	7.2	13.8	4.1	3.6	6.2
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	36.4	5.6	33.9	36.3	45.2	11.8	18.8	32.3	13.8	22.8	74.9	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.7	31.4	17.5	33.5	51.3	61.0	16.5	15.4	41.0	16.2	33.3	82.1	8.3
Related children under 18 years	—	100.0	32.0	95.2	58.5	74.2	64.1	69.6	72.9	65.0	63.2	84.4	—
Percent living with both parents	54	37	52	74	—	35	168	326	56	269	123	—	93
Mean number of related children under 6 years	90.7	51.4	88.5	41.9	—	37.1	41.7	33.7	26.8	20.8	42.3	—	25.8
<b>Households</b>													
Percent of all households	20	55	50	101	38	64	90	311	221	219	137	131	59
Owner occupied	2.4	5.2	5.8	6.6	3.3	6.8	6.6	21.3	9.8	10.9	4.9	9.1	7.2
Mean value of unit	20	32	50	49	28	49	10	4	14	4	30	38	10
Renter occupied	—	\$26 300	\$30 600	\$31 400	\$28 500	\$32 200	—	—	—	—	\$27 700	\$31 700	—
Mean gross rent	—	23	—	52	10	15	80	307	207	215	107	93	49
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	12.0	—	—	—	—	\$107	\$122	\$149	\$102	\$168	\$49
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	14.0	13.2	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
All families .....	1 278	1 025	1 403	678	1 948	1 779	959	1 212	1 347	638	1 088	1 184	1 383
Less than \$1,000 .....	16	61	47	15	14	5	5	12	23	6	19	27	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	17	24	34	12	5	16	13	—	19	5	4	17	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	38	79	68	12	6	—	11	5	10	21	23	10	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	41	56	90	5	12	9	10	16	83	45	33	14	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	11	67	94	19	19	11	15	20	31	33	30	30	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	56	57	85	12	10	25	5	46	71	17	26	27	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	52	73	107	9	16	30	25	36	74	42	21	47	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	53	49	86	4	37	38	41	47	74	32	40	66	70
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	106	107	88	14	48	25	14	51	107	18	36	34	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	46	52	78	32	39	15	52	105	83	46	45	83	59
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	239	116	175	16	139	81	28	208	157	54	133	149	117
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	280	100	142	64	99	188	92	208	199	75	117	143	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	272	170	199	215	371	472	219	385	296	162	251	415	463
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	14	74	201	570	461	199	68	115	76	217	96	264
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	36	48	563	403	230	5	5	6	93	26	29
Median income .....	\$11 699	\$8 435	\$9 032	\$20 814	\$31 974	\$24 460	\$22 694	\$12 865	\$11 255	\$12 000	\$15 677	\$13 846	\$16 393
Mean income .....	\$12 250	\$8 993	\$12 746	\$23 115	\$45 887	\$37 646	\$34 346	\$14 003	\$12 683	\$14 546	\$21 073	\$15 801	\$19 104
Families and unrelated individuals .....	1 638	1 359	1 763	821	2 428	2 210	1 387	1 424	1 843	1 508	1 558	1 422	1 480
Median income .....	\$10 508	\$6 727	\$7 449	\$18 062	\$24 115	\$21 985	\$15 415	\$11 786	\$9 497	\$7 500	\$11 531	\$11 937	\$15 726
Mean income .....	\$10 796	\$7 657	\$10 858	\$20 129	\$41 180	\$33 390	\$26 727	\$12 750	\$11 236	\$10 526	\$16 467	\$14 008	\$18 311
Unrelated individuals .....	360	334	360	143	480	431	428	212	496	870	470	238	97
Median income .....	\$5 000	\$3 383	\$2 722	\$4 500	\$5 239	\$5 563	\$4 684	\$4 515	\$4 686	\$5 447	\$3 864	\$3 125	\$5 750
Mean income .....	\$5 637	\$3 557	\$3 501	\$5 970	\$22 078	\$15 823	\$9 656	\$5 588	\$7 306	\$7 578	\$5 803	\$5 090	\$7 007
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families .....	1 278	1 025	1 403	678	1 948	1 779	959	1 212	1 347	638	1 088	1 184	1 383
With wage or salary income .....	1 133	921	1 250	588	1 615	1 541	845	1 093	1 227	575	941	1 043	1 311
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$11 932	\$8 624	\$10 386	\$20 037	\$31 772	\$29 201	\$26 054	\$13 094	\$12 030	\$12 258	\$16 655	\$13 638	\$16 532
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	131	101	70	129	361	425	197	173	103	97	202	223	125
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$6 664	\$6 697	\$6 941	\$15 762	\$24 756	\$21 187	\$18 422	\$8 158	\$5 355	\$6 859	\$14 980	\$9 566	\$13 908
With farm self-employment income .....	6	—	4	8	39	32	11	—	3	—	—	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	—	—	\$1 962	\$2 619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	264	145	230	108	346	179	167	212	228	178	245	225	195
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 618	\$1 258	\$1 378	\$2 015	\$1 661	\$2 053	\$1 822	\$1 821	\$1 822	\$1 852	\$1 805	\$1 868	\$1 841
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	32	95	179	22	6	8	11	11	41	23	47	53	16
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$2 009	\$1 925	\$1 745	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 427	—	\$1 586	\$2 299	—
With other income .....	435	177	396	404	1 348	1 220	602	534	582	323	695	684	768
Mean other income .....	\$1 733	\$1 320	\$9 498	\$3 984	\$21 129	\$10 257	\$11 583	\$1 584	\$2 200	\$3 733	\$5 342	\$2 342	\$3 432
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	1.3	8.4	4.8	2.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.8	0.9	1.7	2.3	0.4
.50 to .74 .....	2.5	2.1	5.2	1.2	—	0.7	0.5	—	0.1	0.8	—	1.2	1.2
.75 to .99 .....	2.7	9.5	4.0	1.6	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.2
1.00 to 1.24 .....	2.0	3.5	6.8	2.7	0.4	—	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.4
1.25 to 1.49 .....	1.4	4.9	5.5	2.5	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	5.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.5
1.50 to 1.99 .....	4.9	12.3	11.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	5.5	4.9	10.2	6.9	4.5	5.2
2.00 to 2.99 .....	21.2	19.9	21.3	8.6	6.6	7.3	9.4	21.7	24.0	13.5	10.6	19.1	11.4
3.00 or more .....	64.0	39.4	41.3	79.8	89.2	88.3	83.9	68.8	59.3	67.7	75.2	69.5	78.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families .....	83	205	197	34	25	21	23	17	65	20	51	48	37
Percent of all families .....	6.5	20.0	14.0	5.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.4	4.8	3.1	4.7	4.1	2.7
Mean family income .....	\$2 170	\$2 102	\$2 116	\$1 132	\$1 248	—	—	—	\$1 634	—	\$2 474	\$863	\$2 650
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 356	\$1 717	\$1 815	\$1 680	\$3 186	—	—	—	\$1 561	—	\$1 441	\$1 998	\$1 015
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	15.7	28.3	49.2	—	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	21.6	10.4	—
Mean size of family .....	3.88	4.21	4.41	2.50	5.24	—	—	—	3.26	—	4.39	2.90	3.95
With related children under 18 years .....	52	162	172	19	25	8	4	5	49	—	42	19	22
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	3.60	3.33	3.12	—	3.00	—	—	—	2.37	—	3.17	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	44	122	89	14	15	5	4	—	17	—	17	19	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	2.18	1.88	1.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head .....	31	135	130	4	—	3	—	—	42	—	24	28	9
With related children under 18 years .....	29	123	115	—	9	3	—	—	38	—	24	15	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	3.07	3.20	3.13	—	—	—	—	—	2.32	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	21	87	77	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	12	15	—
Percent in labor force .....	—	37.9	44.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	1.91	1.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads .....	83	205	197	34	25	21	23	17	65	20	51	48	37
Percent 65 years and over .....	31.3	9.3	10.7	—	—	—	—	—	24.6	—	17.6	60.4	27.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	28	57	61	30	16	11	9	5	11	5	18	4	18
Percent in labor force .....	82.1	91.2	42.6	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals .....	72	121	154	50	52	53	121	42	65	142	111	71	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	20.0	36.2	42.8	35.0	10.8	12.3	28.3	19.8	13.1	16.3	23.6	29.8	17.5
Mean income .....	\$788	\$1 028	\$693	\$927	\$440	\$642	\$448	\$860	\$868	\$1 056	\$588	\$725	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 053	\$827	\$1 117	\$909	\$1 343	\$1 137	\$1 365	\$957	\$932	\$727	\$1 240	\$1 115	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	—	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	34.7	28.9	57.8	48.0	28.8	24.5	36.4	59.5	50.8	69.7	45.9	39.4	—
Persons .....	394	984	1 023	135	183	108	175	91	277	182	335	210	163
Percent of all persons .....	8.4	23.7	17.3	4.9	2.4	1.5	4.7	2.0	5.5	7.1	8.6	4.9	3.1
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	14.2	6.7	15.1	14.8	5.5	15.5	10.3	36.3	19.5	59.3	31.0	10.0	26.4
Percent 65 years and over .....	17.3	6.5	11.5	17.8	8.2	26.9	41.1	53.8	24.2	70.3	22.4	34.8	23.9
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	57.4	59.4	68.6	—	—	48.3	19.4	67.3	64.2	80.5	86.7	28.8	100.0
Related children under 18 years .....	182	523	531	20	74	18	9	10	109	—	131	46	54
Percent living with both parents .....	31.9	27.2	33.3	—	73.0	—	—	—	26.6	—	38.2	15.2	83.3
Households .....	103	243	281	58	50	34	71	27	82	100	88	75	37
Percent of all households .....	8.8	22.4	18.6	8.0	2.6	1.8	6.4	2.3	5.4	8.2	8.5	6.0	2.7
Owner occupied .....	10	31	37	33	27	27	39	23	8	9	14	44	21
Mean value of unit .....	—	\$24 700	\$31 200	\$53 700	\$60 000	\$54 400	\$52 600	—	—	—	—	\$36 000	—
Renter occupied .....	93	212	244	25	23	7	32	4	74	91	74	31	16
Mean gross rent .....	\$138	\$138	\$98	\$51	—	—	\$141	—	\$146	\$196	\$78	\$222	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	—	2.5	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of SMSA—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>All Families</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 175</b>
Less than \$1,000	22	24	10	29	5	—	13	4	5	25	—	4	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	12	8	21	7	—	5	27	10	13	—	11	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	9	—	22	—	—	4	15	5	14	4	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	7	5	29	—	6	—	9	20	17	9	5	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	17	10	16	6	—	—	5	36	26	6	10	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	16	10	13	4	10	14	20	65	48	—	17	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	42	23	8	46	—	16	10	24	39	79	6	6	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	24	17	10	42	18	14	5	30	39	67	16	17	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	10	12	76	5	25	8	45	76	77	14	15	15
\$9,000 to \$9,999	36	42	4	62	19	44	15	45	57	109	4	26	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	61	38	15	118	34	21	19	76	86	155	27	28	47
\$12,000 to \$14,999	145	57	53	219	74	78	76	114	166	185	18	50	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	461	302	102	174	115	276	232	372	522	532	92	238	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	384	544	92	69	289	256	427	198	350	307	285	302	537
\$50,000 or more	75	192	173	38	230	69	259	25	140	76	309	113	221
Median income	\$20 477	\$28 722	\$27 446	\$12 178	\$35 035	\$21 812	\$33 343	\$17 433	\$15 940	\$42 456	\$24 748	\$32 938	\$32 938
Mean income	\$23 480	\$32 966	\$52 367	\$16 639	\$50 214	\$28 190	\$42 018	\$18 788	\$25 626	\$19 473	\$46 578	\$31 094	\$37 517
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1 318</b>
Median income	\$18 150	\$25 359	\$12 938	\$10 126	\$30 753	\$19 201	\$26 197	\$16 298	\$17 318	\$11 982	\$38 690	\$22 520	\$29 797
Mean income	\$20 985	\$30 350	\$34 850	\$13 760	\$45 498	\$24 468	\$34 915	\$17 523	\$23 755	\$16 175	\$43 024	\$28 068	\$34 148
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>143</b>
Median income	\$7 196	\$7 833	\$4 925	\$3 879	\$7 500	\$4 250	\$4 600	\$5 071	\$5 000	\$5 825	\$5 455	\$4 433	\$4 210
Mean income	\$8 026	\$10 431	\$12 540	\$5 463	\$9 979	\$5 947	\$8 652	\$8 466	\$5 537	\$7 286	\$20 382	\$5 521	\$6 469

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

<b>All Families</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 175</b>
With wage or salary income	1 186	1 195	427	830	719	749	954	930	1 471	1 585	724	756	1 034
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 793	\$25 472	\$31 667	\$14 069	\$36 765	\$21 612	\$33 264	\$17 069	\$22 739	\$15 908	\$34 218	\$24 081	\$32 097
With nonfarm self-employment income	190	200	103	86	151	110	198	126	194	269	129	163	219
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 634	\$16 612	\$44 655	\$12 331	\$37 164	\$21 931	\$24 841	\$9 396	\$12 486	\$11 286	\$35 414	\$20 822	\$18 629
With farm self-employment income	11	5	5	12	—	—	9	15	18	15	8	10	10
With Social Security income	260	180	77	233	95	125	146	156	310	320	111	118	107
Mean Social Security income	\$2 220	\$1 596	\$1 936	\$1 714	\$1 777	\$1 732	\$1 772	\$1 904	\$1 767	\$1 743	\$1 912	\$1 387	\$1 858
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	5	6	32	19	5	11	30	19	25	6	5	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 921	—	—	\$1 361	—	—	—	\$847	—	\$2 138	—	—	—
With other income	899	966	388	412	649	548	837	711	1 104	1 027	631	602	827
Mean other income	\$4 524	\$9 453	\$22 013	\$7 388	\$12 701	\$8 152	\$10 450	\$2 209	\$4 352	\$4 710	\$11 434	\$7 263	\$7 996

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.4	—	1.0	0.9
.50 to .74	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.2	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	—	—	—	1.1	0.7	—	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.0	—	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.2	0.5	—	—	0.4	0.6	0.8	—	0.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	2.2	0.9	1.8	6.0	0.7	3.4	—	2.2	1.6	1.6	—	1.3	0.4
2.00 to 2.99	8.8	7.3	7.6	16.3	4.1	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	1.4	1.2	2.0
3.00 or more	84.4	86.9	84.2	67.2	92.4	89.5	92.3	83.7	79.3	78.3	92.3	88.2	89.9

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

<b>Families</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent of all families	2.3	2.7	3.5	6.3	2.2	0.7	2.0	4.2	1.3	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
Mean family income	\$565	\$699	—	\$1 132	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 493	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 654	\$2 255	—	\$1 554	—	—	—	\$2 073	—	\$1 626	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.35	2.86	—	2.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.1	16	5	24	11	—	—	4.07	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1.74	—	—	—	—	—	13	33	11	3.29	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.82	—	31	10	15	16
Families with female head	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	24	—	2.42	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	20	16	10	29	5	6	8	11	11	1.96	—	—	16
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	7	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	7	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent 65 years and over	11	15	—	72.1	—	—	—	—	—	22.4	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	31	—	39	10	8	11
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.2	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>43</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.6	7.0	15.2	27.2	24.3	28.3	11.9	27.0	13.9	20.1	7.3	26.5	30.1
Mean income	\$1 035	—	\$313	\$1 015	\$1 085	\$1 026	\$501	\$1 461	—	\$790	—	\$267	\$491
Mean income deficit	\$741	—	\$1 532	\$799	\$726	\$782	\$1 316	\$309	—	\$1 013	—	\$1 563	\$1 140
Percent receiving public assistance income	67.9	—	24.6	48.9	57.7	59.6	51.4	84.2	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.7	—	—	30.2
<b>Persons</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>125</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.2	2.4	4.7	7.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	5.5	1.7	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	28.7	—	9.8	37.0	30.1	47.5	12.7	20.6	9.7	21.9	9.6	9.2	14.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.5	4.3	37.3	41.7	35.5	47.5	29.1	15.3	30.1	28.4	9.6	—	19.2
Related children under 18 years	90.0	—	26.3	41.7	35.5	47.5	29.1	15.3	30.1	28.4	9.6	—	19.2
Percent living with both parents	51	24	9	58	19	—	39	100.0	32.3	65.9	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	41.2	—	—	51.7	—	—	25.6	68.1	33	74	33	25	32
<b>Households</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Percent of all households	3.9	2.9	3.4	11.4	4.2	3.1	3.7	6.6	26	138	10	22	33
Owner occupied	48	40	14	44	30	24	33	63	11	6.8	1.2	2.5	2.9
Mean value of unit	\$52 700	\$57 000	—	\$30 800	\$38 200	—	\$55 400	\$42 600	—	\$41 700	—	—	—
Renter occupied	10	—	5	73	5	4	12	11	—	76	10	15	28
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$138	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	5.1	14.3	14.3	—	8.1	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	In Fairfield County			Stamford									Balance of SMSA
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0105
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	6 674	6 021	653	347	186	714	992	435	480	224	943	1 294	222
3 and 4 years	854	791	63	24	17	96	129	58	56	46	139	176	13
5 to 9 years	423	405	18	21	-	59	78	19	23	7	56	99	13
5 years	994	905	89	32	-	105	141	45	82	24	163	250	38
6 years	219	212	7	15	-	32	33	15	20	6	38	47	7
10 to 14 years	236	212	24	4	-	30	19	16	30	4	50	42	12
14 years	784	726	58	62	21	99	138	30	64	31	76	153	8
15 to 19 years	142	128	14	-	8	12	30	3	-	10	13	41	8
15 years	623	571	52	49	17	72	64	48	56	24	99	126	22
16 years	127	118	9	9	6	18	4	21	8	4	22	26	-
17 years	159	134	25	8	-	12	17	14	13	6	33	31	11
18 years	135	124	11	8	-	17	23	5	11	5	18	37	11
19 years	126	119	7	5	11	18	10	8	18	6	9	24	-
20 to 24 years	76	76	-	19	-	7	10	-	6	3	17	8	-
20 years	344	321	23	32	-	26	55	16	34	16	70	64	14
21 years	83	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	23	8	6	34	4
25 to 34 years	39	39	-	17	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
35 to 44 years	1 007	926	81	60	-	108	167	94	64	20	137	206	30
45 to 54 years	636	566	70	5	22	83	93	43	45	20	105	97	18
55 to 59 years	676	579	97	44	35	70	60	74	36	33	69	119	17
60 to 64 years	194	159	35	7	36	19	39	-	12	7	12	13	21
65 to 74 years	220	193	27	18	17	-	43	11	11	-	41	38	16
75 years and over	237	192	45	14	5	27	48	10	13	-	26	37	16
	105	92	13	-	16	9	15	6	7	3	6	15	9
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	8 403	7 447	956	354	245	750	1 193	542	622	273	1 189	1 630	241
3 and 4 years	969	904	65	34	20	100	138	43	111	37	163	205	20
5 to 9 years	407	386	21	15	16	38	25	23	43	11	81	117	10
5 years	999	929	70	44	11	110	101	42	81	28	181	229	22
6 years	236	229	7	20	7	24	16	-	14	10	64	57	2
10 to 14 years	237	215	22	7	5	23	47	16	19	7	14	53	4
14 years	805	748	57	22	25	92	165	35	57	30	117	138	22
15 to 19 years	119	107	12	-	17	14	5	17	7	7	22	4	2
15 years	604	565	39	24	15	74	67	42	46	13	65	165	15
16 years	132	129	3	-	8	41	13	5	4	6	14	33	1
17 years	166	152	14	14	7	19	13	10	18	4	8	34	5
18 years	108	86	22	3	-	7	19	-	12	-	-	44	9
19 years	111	111	-	4	-	7	18	16	7	3	8	32	-
20 to 24 years	87	87	-	3	-	7	4	11	5	-	35	22	-
20 years	736	679	57	57	4	35	77	63	75	44	154	131	15
21 years	141	131	10	9	-	18	11	-	21	6	45	21	2
25 to 34 years	1 016	928	88	7	22	19	21	11	11	11	-	11	-
35 to 44 years	1 416	1 258	158	60	25	125	221	86	86	34	210	308	36
45 to 54 years	1 016	846	170	47	50	92	131	87	88	43	124	128	30
55 to 59 years	761	631	130	20	20	65	93	69	43	7	74	174	38
60 to 64 years	343	288	55	19	11	16	28	49	18	27	43	40	5
65 to 74 years	233	182	51	3	4	14	64	-	14	-	28	25	11
75 years and over	360	291	69	19	14	20	88	15	3	4	30	73	16
	161	126	35	3	46	7	20	11	-	6	-	14	11
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All persons</b>													
In households	15 077	13 468	1 609	701	431	1 464	2 185	977	1 102	497	2 132	2 924	463
Head of household	4 463	4 015	448	259	177	370	743	352	323	147	2 086	2 903	463
Head of family	3 508	3 192	316	148	138	339	512	279	233	115	541	660	102
Primary individual	955	823	132	111	39	31	231	73	90	32	66	118	58
Wife of head	2 241	2 020	221	74	81	257	318	174	120	77	295	454	74
Other relative of head	7 511	6 902	609	348	168	812	1 045	431	628	256	1 071	1 621	213
Not related to head	738	444	294	20	5	25	79	20	31	17	113	50	16
In group quarters	124	87	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	21	-
Persons per household	3.35	3.33	3.51	2.71	2.44	3.96	2.94	2.78	3.41	3.38	3.44	3.73	2.89
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All households</b>													
Male primary individual	4 463	4 015	448	259	177	370	743	352	323	147	607	778	160
Female primary individual	340	296	44	76	18	12	67	22	45	11	15	20	26
Husband-wife households	615	527	88	35	21	19	164	41	45	21	51	98	32
Households with other male head	2 256	2 044	212	92	105	261	319	175	124	76	303	408	53
Households with female head	151	122	29	-	-	22	27	12	8	-	26	18	16
	1 101	1 026	75	56	33	56	166	92	101	39	212	234	33
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not attending school	1 337	1 232	105	90	18	119	147	83	155	52	179	313	42
Not high school graduates	553	526	27	54	-	34	57	38	77	21	105	127	6
Percent of total	13.6	14.1	7.6	36.7	-	12.6	-	18.1	25.8	25.0	10.6	12.5	9.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	7 365	6 329	1 036	319	301	655	1 110	555	440	204	905	1 287	274
Elementary:	131	108	23	21	-	6	37	9	8	-	10	10	7
1 to 4 years	460	382	78	17	39	45	89	37	10	16	19	66	38
5 to 7 years	1 190	1 058	132	50	38	68	227	110	114	11	133	199	20
8 years	711	548	163	27	16	64	104	63	30	16	99	95	44
High school:	1 913	1 673	240	84	59	140	290	98	109	57	350	373	63
1 to 3 years	2 245	2 002	243	77	79	231	284	199	130	104	241	502	63
4 years	509	405	104	43	50	90	50	28	28	-	37	31	19
College:	206	153	53	-	20	11	29	11	11	-	16	11	20
Median school years completed	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.9	12.0	10.0	10.8	10.6	12.0	10.6	11.2	10.3
Percent high school graduates	40.2	40.4	38.6	37.6	49.5	50.7	32.7	42.9	38.4	51.0	32.5	42.3	37.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>													
Same house as in 1970	13 253	11 782	1 471	624	401	1 267	1 918	868	930	421	1 830	2 543	427
Different house:	6 080	5 281	799	182	319	859	772	278	176	195	818	1 354	213
In central city of this SMSA	3 629	3 598	31	201	14	305	577	268	429	118	584	748	-
In other part of this SMSA	648	403	245	36	41	13	129	30	58	36	31	10	55
Outside this SMSA:	1 061	954	107	90	8	14	147	94	34	32	247	187	39
North and West	341	277	64	38	8	-	13	31	6	-	83	24	25
South	720	677	43	52	-	14	134	63	28	32	164	163	14
Abroad	481	253	228	75	-	-	7	59	32	15	16	38	94

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

	In Fairfield County			Stamford									Balance of SMSA	
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0105	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	3 915	3 481	434	220	142	396	580	281	270	119	543	689	163	
Civilian labor force	3 222	2 853	369	150	117	353	477	259	198	106	471	521	132	
Employed	3 210	2 841	369	150	117	341	477	259	198	106	471	521	132	
Unemployed	3 047	2 696	351	137	112	334	447	254	180	103	456	472	114	
Not in labor force	163	145	18	13	5	7	30	5	18	3	15	49	18	
Female	693	628	65	70	25	43	103	22	72	13	72	168	31	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	5 498	4 737	761	252	181	407	776	417	369	172	714	1 025	176	
Civilian labor force	3 321	2 743	578	131	106	228	439	273	206	99	504	493	101	
Employed	3 321	2 743	578	131	106	228	439	273	206	99	504	493	101	
Unemployed	3 226	2 657	569	131	106	216	419	262	206	99	476	483	96	
Not in labor force	95	86	9	—	—	12	20	11	—	—	28	10	5	
Married women in labor force, husband present	2 177	1 994	183	121	75	179	337	144	163	73	210	532	75	
With own children under 6 years	1 245	1 111	134	37	52	125	187	112	70	42	211	196	38	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	336	313	23	4	12	49	50	36	20	26	45	51	10	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 273	5 353	920	268	218	550	866	516	386	202	932	955	210	
Managers and administrators, except farm	516	453	63	17	73	58	46	26	6	—	63	109	21	
Sales workers	175	148	27	—	—	5	35	23	—	—	17	54	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 663	1 333	330	14	4	5	18	11	5	4	30	15	8	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 072	981	91	41	31	100	183	118	36	44	147	186	24	
Operatives, except transport	603	537	66	49	6	79	59	28	67	15	121	87	30	
Transport equipment operatives	1 295	1 224	71	83	6	148	189	59	141	90	270	188	8	
Laborers, except farm	209	189	20	5	25	24	10	28	10	7	29	31	6	
Farm workers	322	298	24	8	11	26	59	72	17	—	63	39	15	
Service workers, except private household	19	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	865	725	140	21	39	81	158	92	6	—	30	6	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 034	650	384	30	23	24	109	59	47	9	99	146	45	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 226	2 657	569	131	106	216	419	262	206	99	476	483	96	
Managers and administrators, except farm	238	197	41	8	35	29	34	14	6	—	26	25	5	
Sales workers	58	58	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	—	12	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	93	72	21	14	4	5	4	11	5	—	6	10	8	
Operatives, including transport	755	699	56	26	25	65	111	90	27	—	35	108	146	
Other blue-collar workers	565	532	33	42	4	62	48	22	71	40	140	84	18	
Farm workers	88	88	—	5	—	18	—	4	3	6	26	21	—	
Service workers, except private household	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	438	370	68	6	20	13	78	55	41	9	71	49	24	
Total	981	635	346	30	18	24	109	59	47	9	99	136	41	
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>														
All families														
Less than \$1,000	3 508	3 192	316	148	138	339	512	279	233	115	541	660	102	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	130	126	4	—	—	5	33	13	4	6	31	24	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	97	97	—	—	6	5	23	10	11	5	19	13	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	237	233	4	31	4	16	44	8	18	11	58	38	—	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	221	196	25	16	6	7	33	15	8	6	35	53	25	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	287	258	29	12	19	20	25	29	54	7	31	56	27	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	258	241	17	8	12	15	25	32	17	6	41	72	4	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	319	302	17	—	19	49	57	13	13	17	47	73	2	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	264	241	23	—	5	61	30	19	27	6	30	43	4	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	350	314	36	15	—	50	70	23	20	7	48	57	20	
\$10,000 or more	246	207	39	14	12	6	54	32	5	—	25	47	4	
Median income: Families	1 099	977	122	52	55	105	118	85	55	44	176	184	31	
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 777	\$7 593	\$9 077	\$8 467	\$7 600	\$7 861	\$7 533	\$8 022	\$6 269	\$6 971	\$7 283	\$7 023	\$8 450	
	\$5 982	\$6 201	\$4 793	\$4 806	\$6 208	\$7 545	\$5 773	\$6 000	\$5 263	\$6 675	\$6 147	\$6 211	\$4 400	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL:</b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.2	6.6	1.3	9.5	—	1.5	10.9	4.7	6.4	5.2	9.4	5.6	—	
.50 to .74	4.7	5.1	0.6	11.5	4.3	4.4	1.2	4.7	5.2	13.9	3.1	7.7	2.0	
.75 to .99	4.5	6.5	7.0	10.8	2.9	3.8	6.1	—	16.3	3.5	12.0	4.8	10.8	
1.00 to 1.24	6.3	6.3	6.0	8.8	9.4	6.2	6.1	—	4.3	9.6	4.4	8.9	7.8	
1.25 to 1.49	6.9	7.3	3.2	2.0	5.8	13.3	5.9	7.5	10.3	12.2	4.4	8.8	9.8	
1.50 to 1.99	12.9	13.2	10.1	9.5	20.3	13.6	18.0	12.2	5.6	2.6	11.8	13.6	3.9	
2.00 or more	56.6	55.1	71.8	48.0	57.2	57.2	52.0	65.6	51.9	53.0	54.7	50.5	65.7	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL:</b>														
Families														
Percent of all families	608	580	28	47	10	33	93	26	65	26	133	120	13	
Mean family income	17.3	18.2	8.9	31.8	7.2	9.7	18.2	9.3	27.9	22.6	24.6	18.2	12.7	
Mean income deficit	\$2 161	\$2 126	\$2 886	\$2 854	—	\$2 339	\$1 445	\$894	\$2 944	\$2 417	\$2 060	\$2 293	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 643	\$1 678	\$919	\$2 255	—	\$1 190	\$1 742	\$1 822	\$989	\$1 725	\$1 635	\$1 852	—	
Mean size of family	43.6	43.8	39.3	70.2	—	36.4	52.7	—	50.8	11.5	34.6	61.7	—	
With related children under 18 years	518	425	4.50	6.09	—	3.79	3.30	2.46	4.58	5.12	4.07	4.73	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.12	3.09	—	4.7	—	3.3	6.9	1.6	5.7	24	115	111	—	
With related children under 6 years	308	302	—	4.45	—	1.94	2.39	—	3.12	—	3.11	3.33	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.97	1.97	—	3.00	—	1.2	2.3	—	3.12	—	3.11	3.33	—	
Families with female head	421	401	—	3.00	—	—	1.3	—	3.9	24	82	71	—	
With related children under 18 years	394	374	—	3.1	4	12	6.2	—	1.87	—	1.87	1.93	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	3.12	—	3.1	—	12	5.7	13	46	19	112	89	—	
With related children under 6 years	266	264	—	4.68	—	—	2.47	—	4.6	17	106	84	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	32.0	32.2	—	3.1	—	7	2.3	—	3.15	—	3.12	3.35	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.02	2.03	—	45.2	—	—	13	—	28	17	77	65	—	
Family heads	608	580	—	3.00	—	—	—	—	10.7	—	42.9	38.5	—	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9.2	9.7	—	4.7	10	33	93	26	1.82	—	1.90	1.92	—	
Percent in labor force	153	145	8	16	—	—	11.8	19.2	6.5	26	133	120	13	
Unrelated individuals	67.3	65.5	—	—	—	21	20	8	11	7	7.5	4.2	—	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	466	375	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	31	—	
Mean income	28.0	30.7	20.4	29.1	—	12	8.7	24	—	—	—	29.0	—	
Mean income deficit	\$770	\$766	\$787	\$1 182	25.0	21.4	29.5	25.8	21.4	16.7	48	87	19.7	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 071	\$1 079	\$1 036	\$738	—	—	\$774	—	—	—	\$732	\$780	25.7	
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	6.4	—	—	—	—	\$1 063	—	—	—	\$1 113	\$1 040	—	
Persons	27.7	28.3	—	13.5	—	—	17.2	—	—	—	—	8.0	—	
Percent of all persons	3 056	2 839	217	923	31	137	394	88	322	140	589	655	75	
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.5	21.3	13.6	46.3	7.2	9.4	18.2	9.0	29.5	28.6	28.7	22.5	16.2	
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	9.5	10.8	1.5	90.3	4.4	13.7	15.9	2.5	7.9	4.6	15.7	17.3	
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.3	7.0	13.6	1.5	90.3	13.9	8.4	5.7	3.7	1.4	3.9	8.5	9.3	
Related children under 18 years	69.1	68.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent living with both parents	1 564	1 466	98	148	100.0	—	48.5	—	—	—	—	85.7	—	
Households	20.4	21.1	9.2	31.1	—	64	180	28	187	90	325	371	30	
Percent of all households	802	765												

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	In Fairfield County			Stamford	
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0222	Tract 0223
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>					
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....					
Under 5 years	2 763	1 899	864	308	233
3 and 4 years	384	316	68	40	56
5 to 9 years	183	131	52	26	35
5 years	341	212	129	28	22
6 years	58	32	26	14	-
10 to 14 years	73	44	29	-	-
14 years	289	166	123	22	40
15 to 19 years	48	30	18	-	-
15 years	247	163	84	47	17
16 years	58	44	14	9	4
17 years	42	12	30	-	-
18 years	75	57	18	38	5
19 years	32	22	10	-	8
20 to 24 years	40	28	12	-	-
20 years	203	149	54	58	8
21 years	63	45	18	28	-
25 to 34 years	23	23	-	9	4
35 to 44 years	458	371	87	46	49
45 to 54 years	376	265	111	30	23
55 to 59 years	249	139	110	17	4
60 to 64 years	66	35	31	-	7
65 to 74 years	35	21	14	-	-
75 years and over	78	25	53	6	7
	37	37	-	14	-
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....					
Under 5 years	3 286	2 230	1 056	464	238
3 and 4 years	328	273	55	59	41
5 to 9 years	125	107	18	37	15
5 years	308	232	76	84	18
6 years	39	27	12	10	-
10 to 14 years	39	39	-	16	-
14 years	484	337	147	65	61
15 to 19 years	106	74	32	18	13
15 years	331	215	116	78	29
16 years	86	40	46	16	-
17 years	65	57	8	18	7
18 years	66	37	29	21	-
19 years	59	40	19	8	8
20 to 24 years	55	41	14	15	14
20 years	266	197	69	34	10
21 years	33	33	-	5	-
25 to 34 years	42	33	9	-	-
35 to 44 years	554	398	156	44	30
45 to 54 years	460	284	176	34	31
55 to 59 years	240	127	113	31	13
60 to 64 years	92	51	41	13	-
65 to 74 years	76	37	39	-	-
75 years and over	112	53	59	17	5
	35	26	9	5	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>					
<b>All persons</b> .....					
In households	6 049	4 129	1 920	772	471
Head of household	5 982	4 116	1 866	772	471
Head of family	1 487	1 049	438	135	99
Primary individual	1 327	949	378	135	99
Wife of head	160	100	60	-	-
Other relative of head	1 127	787	340	111	71
Not related to head	3 035	2 119	916	481	301
In group quarters	333	161	172	45	-
Persons per household	67	13	54	-	-
	4.02	3.92	4.26	5.72	4.76
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>					
<b>All households</b> .....					
Male primary individual	1 487	1 049	438	135	99
Female primary individual	72	51	21	-	-
Husband-wife households	88	49	39	-	-
Households with other male head	1 155	815	340	106	81
Households with female head	28	21	7	5	-
	144	113	31	24	18
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....					
Not attending school	595	428	167	142	46
Not high school graduates	279	232	47	79	31
Percent of total	173	166	7	61	16
	29.1	38.8	4.2	43.0	34.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....					
No school years completed	2 868	1 869	999	257	169
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	117	94	23	33	15
5 to 7 years	124	89	35	28	-
8 years	412	299	113	29	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	281	172	109	24	10
4 years	441	383	58	97	61
College: 1 to 3 years	663	404	259	39	48
4 years or more	325	198	127	7	-
Median school years completed	505	230	275	-	-
Percent high school graduates	12.1	11.2	12.6	9.4	10.2
	52.1	44.5	66.2	17.9	28.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>					
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....					
Some house as in 1970	5 337	3 540	1 797	673	374
Different house:	1 596	1 002	594	109	233
In central city of this SMSA	715	695	20	74	57
In other part of this SMSA	291	54	237	-	-
Outside this SMSA	569	308	261	55	-
North and West	469	239	230	35	-
South	100	69	31	20	-
Abroad	1 585	1 004	581	301	55

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	In Fairfield County			Stamford	
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0222	Tract 0223
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>					
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>					
Labor force	1 691	1 161	530	209	111
Civilian labor force	1 493	1 041	452	182	92
Employed	1 493	1 041	452	182	92
Unemployed	1 452	1 012	440	164	87
Not in labor force	41	29	12	18	5
	198	120	78	27	19
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>					
Labor force	2 080	1 348	732	240	118
Civilian labor force	1 098	719	379	145	35
Employed	1 098	719	379	145	35
Unemployed	1 093	714	379	140	35
Not in labor force	5	5	—	5	—
Married women in labor force, husband present	982	629	353	95	83
With own children under 6 years	514	417	97	84	15
	138	126	12	46	9
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 545	1 726	819	304	122
Managers and administrators, except farm	356	200	156	—	9
Sales workers	274	114	160	10	8
Clerical and kindred workers	70	25	45	—	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	378	265	113	19	13
Operatives, except transport	175	137	38	35	12
Transport equipment operatives	638	625	13	199	56
Laborers, except farm	44	36	8	9	10
Farm workers	68	51	17	5	4
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	312	215	97	27	—
	230	58	172	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 093	714	379	140	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	117	59	58	—	—
Sales workers	16	16	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	281	206	75	19	13
Other blue-collar workers	272	265	7	—	—
Farm workers	6	—	6	100	22
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	165	110	55	21	—
	223	58	165	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>					
<b>All families</b>					
Less than \$1,000	1 327	949	378	135	99
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	31	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	12	6	6	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	10	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61	28	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	58	58	33	6	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	86	81	—	12	18
\$7,000 to \$7,999	89	68	5	—	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	54	45	21	20	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	55	50	11	9	21
\$10,000 or more	105	81	5	26	—
Median income: Families	760	487	273	—	7
Families and unrelated individuals	\$11 520	\$10 225	\$18 014	\$8 019	\$7 548
	\$8 916	\$8 738	\$9 438	\$6 350	\$7 548
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>					
Percent of families with incomes:					
Less than .50 of poverty level					
.50 to .74	2.8	3.3	—	—	—
.75 to .99	2.0	2.7	1.6	10.4	—
1.00 to 1.24	2.6	3.6	—	4.4	7.1
1.25 to 1.49	3.5	5.0	—	6.7	12.1
1.50 to 1.99	5.2	6.6	—	—	15.2
2.00 or more	9.1	8.1	1.6	21.5	4.0
	74.8	70.7	11.6	17.8	17.2
	—	—	85.2	39.3	44.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Families</b>					
Percent of all families	97	91	6	29	19
Mean family income	7.3	9.6	1.6	21.5	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 402	\$2 494	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$2 105	\$2 064	—	—	—
Mean size of family	30.9	33.0	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5.30	5.38	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	91	85	6	23	19
With related children under 6 years	3.46	3.56	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	61	61	—	—	—
Families with female head	2.15	2.15	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	16	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	16	16	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	11	11	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>					
Percent 65 years and over	97	91	6	29	19
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	81	75	6	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>					
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70.4	68.0	—	24	19
Mean income	87	64	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	16.3	24.5	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$717	\$763	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	\$1 165	\$1 159	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>					
Percent of all persons	3.4	4.7	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	10.9	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	401	554	47	178	100
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.0	13.5	2.5	23.1	21.2
Related children under 18 years	1.2	1.3	—	3.9	—
Percent living with both parents	2.7	2.9	—	9.0	—
<b>Households</b>					
Percent of all households	72.5	71.5	10	98	61
Owner occupied	122	110	12	39.8	100.0
Mean value of unit	8.6	11.1	2.9	29	19
Renter occupied	20	14	6	25.0	21.6
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	14	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	102	96	6	15	19
	\$95	\$94	—	—	—
	11.5	7.3	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>All housing units</b> .....	66 190	35 323	30 867	1 278	938	1 666	1 037	1 170	1 559	1 227
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	73	25	48	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	66 117	35 298	30 819	1 278	936	1 665	1 037	1 170	1 559	1 227
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Owner occupied .....	39 812	17 806	22 006	82	850	1 523	937	1 095	1 448	1 134
Cooperative and condominium .....	672	350	322	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
White .....	39 054	17 230	21 824	67	844	1 513	927	1 086	1 434	1 127
Negro .....	608	505	103	12	5	6	5	1	4	2
Renter occupied .....	24 667	16 639	8 028	1 171	65	106	72	48	95	75
White .....	20 766	13 132	7 634	940	65	102	70	47	94	75
Negro .....	3 744	3 388	356	219	—	3	1	1	1	—
Vacant year-round .....	1 638	853	785	25	21	36	28	27	16	18
For sale only .....	286	127	159	—	7	18	10	13	10	13
Vacant less than 6 months .....	240	102	138	—	3	17	8	10	10	10
Median price asked .....	50000+	\$49 200	50000+	—	50000+	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$42 500	\$42 500
For rent .....	604	456	148	17	1	4	2	1	3	1
Vacant less than 2 months .....	411	305	106	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked .....	\$157	\$152	\$174	\$123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	748	270	478	8	13	14	16	13	3	4
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
<b>All units</b> .....	1 282	858	424	193	2	7	6	15	10	9
Owner occupied .....	272	127	145	3	1	5	6	14	9	8
Negro .....	10	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	957	698	259	185	1	2	—	1	1	1
Negro .....	269	257	12	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	53	33	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	33	22	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	1 181	693	488	209	—	4	4	1	5	2
Access only through other living quarters .....	86	53	33	10	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	1 535	1 084	451	281	—	4	2	—	4	—
2 rooms .....	1 836	1 335	501	124	2	12	—	1	5	3
3 rooms .....	6 155	4 309	1 846	317	9	14	11	7	21	11
4 rooms .....	11 383	7 610	3 773	223	32	27	31	30	87	52
5 rooms .....	10 923	6 881	4 042	198	51	90	64	73	338	122
6 rooms .....	10 192	5 120	5 072	78	98	152	141	172	413	273
7 rooms .....	7 979	3 522	4 457	31	109	218	241	270	373	306
8 rooms .....	6 644	2 732	3 912	7	223	495	264	277	230	260
9 rooms or more .....	9 470	2 705	6 765	19	412	653	283	338	88	200
Median .....	5.6	5.0	6.4	3.2	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.6	6.3	7.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	64 479	34 445	30 034	1 253	915	1 629	1 009	1 143	1 543	1 209
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	10 024	5 792	4 232	612	31	67	47	46	78	49
2 persons .....	17 894	9 630	8 264	313	191	343	245	290	381	273
3 persons .....	11 480	6 145	5 335	111	158	286	183	200	274	213
4 persons .....	11 413	5 916	5 497	89	228	396	249	274	384	279
5 persons .....	7 558	3 742	3 816	57	179	324	153	196	249	212
6 persons or more .....	6 110	3 220	2 890	71	128	213	132	137	177	183
Median, all occupied units .....	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	1 212	748	464	57	10	17	10	9	16	12
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	61 225	31 955	29 270	1 133	904	1 613	993	1 129	1 496	1 183
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 542	1 920	622	67	8	13	13	13	42	25
1.51 or more .....	712	570	142	53	3	3	3	1	5	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	3 137	2 389	748	104	11	16	15	14	47	26
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	34 700	14 959	19 741	35	814	1 476	905	1 073	1 420	1 085
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	10	7	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	27	16	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	175	97	78	—	1	3	4	—	3	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	640	402	238	3	—	4	5	4	24	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 989	1 336	653	6	—	12	13	66	46	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 016	3 817	2 199	9	21	38	39	86	432	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 279	4 105	4 174	7	83	137	178	221	707	338
\$50,000 or more .....	17 556	5 174	12 382	10	709	1 281	667	747	185	482
Median .....	50000+	\$41 600	50000+	\$34 400	50000+	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$38 900	\$47 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	24 308	16 521	7 787	1 170	56	91	57	43	92	66
Less than \$30 .....	240	127	113	7	—	1	—	—	5	—
\$30 to \$39 .....	299	230	69	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	715	576	139	53	2	—	—	—	1	2
\$60 to \$79 .....	1 139	814	325	81	2	2	2	—	1	3
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 640	1 161	479	192	—	1	—	—	5	1
\$100 to \$149 .....	8 077	5 853	2 224	476	5	11	9	3	19	18
\$150 to \$199 .....	6 366	5 028	1 338	300	5	19	6	5	15	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 161	1 527	634	20	4	7	4	1	9	6
\$250 or more .....	2 511	773	1 738	11	16	33	23	22	24	12
No cash rent .....	1 160	432	728	20	22	17	12	12	13	12
Median .....	\$147	\$144	\$157	\$127	\$238	\$221	\$255	\$300+	\$178	\$163

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

Stamford—Con.

	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
<b>All housing units</b>	890	1 194	950	1 707	1 276	1 265	1 614	1 812	2 519	2 158	3 023	1 669	952
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	2	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	888	1 194	950	1 706	1 270	1 265	1 614	1 812	2 519	2 158	3 023	1 667	952
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied	855	724	824	892	866	916	434	400	247	221	1 108	1 049	264
Cooperative and condominium	—	10	17	—	41	157	—	—	81	—	11	—	—
White	852	720	816	888	837	829	391	333	223	210	1 097	1 044	256
Negro	—	3	6	3	26	83	43	67	23	10	7	2	—
Renter occupied	27	428	118	786	377	321	1 164	1 357	2 188	1 849	1 839	582	680
White	27	424	118	780	375	321	1 164	1 357	2 188	1 849	1 839	582	680
Negro	—	2	—	4	2	74	332	601	342	310	100	21	42
Vacant year-round	6	42	8	28	27	28	16	55	84	88	76	36	8
For sale only	3	1	1	3	1	5	2	3	3	2	11	4	—
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	1	27	1	19	8	8	9	37	60	70	47	22	3
Vacant less than 2 months	—	20	—	11	7	4	8	26	23	47	40	5	—
Median rent asked	—	\$202	—	\$188	\$170	\$180	\$113	\$121	\$203	\$169	\$193	\$172	—
Other	2	14	6	6	18	15	5	15	21	16	18	10	5
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units	6	14	16	14	6	15	28	51	94	197	15	15	10
Owner occupied	6	8	10	4	4	10	6	2	7	3	—	4	2
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	4	5	10	2	5	22	48	85	188	12	11	8
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	27	25	54	4	—	1
Vacant year-round	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—
For sale only	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1	2	4	12	3	7	19	45	69	159	15	14	5
Access only through other living quarters	—	1	—	3	1	1	3	9	4	4	3	5	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	1	7	2	32	3	7	15	57	207	315	14	27	4
2 rooms	—	51	5	150	5	26	38	67	274	319	62	60	4
3 rooms	—	138	34	198	201	126	147	386	649	613	486	184	90
4 rooms	34	201	105	224	174	255	780	723	783	421	1 014	374	424
5 rooms	112	248	224	423	248	269	459	387	406	271	702	394	272
6 rooms	220	276	342	354	252	285	128	133	125	126	439	376	108
7 rooms	264	182	142	206	208	165	26	34	42	54	184	149	36
8 rooms	176	69	61	79	113	84	11	13	19	20	79	64	12
9 rooms or more	81	22	35	40	66	48	10	12	14	19	43	39	2
Median	6.8	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.4	5.0	4.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	882	1 152	942	1 678	1 243	1 237	1 598	1 757	2 435	2 070	2 947	1 631	944
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	33	138	87	315	176	188	121	348	918	888	497	269	110
2 persons	193	348	263	601	414	412	388	474	820	640	936	485	256
3 persons	175	206	204	285	236	216	320	340	374	226	600	312	219
4 persons	221	217	184	246	205	192	351	266	198	128	484	264	200
5 persons	177	131	110	116	130	126	230	170	68	84	220	157	100
6 persons or more	83	112	84	115	82	103	188	159	57	104	210	144	59
Median, all occupied units	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	3.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4	13	17	26	10	34	21	61	85	55	52	23	17
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	866	1 094	906	1 626	1 215	1 170	1 292	1 487	2 295	1 901	2 733	1 556	829
1.01 to 1.50	16	49	35	41	22	63	262	205	92	93	190	62	94
1.51 or more	—	9	1	11	6	4	44	65	48	76	24	13	21
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	15	55	36	52	28	65	300	264	130	147	212	74	114
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	842	642	762	700	802	663	198	110	79	124	920	879	199
Less than \$5,000	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	28	8	7	6	3	4	—	—	—	2	1	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	108	41	21	19	27	12	15	5	3	12	8	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132	279	109	89	56	110	55	27	11	18	50	39	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	414	180	331	277	264	268	73	44	22	47	170	166	35
\$50,000 or more	264	39	58	70	142	57	8	2	20	38	211	223	43
Median	\$44 300	\$31 300	\$31 600	\$33 300	\$37 700	\$32 000	\$28 600	\$26 800	\$36 100	\$33 300	\$30 100	\$30 900	\$29 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	26	426	118	786	374	321	1 150	1 354	2 188	1 849	1 833	582	664
Less than \$30	1	1	7	5	—	2	7	15	23	15	8	2	6
\$30 to \$39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	8	3	26	1	45	—
\$60 to \$79	—	9	4	3	—	3	10	67	20	164	2	94	5
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	2	13	7	23	3	10	28	123	36	141	21	21	3
\$150 to \$199	1	119	33	16	—	19	67	168	110	108	47	28	21
\$200 to \$249	5	154	33	211	54	121	819	673	670	509	341	150	217
\$250 or more	—	56	12	112	40	31	20	23	420	570	918	140	342
No cash rent	8	52	10	79	102	15	1	2	42	171	386	48	54
Median	\$8	\$22	\$11	\$22	\$14	\$11	\$35	\$29	\$10	\$23	\$25	\$21	\$8
	\$190	\$169	\$132	\$170	\$188	\$149	\$115	\$119	\$163	\$145	\$176	\$134	\$161

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 616	1 295	1 744	764	2 247	2 043	1 197	1 424	1 836	1 336	1 486	1 360	1 465
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	11	12	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 616	1 295	1 744	753	2 235	2 042	1 196	1 424	1 835	1 335	1 485	1 360	1 465
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied .....	578	217	527	615	1 830	1 714	835	1 110	551	201	848	957	1 237
Cooperative and condominium .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245	—	—
White .....	560	168	397	611	1 811	1 691	821	1 105	524	196	842	956	1 228
Negro .....	12	49	127	2	4	2	10	—	24	2	6	1	4
Renter occupied .....	974	1 027	1 172	118	331	262	311	296	1 240	1 104	601	384	217
White .....	850	464	509	113	326	259	295	296	1 106	1 064	558	379	196
Negro .....	123	554	652	4	3	3	16	—	127	32	41	3	20
Vacant year-round .....	64	51	45	20	74	66	50	18	44	30	36	19	11
For sale only .....	5	2	5	5	11	15	13	1	3	—	13	3	2
Vacant less than 6 months .....	5	—	5	5	9	13	12	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median price asked .....	...	...	...	\$46 300	50000+	50000+	50000+	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent .....	47	31	35	2	1	7	2	7	22	16	6	7	1
Vacant less than 2 months .....	35	24	31	...	...	2	...	6	18	10	2	6	...
Median rent asked .....	\$136	\$113	\$118	...	...	\$188	...	\$141	\$160	\$150	\$175	\$163	...
Other .....	12	18	5	13	62	44	35	10	19	14	17	9	8
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units .....	29	77	24	5	16	10	21	12	28	123	15	17	13
Owner occupied .....	6	1	4	1	12	7	12	9	11	4	5	10	10
Negro .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	21	63	20	3	4	3	8	2	16	113	10	7	3
Negro .....	12	50	17	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	2	13	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	6	—	—	—
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	2	11	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	31	55	21	6	17	7	68	8	18	190	13	4	5
Access only through other living quarters .....	5	2	—	—	—	1	3	2	8	2	5	1	1
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room .....	25	49	20	6	13	10	52	1	17	206	13	2	—
2 rooms .....	50	40	26	11	20	15	23	15	41	150	41	9	6
3 rooms .....	237	209	203	18	51	41	64	78	306	327	236	87	32
4 rooms .....	474	468	621	53	119	111	85	281	640	266	340	225	184
5 rooms .....	526	364	545	95	208	150	97	381	433	174	280	259	218
6 rooms .....	210	104	208	107	262	243	141	321	270	87	219	388	394
7 rooms .....	66	30	68	118	303	324	137	189	70	44	132	198	313
8 rooms .....	15	20	29	112	323	381	137	121	41	30	82	110	220
9 rooms or more .....	13	11	24	233	936	767	460	37	17	51	142	82	98
Median .....	4.5	4.2	4.5	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	5.4	4.4	3.5	4.9	5.8	6.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 552	1 244	1 699	733	2 161	1 976	1 146	1 406	1 791	1 305	1 449	1 341	1 454
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person .....	267	217	224	66	186	168	196	151	338	652	364	173	81
2 persons .....	456	304	400	204	564	464	314	402	594	381	470	407	304
3 persons .....	307	231	366	103	397	379	183	314	348	120	233	240	316
4 persons .....	264	196	268	123	401	405	194	260	285	87	180	250	375
5 persons .....	143	114	208	88	329	307	136	162	132	42	100	148	221
6 persons or more .....	115	182	233	149	284	253	123	117	94	23	102	123	157
Median, all occupied units .....	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.6
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.6
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	32	91	56	20	28	22	18	16	37	51	45	29	20
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	1 427	986	1 405	716	2 127	1 941	1 125	1 351	1 661	1 266	1 399	1 283	1 388
1.01 to 1.50 .....	96	169	238	12	25	28	13	50	108	22	41	50	61
1.51 or more .....	29	89	56	5	9	7	8	5	22	17	9	8	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	121	239	287	17	33	35	21	54	126	39	48	58	63
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	236	78	324	593	1 654	1 621	776	922	265	129	476	823	1 198
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	5	8	1	5	1	2	5	5	3	5	4	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	22	29	10	6	4	10	22	16	3	5	15	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	72	18	78	33	17	6	10	71	34	6	14	42	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	105	26	119	73	52	47	34	285	114	26	91	177	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	3	50	202	183	132	65	376	69	33	115	335	493
\$50,000 or more .....	4	4	39	274	1 391	1 430	655	163	24	57	245	248	494
Median .....	\$27 400	\$23 300	\$28 900	\$48 300	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$38 100	\$31 500	\$46 600	50000+	\$42 700	\$46 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	973	1 026	1 159	117	240	231	294	295	1 234	1 104	595	380	215
Less than \$30 .....	9	9	3	1	2	1	3	2	8	23	2	7	6
\$30 to \$39 .....	1	2	71	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	58	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	18	31	99	—	2	3	10	9	22	10	23	5	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	49	103	146	3	5	3	11	19	54	51	43	20	1
\$80 to \$99 .....	52	97	205	1	10	6	16	12	78	86	45	21	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	483	473	412	26	27	39	90	124	467	354	162	128	98
\$150 to \$199 .....	263	270	166	20	20	40	55	60	226	237	82	90	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	41	17	23	22	11	17	15	14	90	131	44	34	8
\$250 or more .....	32	4	13	25	76	59	41	13	252	160	114	53	43
No cash rent .....	25	20	21	19	85	61	52	41	37	52	22	22	17
Median .....	\$138	\$129	\$107	\$195	\$243	\$189	\$146	\$134	\$146	\$150	\$132	\$149	\$144

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 538	1 388	696	1 361	888	1 000	1 287	1 150	1 767	2 361	861	931	1 245
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	2	8	—	2	3	6	1	—	1	2	1	4
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 537	1 386	688	1 361	886	997	1 281	1 149	1 767	2 360	859	930	1 241
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	1 286	1 268	426	678	782	785	1 036	941	1 518	1 318	770	818	1 097
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	17
White.....	1 274	1 267	424	670	781	783	1 036	937	1 515	1 294	768	813	1 089
Negro.....	6	—	1	6	1	1	—	2	—	23	1	4	5
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	213	94	228	637	79	181	202	196	232	958	63	91	108
White.....	212	93	218	625	78	175	199	190	230	883	60	89	103
Negro.....	—	1	8	10	1	5	2	5	—	70	3	2	4
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	38	24	34	46	25	31	43	12	17	84	26	21	36
For sale only.....	11	12	5	6	8	4	11	1	7	9	5	2	17
Vacant less than 6 months.....	9	12	4	6	6	—	10	—	7	7	4	—	14
Median price asked.....	50000+	\$50 000	...	...	50000+	...	50000+	...	50000+	50000+	50000+	...	50000+
For rent.....	3	2	9	16	2	4	6	1	3	30	—	1	2
Vacant less than 2 months.....	...	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	28	—	...	...
Median rent asked.....	...	...	\$188	\$130	...	...	\$300+	...	...	\$275	...	...	...
Other.....	24	10	20	24	15	23	26	10	7	45	21	18	17
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
<b>All units</b> .....	12	6	15	47	12	12	12	10	6	23	5	5	4
Owner occupied.....	8	6	3	13	8	7	2	—	5	4	2	5	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	4	—	12	29	4	5	10	10	1	16	1	—	1
Negro.....	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	1
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	5	—	37	24	5	12	10	13	4	35	3	2	8
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room.....	4	—	39	23	2	4	18	9	3	26	1	3	5
2 rooms.....	6	6	24	46	6	17	10	9	7	37	4	5	4
3 rooms.....	17	4	40	175	12	32	26	40	35	188	14	10	31
4 rooms.....	111	25	76	382	42	70	46	116	131	435	23	25	40
5 rooms.....	138	85	71	279	50	112	91	203	226	422	47	65	53
6 rooms.....	315	218	73	216	102	172	168	299	431	445	64	124	120
7 rooms.....	349	297	60	129	127	186	234	244	407	309	83	166	156
8 rooms.....	258	333	52	49	145	168	203	129	258	261	140	236	235
9 rooms or more.....	339	418	253	62	400	236	485	100	269	237	483	296	397
Median.....	7.0	7.7	6.9	4.7	8.2	7.0	7.7	6.2	6.6	5.7	8.5+	7.8	8.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 499	1 362	654	1 315	861	966	1 238	1 137	1 750	2 276	833	909	1 205
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person.....	165	95	143	294	54	114	133	126	149	454	57	54	85
2 persons.....	410	354	180	422	251	258	313	300	476	683	201	230	286
3 persons.....	276	239	111	252	133	163	232	202	301	383	133	168	212
4 persons.....	311	280	83	183	184	193	236	228	361	364	180	196	261
5 persons.....	214	229	72	90	134	136	187	184	272	221	136	159	205
6 persons or more.....	123	165	65	74	105	102	137	97	191	171	126	102	156
Median, all occupied units.....	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	23	17	3	28	7	13	20	16	14	37	1	12	7
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less.....	1 483	1 354	640	1 268	851	957	1 228	1 100	1 701	2 223	828	898	1 198
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	7	11	38	9	5	8	32	39	42	4	8	6
1.51 or more.....	1	1	3	9	1	4	2	5	10	11	1	3	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	15	8	13	47	9	8	10	37	49	52	5	11	7
<b>VALUE</b>													
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1 255	1 252	357	433	759	768	1 004	908	1 488	1 114	729	797	1 013
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	1	3	6	2	3	2	8	9	7	3	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5	2	1	26	8	8	7	19	34	27	2	4	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	32	5	2	74	16	33	21	59	100	49	8	12	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	95	27	15	155	43	88	45	232	293	167	10	24	17
\$50,000 or more.....	352	183	21	80	61	149	124	361	446	368	35	105	88
Median.....	771	1 034	315	91	628	485	805	228	605	495	671	650	897
	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$32 100	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$40 600	\$45 300	\$47 500	50000+	50000+	50000+
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	211	93	217	634	70	176	196	193	232	949	54	84	90
Less than \$30.....	3	1	16	5	—	6	3	8	4	9	1	—	3
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$49.....	2	1	3	19	2	2	3	11	3	7	—	2	—
\$50 to \$79.....	1	1	5	40	1	12	6	9	7	29	—	—	7
\$80 to \$99.....	4	—	5	88	1	12	6	14	15	48	1	1	1
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	43	3	39	244	8	30	23	43	94	180	5	7	16
\$200 to \$249.....	30	13	37	88	16	25	39	32	30	156	8	15	6
\$250 or more.....	21	4	23	9	9	16	10	10	11	139	7	5	6
No cash rent.....	88	58	39	100	23	40	68	47	42	325	23	42	32
Median.....	19	12	50	41	10	33	36	19	23	56	9	12	16
	\$231	\$300+	\$171	\$130	\$211	\$169	\$197	\$153	\$130	\$206	\$254	\$300+	\$221

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Stamford						
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>66 104</b>	<b>35 307</b>	<b>30 797</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 227</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	40 941	17 452	23 489	48	930	1 656	1 033	1 161	1 549	1 182
2 .....	7 430	4 339	3 091	75	9	6	4	9	10	34
3 and 4 .....	5 142	3 693	1 449	141	-	-	-	-	-	7
5 to 49 .....	7 954	5 705	2 249	557	-	-	-	-	-	4
50 or more .....	4 637	4 118	519	457	6	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1969 to March 1970 .....	1 014	588	426	5	16	46	13	22	-	19
1965 to 1968 .....	5 601	3 458	2 143	5	213	501	127	185	230	150
1960 to 1964 .....	4 985	4 190	2 795	179	298	403	233	237	301	221
1950 to 1959 .....	16 616	8 614	8 002	60	187	256	373	539	596	539
1940 to 1949 .....	7 660	4 146	3 514	80	48	104	80	65	223	136
1939 or earlier .....	28 228	14 311	13 917	949	183	352	211	122	209	162
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water .....	48 056	25 618	22 438	1 090	687	1 133	707	890	951	813
Warm air furnace .....	12 320	5 743	6 577	112	192	348	270	223	485	329
Built-in electric units .....	2 597	1 920	677	10	50	172	30	32	95	61
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	855	579	276	30	16	9	10	15	9	20
Other means or not heated .....	2 276	1 447	829	36	-	-	20	10	19	4
<b>BASEMENT</b>										
All units with basement .....	57 896	31 038	26 858	1 199	828	1 435	872	880	1 020	953
One-family houses with basement .....	34 920	14 547	20 373	48	813	1 429	868	875	1 010	916
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With more than 1 bathroom .....	31 576	12 518	19 058	56	836	1 565	915	1 008	1 024	886
With public water supply .....	56 514	31 081	25 433	1 278	58	218	201	746	1 441	849
With public sewer .....	42 505	24 550	17 955	1 278	7	5	13	58	216	31
With air conditioning .....	25 623	12 863	12 760	282	493	815	446	657	751	559
Room unit(s) .....	23 100	11 851	11 249	267	398	742	313	508	602	516
Central system .....	2 523	1 012	1 511	15	95	73	133	149	149	43
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>64 480</b>	<b>34 451</b>	<b>30 029</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 209</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 .....	16 261	9 768	6 493	448	223	478	153	234	244	198
1965 to 1967 .....	13 539	7 439	6 100	297	186	464	244	291	340	241
1960 to 1964 .....	11 920	6 127	5 793	241	292	374	229	226	379	322
1950 to 1959 .....	13 179	6 496	6 683	106	157	223	284	354	436	337
1949 or earlier .....	9 581	4 621	4 960	161	63	90	99	38	144	111
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>										
1 .....	24 304	13 953	10 351	533	123	209	229	246	452	249
2 .....	26 895	12 758	14 137	119	610	1 147	661	637	855	784
3 or more .....	6 540	2 970	3 570	13	181	273	113	253	226	160
None .....	6 741	4 770	1 971	588	7	-	6	7	10	16
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	24 295	16 542	7 753	1 171	63	88	63	56	95	68
Less than \$40 .....	251	211	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	482	397	85	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79 .....	723	557	166	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 360	914	446	121	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	7 041	4 925	2 116	487	-	11	3	-	25	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	7 016	5 464	1 552	359	14	-	15	5	9	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 279	2 539	740	72	5	5	-	-	13	15
\$250 or more .....	2 957	1 059	1 898	16	18	53	30	27	44	8
No cash rent .....	1 186	476	710	27	26	19	15	24	4	11
Median .....	\$162	\$159	\$172	\$140	\$245	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$244	\$154
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	24 295	16 542	7 753	1 171	63	88	63	56	95	68
Less than \$5,000 .....	5 475	3 904	1 571	504	4	6	11	5	6	20
Less than 20 percent .....	188	160	28	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	247	208	39	17	-	-	-	-	6	-
25 to 34 percent .....	653	450	203	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	3 749	2 721	1 028	378	4	-	-	-	-	20
Not computed .....	638	365	273	36	-	6	11	5	-	-
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7 471	5 213	2 258	365	6	29	20	14	21	19
Less than 20 percent .....	2 144	1 519	625	137	-	-	-	-	6	-
20 to 24 percent .....	1 618	1 128	490	96	-	5	4	5	-	8
25 to 34 percent .....	2 157	1 606	551	99	-	6	-	-	11	6
35 percent or more .....	1 172	819	353	33	-	11	12	-	-	-
Not computed .....	380	141	239	-	6	7	4	9	4	5
Median .....	24.3	24.5	23.9	22.4	-	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5 911	4 235	1 676	192	33	19	-	15	23	16
25 percent or more .....	696	405	291	11	13	6	-	-	19	-
Not computed .....	307	155	152	5	15	6	-	10	-	-
Median .....	17.7	17.7	17.4	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	5 438	3 190	2 248	110	20	34	32	22	45	13
25 percent or more .....	322	65	257	6	-	5	9	5	7	-
Not computed .....	230	63	167	11	5	-	-	-	-	6
Median .....	13.1	12.7	14.3	11.3	...	17.7	21.5	...	16.9	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Stamford—Con.

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)

	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220
All year-round housing units	890	1 194	950	1 707	1 267	1 265	1 614	1 812	2 519	2 158	3 023	1 669	952
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	886	712	850	789	900	767	337	160	203	186	1 080	961	349
2	4	147	80	390	34	196	422	411	220	194	365	296	158
3 and 4	—	107	20	142	133	72	328	531	267	213	498	147	70
5 to 49	—	228	—	386	70	53	326	514	724	759	495	84	342
50 or more	—	—	—	—	130	177	201	196	1 105	806	585	181	33

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970	—	87	5	96	106	22	11	6	5	61	24	14	10
1965 to 1968	27	144	89	268	90	115	48	160	262	269	135	216	—
1960 to 1964	90	64	67	67	42	132	65	29	492	272	563	173	38
1950 to 1959	554	149	221	196	384	178	711	139	545	296	878	633	415
1940 to 1949	148	188	86	295	375	179	207	144	233	93	416	143	292
1939 or earlier	71	562	482	785	270	639	572	1 334	982	1 167	1 007	490	197

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water	513	722	680	1 136	994	1 019	1 282	1 293	2 150	1 764	2 389	1 290	552
Warm air furnace	351	252	164	258	172	136	124	231	199	174	391	225	328
Built-in electric units	22	168	78	254	76	57	90	46	96	116	97	76	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4	38	23	28	5	27	37	43	25	14	45	41	10
Other means or not heated	—	14	5	31	20	26	81	199	49	90	101	37	47

BASEMENT

All units with basement	714	1 070	895	1 625	1 127	1 097	1 323	1 725	2 395	2 033	2 766	1 359	754
One-family houses with basement	710	653	806	731	787	683	253	153	180	186	974	682	293

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom	725	419	438	458	594	509	262	104	120	236	593	550	97
With public water supply	869	1 141	926	1 707	1 262	1 265	1 603	1 812	2 519	2 158	3 023	1 669	952
With public sewer	71	601	725	1 615	686	746	1 598	1 812	2 519	2 158	2 942	1 639	952
With air conditioning	467	524	352	802	593	472	351	395	957	827	1 099	594	315
Room unit(s)	372	443	341	788	546	449	351	388	950	816	1 086	587	315
Central system	95	81	11	14	47	23	—	7	7	11	13	7	—

All occupied housing units

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970	94	345	149	562	239	263	259	593	989	966	1 073	278	342
1965 to 1967	204	252	144	367	302	159	445	387	648	490	509	327	154
1960 to 1964	127	171	151	159	214	199	282	204	422	311	547	290	176
1950 to 1959	388	158	225	333	300	273	318	233	251	194	414	506	166
1949 or earlier	69	226	273	257	188	343	294	340	125	109	404	230	106

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1	226	495	316	834	561	466	781	882	1 485	961	1 573	666	463
2	519	441	461	595	499	529	513	342	371	350	909	647	365
3 or more	130	140	118	76	110	108	67	53	95	51	188	136	84
None	7	76	47	173	73	134	237	480	484	708	277	182	32

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	428	118	786	377	321	1 130	1 357	2 188	1 849	1 833	582	667
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	6	23	4	65	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	19	105	—	89	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	19	161	—	82	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	112	104	—	32	—
\$100 to \$149	12	—	20	—	13	34	36	24	79	34	17	—
\$150 to \$199	102	37	152	—	13	32	112	104	79	34	17	—
\$200 to \$249	158	26	339	20	85	786	519	524	533	266	138	209
\$250 or more	67	16	162	147	113	182	438	917	580	733	134	182
No cash rent	64	25	77	74	49	32	82	506	182	665	63	250
Median	25	14	29	104	39	22	29	82	157	99	39	21
Gross rent as percentage of income	178	179	179	204	170	130	140	173	151	191	136	184

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	428	118	786	377	321	1 130	1 357	2 188	1 849	1 833	582	667
Less than \$5,000	35	—	109	53	44	162	522	514	479	213	172	103
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	41	—	45	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	19	63	—	24	—
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	37	36	10	27	11
35 percent or more	35	—	12	8	32	76	371	428	303	168	76	73
Not computed	—	—	82	47	32	103	31	30	36	35	—	19
Median	35.0+	—	15	6	4	27	31	30	36	35	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121	32	196	94	110	501	463	653	578	532	137	214
Less than 20 percent	25	6	28	—	26	209	184	101	198	109	46	47
20 to 24 percent	46	8	53	26	20	136	86	109	119	80	29	66
25 to 34 percent	31	8	86	31	51	113	120	281	147	207	47	71
35 percent or more	15	10	20	18	13	26	63	156	108	128	10	25
Not computed	4	—	9	19	—	17	10	6	6	8	5	5
Median	23.6	27.5	26.5	28.7	26.8	21.2	22.5	29.0	23.7	28.5	23.4	24.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	159	56	306	75	95	304	227	530	480	603	143	214
25 percent or more	44	7	33	13	8	10	13	28	65	64	16	26
Not computed	11	7	16	—	5	4	18	—	18	14	—	—
Median	19.1	20.1	19.0	18.5	18.1	13.8	15.9	18.2	17.7	19.6	17.0	19.5
\$15,000 or more	113	30	175	155	72	163	145	491	312	485	130	136
25 percent or more	4	—	—	15	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.5	—	13.6	14.6	12.6	10.0	10.8	13.2	11.9	12.7	12.6	13.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Stamford—Con.				Balance of SMSA								
	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 616	1 295	1 744	754	2 246	2 043	1 193	1 424	1 829	1 336	1 486	1 360	1 452
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	356	174	503	680	2 125	1 871	985	996	426	224	575	937	1 306
2 .....	514	269	430	62	70	125	81	335	475	112	277	272	64
3 and 4 .....	449	379	184	5	51	36	81	88	315	154	112	115	—
5 to 49 .....	297	473	386	7	—	11	42	5	523	617	473	36	64
50 or more .....	—	—	241	—	—	—	4	—	90	229	49	—	18
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970 .....	20	—	—	—	54	75	—	31	21	—	—	16	33
1965 to 1968 .....	103	13	85	23	342	266	44	131	149	26	38	25	100
1960 to 1964 .....	95	—	70	59	364	280	71	86	161	36	123	63	199
1950 to 1959 .....	168	35	423	139	604	626	240	408	312	87	538	156	588
1940 to 1949 .....	83	92	371	65	154	156	105	178	195	114	133	138	312
1939 or earlier .....	1 147	1 155	795	468	728	640	733	590	991	1 073	654	962	220
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water .....	1 108	777	1 043	635	1 392	1 369	929	1 087	1 502	1 204	1 140	1 149	1 036
Warm air furnace .....	219	166	337	57	705	538	229	213	151	63	260	130	362
Built-in electric units .....	143	61	64	11	69	76	15	25	64	22	23	28	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	32	10	65	23	16	39	—	21	15	9	23	10	13
Other means or not heated .....	114	281	235	28	64	21	20	78	97	38	40	43	41
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement .....	1 585	1 280	1 462	641	1 913	1 796	1 062	1 344	1 546	1 291	1 213	1 256	1 056
One-family houses with basement .....	343	165	413	576	1 817	1 644	871	943	376	199	480	867	977
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom .....	241	87	214	581	1 853	1 678	797	507	453	238	524	594	841
With public water supply .....	1 594	1 295	1 744	751	681	1 674	1 173	1 424	1 827	1 336	1 480	1 347	1 440
With public sewer .....	1 578	1 295	1 664	341	95	334	970	1 062	1 818	1 336	1 306	1 327	1 267
With air conditioning .....	465	118	224	305	1 170	997	525	554	703	497	616	533	651
Room unit(s) .....	444	118	224	287	852	822	405	547	703	413	583	518	604
Central system .....	21	—	—	18	318	175	120	7	—	64	33	15	47
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 552	1 244	1 699	733	2 149	1 976	1 146	1 406	1 791	1 305	1 449	1 341	1 452
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970 .....	548	445	431	214	486	485	245	241	470	368	301	269	272
1965 to 1967 .....	229	281	349	129	472	447	263	232	312	318	293	207	244
1960 to 1964 .....	171	194	340	106	430	420	307	192	279	236	337	258	317
1950 to 1959 .....	243	130	307	160	449	383	216	426	310	176	330	207	396
1949 or earlier .....	361	194	272	124	312	241	115	315	420	207	188	400	223
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1 .....	714	527	787	175	425	478	428	635	862	700	668	637	426
2 .....	505	200	305	394	1 245	1 178	526	597	594	178	438	489	800
3 or more .....	90	17	147	141	459	315	117	121	99	40	81	120	162
None .....	243	500	460	23	20	5	75	53	236	387	262	95	64
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	974	1 027	1 161	119	217	232	305	296	1 235	1 104	596	384	211
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	17	10	88	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	46	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	32	33	129	—	—	—	—	5	38	41	26	6	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	59	94	212	—	27	6	19	25	66	57	54	31	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	362	344	280	19	18	28	100	120	469	350	177	140	100
\$150 to \$199 .....	335	430	311	26	34	43	54	65	245	276	101	95	38
\$200 to \$249 .....	93	77	94	17	14	33	36	25	135	122	37	36	22
\$250 or more .....	55	12	4	28	88	72	48	21	233	178	114	52	28
No cash rent .....	21	27	7	29	36	45	48	35	49	64	25	22	18
Median .....	\$151	\$152	\$116	\$200	\$241	\$217	\$159	\$143	\$154	\$160	\$137	\$152	\$147
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	974	1 027	1 161	119	217	232	305	296	1 235	1 104	596	384	211
Less than \$5,000 .....	169	347	390	31	32	10	67	42	268	323	199	72	19
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	11	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	17	48	74	6	—	—	5	5	28	77	50	—	—
35 percent or more .....	137	257	201	25	20	5	49	24	207	199	114	55	19
Not computed .....	15	31	28	—	12	5	13	13	28	29	15	17	—
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	298	389	380	41	59	55	77	107	365	353	139	140	86
Less than 20 percent .....	84	93	211	9	20	6	21	36	96	101	36	58	8
20 to 24 percent .....	63	114	49	6	10	9	22	14	122	70	47	38	28
25 to 34 percent .....	95	101	90	5	9	—	18	31	95	63	29	32	43
35 percent or more .....	50	70	30	21	11	12	11	6	43	82	17	12	—
Not computed .....	6	11	—	—	9	28	5	20	9	37	10	—	7
Median .....	24.9	24.2	19.2	35.0+	22.5	24.2	23.4	22.7	23.4	24.1	23.0	21.6	25.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	317	152	248	23	43	91	60	69	271	183	114	116	63
25 percent or more .....	16	—	—	13	11	27	11	7	29	30	9	6	10
Not computed .....	10	4	7	—	15	6	17	7	19	9	5	11	5
Median .....	16.1	15.9	14.1	...	18.5	19.4	12.6	17.4	16.0	17.1	13.3	17.2	15.0
\$15,000 or more .....	190	139	143	24	83	76	101	78	331	245	144	56	43
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	5	17	7	10	—	23	4	15	—	5
Not computed .....	5	—	—	8	9	6	19	—	8	4	5	6	6
Median .....	12.4	11.8	10.1	...	15.2	10.0—	13.8	11.3	13.7	12.4	14.3	14.3	15.8

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0351	Tract 0352	Tract 0353	Tract 0354
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 536	1 384	673	1 340	888	996	1 273	1 150	1 767	2 357	860	931	1 273
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 471	1 367	496	539	852	932	1 234	1 046	1 666	1 475	834	913	1 219
2.....	43	6	62	432	26	32	34	66	51	469	21	10	28
3 and 4.....	—	5	20	151	—	12	5	28	10	244	—	—	22
5 to 49.....	17	6	82	122	10	20	—	—	40	164	5	8	4
50 or more.....	5	—	13	96	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970.....	6	15	6	4	18	7	10	6	8	39	25	4	48
1965 to 1968.....	56	45	13	30	87	48	73	47	38	269	106	80	130
1960 to 1964.....	68	82	54	38	72	59	128	64	102	258	145	134	208
1950 to 1959.....	257	536	58	72	311	249	396	362	610	377	332	444	439
1940 to 1949.....	198	196	66	212	115	134	60	305	302	274	44	68	55
1939 or earlier.....	951	510	476	984	285	499	606	366	707	1 140	208	201	393
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water.....	1 240	916	523	1 100	575	741	885	805	1 355	1 427	490	679	894
Warm air furnace.....	211	439	89	93	283	205	325	277	374	730	313	239	348
Built-in electric units.....	15	25	27	19	25	9	29	27	6	123	26	4	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	28	4	4	16	—	10	10	19	18	4	11	—	6
Other means or not heated.....	42	—	30	112	5	31	24	22	14	73	20	9	5
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement.....	1 356	1 198	580	1 257	781	885	1 002	1 032	1 495	2 134	745	831	1 085
One-family houses with basement.....	1 291	1 187	427	485	745	832	969	943	1 398	1 331	724	813	1 054
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom.....	1 124	1 263	475	339	728	698	1 116	685	1 211	1 213	778	812	1 131
With public water supply.....	1 534	1 380	661	1 311	728	698	1 116	685	1 211	1 213	778	812	1 131
With public sewer.....	1 437	925	510	1 107	384	827	1 217	1 134	1 645	2 191	191	336	240
With air conditioning.....	604	633	323	400	42	436	106	709	1 042	1 922	56	70	78
Room unit(s).....	575	557	282	369	498	360	548	419	736	790	348	429	426
Central system.....	29	76	41	31	443	353	509	411	709	568	262	373	391
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 505	1 362	668	1 276	861	966	1 222	1 137	1 750	2 276	832	909	1 250
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970.....	279	217	111	185	218	204	238	298	322	633	226	169	256
1965 to 1967.....	311	278	156	200	170	188	206	207	290	597	147	221	341
1960 to 1964.....	327	260	157	153	157	167	271	218	305	313	218	183	288
1950 to 1959.....	331	360	119	315	213	215	352	255	465	432	179	276	278
1949 or earlier.....	257	247	125	423	103	192	155	159	368	301	62	60	87
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1.....	586	486	196	618	165	328	321	429	567	1 001	130	144	121
2.....	762	659	295	332	519	467	681	536	904	901	529	593	914
3 or more.....	100	198	150	113	158	126	196	115	217	158	168	158	199
None.....	57	19	27	213	19	45	24	57	62	216	5	14	16
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units:</b>													
Less than \$40.....	208	90	219	606	74	176	200	190	226	940	56	91	97
\$40 to \$59.....	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	83	—	—	6	9	3	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	38	5	35	218	—	22	10	9	16	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	30	—	743	—	33	33	34	73	149	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	9	23	27	155	4	18	25	41	49	171	6	4	9
No cash rent.....	109	35	42	15	15	13	17	4	13	125	10	9	46
Median.....	16	27	49	85	40	51	85	65	53	401	30	42	26
	\$293	\$300+	\$181	\$142	\$288	\$188	\$281	\$179	\$154	\$237	\$288	\$300+	\$184
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units:</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	208	90	219	606	74	176	200	190	226	940	56	91	97
Less than 20 percent.....	20	—	48	157	6	21	21	23	48	157	—	8	30
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	20	—	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	23	30	6	8	16	13	32	126	—	—	16
	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	—	5	5	26	—	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	61	18	58	186	—	80	40	52	46	275	5	32	24
Less than 20 percent.....	23	—	17	91	—	21	12	15	14	41	—	—	9
20 to 24 percent.....	10	—	4	44	—	12	6	4	15	27	—	—	8
25 to 34 percent.....	5	—	20	29	—	22	6	18	11	103	5	12	—
35 percent or more.....	23	6	5	6	—	13	6	11	6	68	—	8	7
Not computed.....	—	12	12	16	—	12	10	4	—	36	—	12	—
Median.....	23.8	—	26.0	19.6	—	25.5	22.5	27.8	23.0	30.0	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	41	15	36	156	29	25	34	44	72	166	21	12	15
25 percent or more.....	15	5	9	5	—	7	10	9	3	84	—	4	—
Not computed.....	6	4	9	—	5	7	5	9	—	5	5	3	—
Median.....	23.6	—	21.3	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more.....	86	57	77	107	39	50	105	71	60	342	30	39	28
25 percent or more.....	33	20	20	4	11	—	17	21	10	16	—	17	7
Not computed.....	10	11	5	8	4	12	25	—	4	21	—	5	8
Median.....	23.9	22.0	16.5	12.9	16.4	17.9	17.0	15.3	15.0	15.8	17.2	25.0	—

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	In Fairfield County			Stamford									Balance of SMSA
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0105
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 352</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied .....	608	505	103	12	83	43	67	23	10	12	49	127	24
With all plumbing facilities .....	598	497	101	11	81	42	66	22	10	12	49	125	23
Renter occupied .....	3 744	3 388	356	219	74	332	601	342	310	123	554	652	127
With all plumbing facilities .....	3 475	3 131	344	165	71	322	574	317	256	111	504	635	124
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room .....	256	234	22	69	3	7	28	27	48	9	30	6	1
2 rooms .....	213	193	20	16	5	11	30	47	29	7	24	11	4
3 and 4 rooms .....	2 304	2 067	237	53	99	237	440	183	136	67	313	422	96
5 and 6 rooms .....	1 332	1 206	126	75	30	115	153	88	99	47	217	301	37
7 rooms or more .....	247	193	54	18	20	5	17	20	8	5	19	39	13
Median .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person .....	807	695	112	92	32	28	131	97	77	24	98	74	33
2 and 3 persons .....	1 772	1 584	188	52	81	131	288	185	114	48	248	338	61
4 and 5 persons .....	1 176	1 059	117	49	36	151	166	61	66	40	163	239	38
6 persons or more .....	597	555	42	38	8	65	83	22	63	23	94	128	19
Median .....	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	274	249	25	13	12	8	52	27	15	12	65	40	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	3 433	3 034	399	186	139	263	522	312	236	100	456	606	125
1.01 to 1.50 .....	667	617	50	29	16	94	98	35	54	20	89	140	22
1.51 or more .....	252	242	10	16	2	18	48	18	30	15	58	33	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	858	799	59	40	16	109	140	45	73	33	131	167	25
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	315	237	78	5	24	17	20	14	6	6	12	61	14
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	29	22	7	—	3	2	5	1	—	—	5	6	2
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	153	127	26	2	9	9	11	10	4	2	7	44	5
\$35,000 or more .....	123	82	41	3	11	6	3	3	2	4	—	8	6
Median .....	\$31 700	\$30 500	\$36 200	\$42 500	\$32 500	\$30 800	\$23 300	\$30 000	\$31 700	\$38 800	\$21 700	\$27 000	\$33 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	3 665	3 345	320	217	73	321	595	341	310	122	550	644	123
Median .....	\$123	\$124	\$118	\$131	\$127	\$114	\$127	\$138	\$68	\$140	\$137	\$113	\$121

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

**All occupied housing units**

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 or more .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970 .....  
1950 to 1959 .....  
1949 or earlier .....

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning .....  
With more than 1 bathroom .....  
With central or built-in heating system .....  
With public water supply .....  
With public sewer .....  
With automobile(s) available .....  
1 .....  
2 or more .....

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970 .....  
1960 to 1967 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> .....  
Less than \$40 .....  
\$40 to \$59 .....  
\$60 to \$79 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 .....  
25 percent or more .....  
35 percent or more .....  
Not computed .....  
Median .....

	In Fairfield County			Stamford									Balance of SMSA	
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0201	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0105	
All occupied housing units	4 377	3 942	435	227	157	369	662	362	320	143	608	779	159	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	715	543	172	-	34	68	39	31	17	12	80	155	29	
2 to 4	1 472	1 339	133	49	68	125	271	161	89	58	237	208	62	
5 or more	2 190	2 060	130	178	55	176	352	170	214	73	291	416	68	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970	512	474	38	-	69	26	145	41	37	-	7	39	-	
1950 to 1959	681	634	47	-	12	207	45	18	5	7	26	225	19	
1949 or earlier	3 184	2 834	350	227	76	136	472	303	278	136	575	515	140	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning	652	562	90	14	30	59	131	64	30	8	43	44	34	
With more than 1 bathroom	403	326	77	-	39	49	26	21	29	17	28	57	19	
With central or built-in heating system	3 777	3 401	376	221	143	357	558	334	268	122	463	644	135	
With public water supply	4 281	3 910	371	230	157	346	679	354	325	139	600	779	141	
With public sewer	4 165	3 817	348	230	157	341	679	354	325	139	600	788	141	
With automobile(s) available	2 894	2 552	342	109	126	301	442	233	97	99	341	497	116	
1	1 945	1 761	184	87	79	174	321	176	87	63	260	368	83	
2 or more	949	791	158	22	47	127	121	57	10	36	81	129	33	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	1 698	1 587	111	151	23	51	290	198	212	62	234	233	49	
1960 to 1967	1 860	1 681	179	59	75	193	274	126	100	65	277	334	54	
1959 or earlier	787	688	99	20	59	113	115	30	13	12	89	212	38	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	3 731	3 399	332	219	74	314	601	342	310	123	554	646	127	
Less than \$40	42	37	5	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	20	-	
\$40 to \$59	143	138	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	
\$60 to \$79	233	224	9	26	9	-	-	-	64	5	5	73	-	
\$80 to \$99	334	316	18	6	8	7	11	-	87	12	6	137	4	
\$100 to \$149	1 404	1 265	139	82	49	247	45	40	36	-	29	150	6	
\$150 to \$199	1 094	1 025	69	67	8	37	280	115	58	30	155	190	73	
\$200 or more	394	356	38	32	-	12	165	140	56	56	271	190	34	
No cash rent	87	38	49	-	-	11	71	47	9	20	84	40	10	
Median	\$139	\$139	\$140	\$145	\$124	\$132	\$141	\$156	\$82	\$163	\$165	\$112	\$140	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Less than \$10,000	2 836	2 601	235	164	63	224	505	261	265	86	403	484	103	
25 percent or more	1 658	1 540	118	119	39	93	325	180	104	65	295	256	72	
35 percent or more	1 112	1 021	91	82	24	47	250	95	73	45	222	145	64	
Not computed	116	73	43	-	-	11	16	6	8	4	13	7	-	
Median	30.5	30.3	33.1	35.0	30.0	23.7	35.0+	31.2	22.6	35.0+	35.0+	26.6	35.0+	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	In Fairfield County			Stamford	
	Total	Stamford	Balance	Tract 0222	Tract 0223
All occupied housing units .....	1 443	1 002	441	131	89
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>					
Owner occupied .....	413	185	228	31	15
With all plumbing facilities .....	405	177	228	...	...
Renter occupied .....	1 030	817	213	100	74
With all plumbing facilities .....	976	776	200	100	74
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room .....	65	43	22	—	—
2 rooms .....	64	44	20	6	—
3 and 4 rooms .....	645	522	123	25	48
5 and 6 rooms .....	361	280	81	69	41
7 rooms or more .....	308	113	195	31	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	484	203	281	46	14
2 to 4 .....	365	250	115	25	25
5 or more .....	594	549	45	60	50
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1960 to March 1970 .....	276	208	68	—	8
1950 to 1959 .....	314	171	143	—	27
1949 or earlier .....	853	623	230	131	54
<b>PERSONS</b>					
1 person .....	136	80	56	—	19
2 and 3 persons .....	535	364	171	24	36
4 and 5 persons .....	490	350	140	32	34
6 persons or more .....	282	208	74	75	4.5
Median .....	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.9	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	42	32	10	14	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>					
1.00 or less .....	1 120	712	408	70	45
1.01 to 1.50 .....	207	202	5	52	35
1.51 or more .....	116	88	28	9	9
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	310	283	27	61	44
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
1968 to March 1970 .....	719	543	176	93	16
1960 to 1967 .....	591	398	193	29	68
1959 or earlier .....	133	61	72	9	5
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>					
With air conditioning .....	459	277	182	13	—
With more than 1 bathroom .....	419	144	255	23	6
With central or built-in heating system .....	1 359	950	409	125	76
With public water supply .....	1 370	956	414	131	89
With public sewer .....	1 223	928	295	131	89
With automobile(s) available .....	1 216	811	405	71	75
1 .....	692	508	184	35	69
2 or more .....	524	303	221	36	6
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	359	—	220	...	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	9	7	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	—	7	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	54	40	14	...	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	289	90	199	...	...
\$35,000 or more .....	50000+	\$41 200	50000+	...	...
Median .....	—	—	—	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	1 016	817	199	100	74
Less than \$40 .....	13	13	—	—	5
\$40 to \$59 .....	38	32	6	—	9
\$60 to \$79 .....	57	41	16	—	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	53	46	7	19	13
\$100 to \$149 .....	323	252	71	6	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	295	255	40	68	8
\$200 or more .....	237	178	59	7	9
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$154	\$155	\$149	\$168	\$95
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	1 016	817	199	100	74
Median .....	\$136	\$136	\$137	\$158	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	621	504	117	77	52
25 percent or more .....	370	293	77	49	25
35 percent or more .....	176	136	40	19	8
Not computed .....	17	17	—	10	—
Median .....	28.5	28.2	30.0	30.2	19.7

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Census Tract Manual**, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as **not** "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
*Age	20	table H-4	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

# Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## Population Census Reports

### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

### Volume II.

#### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

## Housing Census Reports

### Volume I.

#### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

### Volume II.

#### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

### Volume III.

#### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

### Volume IV.

#### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

### Volume V.

#### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.**  
**ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"**  
**HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.**  
**SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).**  
**CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).**  
**GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR**  
**METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).**  
**EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED**  
**LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).**

**EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).**

**PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

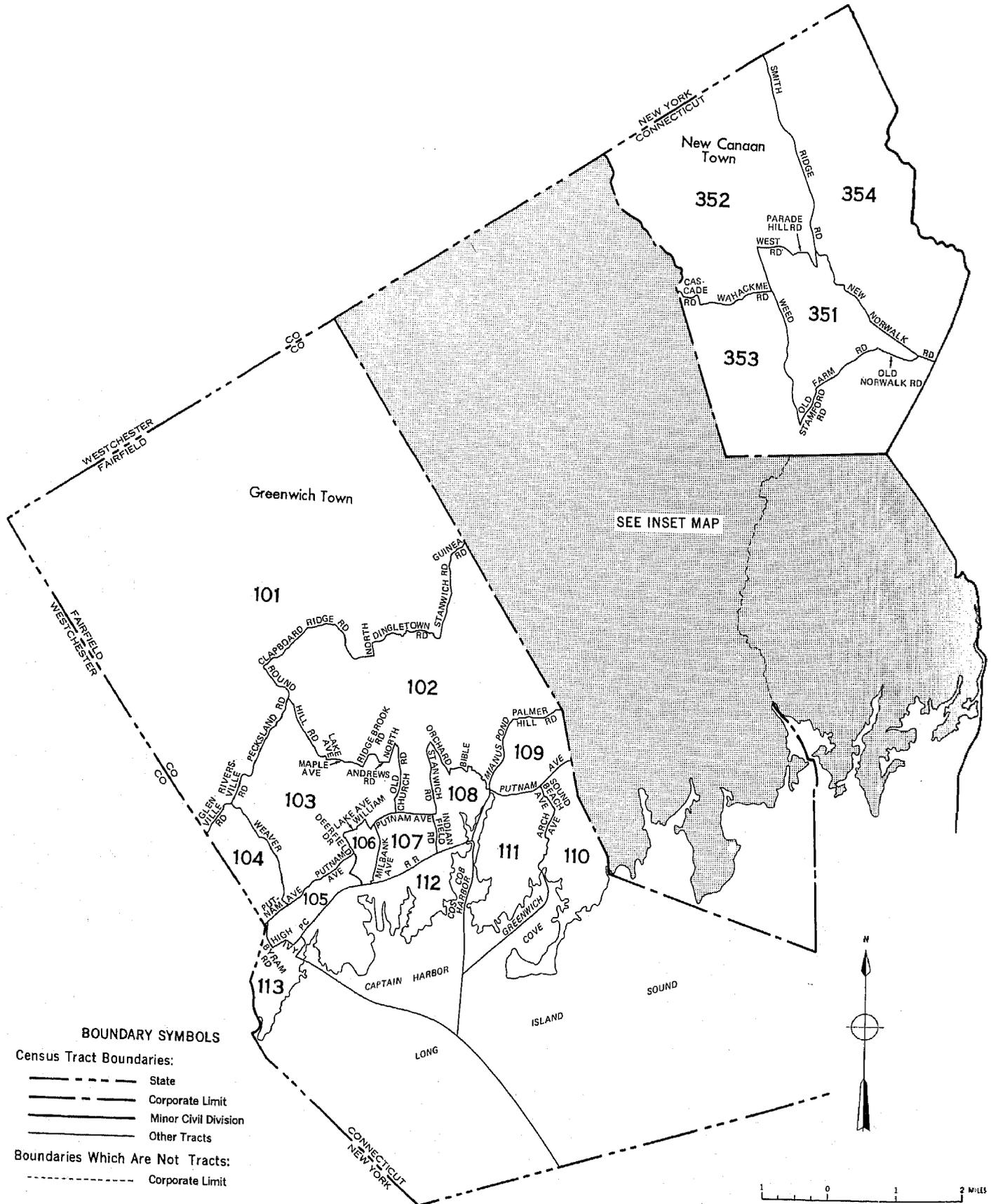
**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 250,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

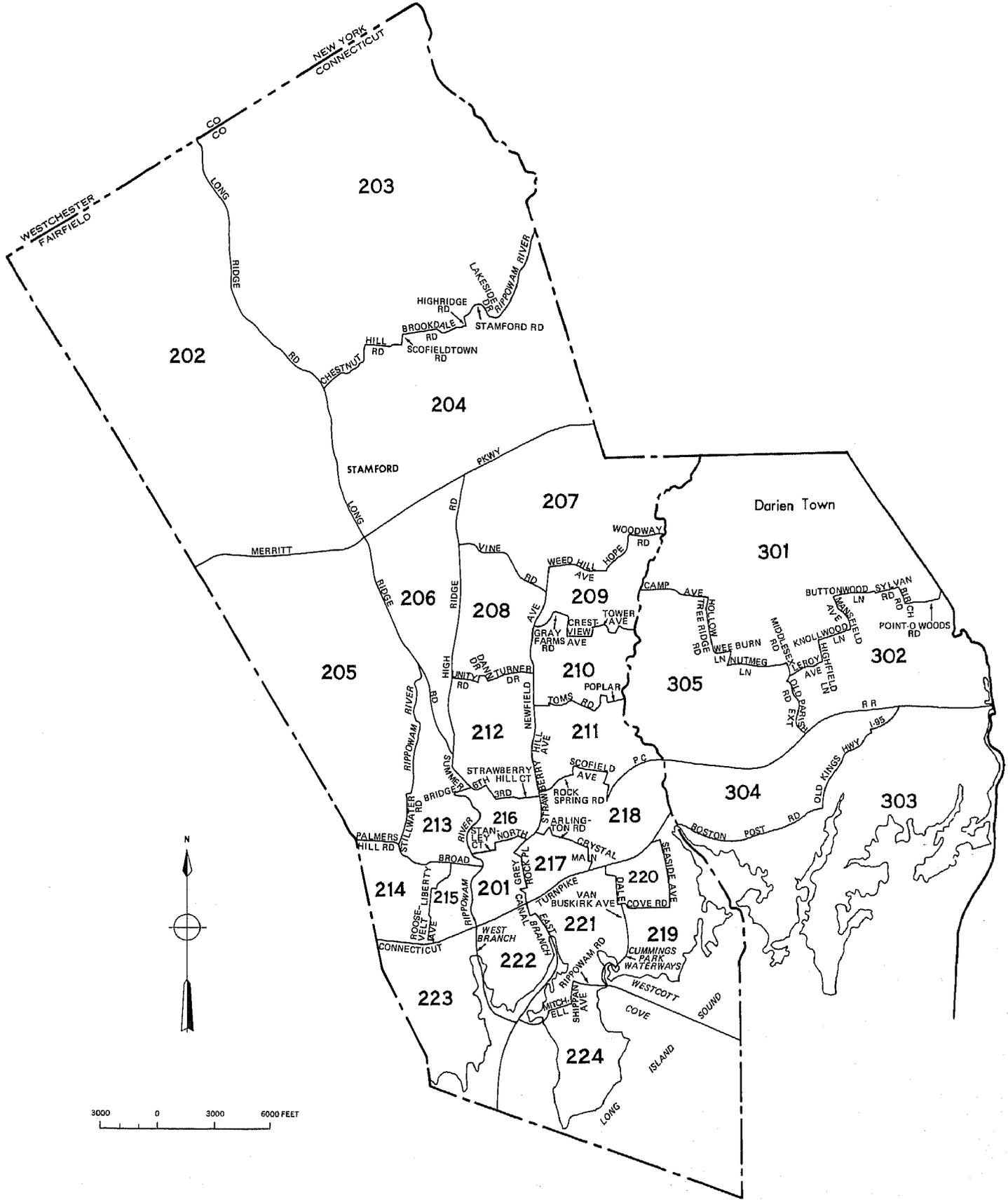
In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE STAMFORD, CONN. SMSA



# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE STAMFORD, CONN. SMSA

## INSET MAP - STAMFORD AND VICINITY



A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION

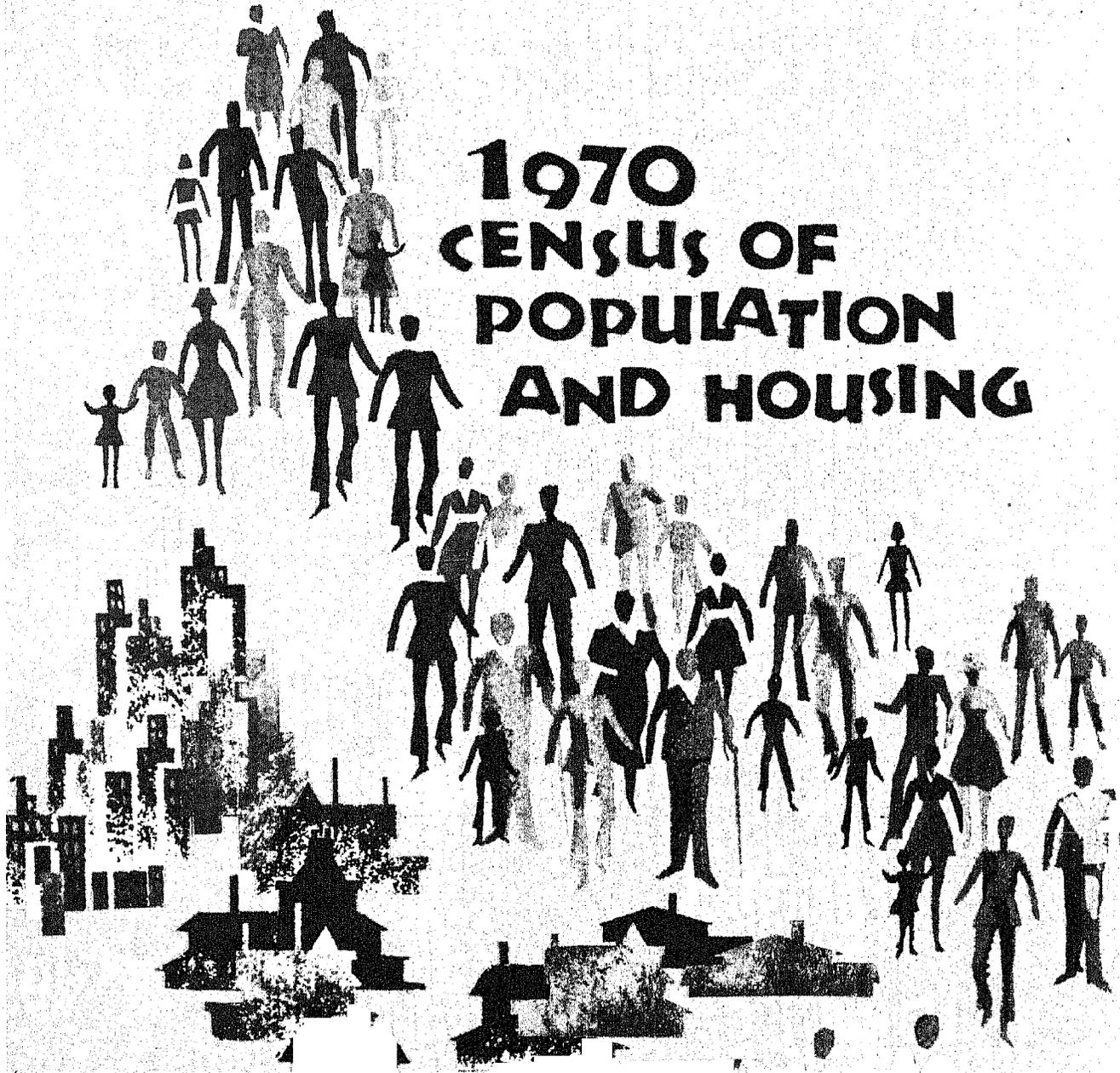


# Census Tracts

**STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA.**  
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

PHC(1)-207

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

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THE CENSUS

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### POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

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The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W.VA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or  
accompany this report

# LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

- A. Area Classifications . . . . . App-1
- B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . App-3
- C. Accuracy of the Data . . . . . App-13
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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

# Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY, OHIO:</b>	
0001 . . . . .	ST-0001
0002 . . . . .	ST-0002
	ST-0005 PART
0003 . . . . .	ST-0003
0004 . . . . .	ST-0004
0005 . . . . .	JC-0017 PART
	ST-0005 PART
0006 . . . . .	JC-0017 PART
	ST-0006 PART
0007 . . . . .	ST-0007 PART
0008 . . . . .	ST-0008
	ST-0007 PART
0009 . . . . .	ST-0009
	JC-0017 PART
	ST-0006 PART
	ST-0007 PART
0010 . . . . .	JC-0017 PART
0110 . . . . .	JC-0010
0111 . . . . .	JC-0011
0112 . . . . .	TO-0012
0113 . . . . .	TO-0013
	JC-0014 PART
0114 . . . . .	JC-0014 PART
	JC-0017 PART
0115 . . . . .	JC-0015
0116 . . . . .	WI-0016
	JC-0014 PART
	JC-0017 PART
0117 . . . . .	JC-0017 PART
0118 . . . . .	MJ-0018
0119 . . . . .	JC-0019
0120 . . . . .	JC-0020
0121 . . . . .	JC-0021
0122 . . . . .	JC-0022
0123 . . . . .	JC-0023
<b>BROOKE COUNTY, W. VA.</b>	
0301 . . . . .	WE-0001
0302 . . . . .	WE-0002
0308 . . . . .	WE-0007
	WE-0008
0311 . . . . .	BC-0011
0312 . . . . .	FO-0012
0313 . . . . .	BC-0013
0314 . . . . .	WL-0014
	WL-0015
0316 . . . . .	BC-0016
0317 . . . . .	BC-0017
<b>HANCOCK COUNTY, W. VA.</b>	
0201 . . . . .	WE-0001
	WE-0005 PART
0202 . . . . .	WE-0002
0203 . . . . .	WE-0003
	WE-0005 PART
0204 . . . . .	WE-0004
0205 . . . . .	WE-0005 PART
0206 . . . . .	WE-0006
0207 . . . . .	WE-0007
	HC-0011 PART
0208 . . . . .	WE-0008
	HC-0011 PART
0209 . . . . .	HC-0009
0210 . . . . .	CH-0010
0211 . . . . .	HC-0011 PART
	NC-0012 PART
0212 . . . . .	HC-0011 PART
	NC-0012 PART

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY, OHIO</b>	
JC-0010. . .	0110
JC-0011. . .	0111
JC-0014. . .	0113 PART
	0114 PART
	0116 PART
JC-0015. . .	0115
JC-0017. . .	0010
	0117
	0005 PART
	0006 PART
	0009 PART
	0114 PART
	0116 PART
JC-0019. . .	0119
JC-0020. . .	0120
JC-0021. . .	0121
JC-0022. . .	0122
JC-0023. . .	0123
MJ-0018. . .	0118
ST-0001. . .	0001
ST-0002. . .	0002 PART
ST-0003. . .	0003
ST-0004. . .	0004
ST-0005. . .	0002 PART
	0005 PART
ST-0006. . .	0006 PART
	0009 PART
ST-0007. . .	0007
	0008 PART
	0009 PART
ST-0008. . .	0008 PART
ST-0009. . .	0009 PART
TO-0012. . .	0112
TO-0013. . .	0113 PART
WI-0016. . .	0116 PART
<b>BROOKE COUNTY, W. VA.</b>	
BC-0011. . .	0311
BC-0013. . .	0313
BC-0016. . .	0316
BC-0017. . .	0317
FD-0012. . .	0312
WE-0001. . .	0301
WE-0002. . .	0302
WE-0007. . .	0308 PART
WE-0008. . .	0308 PART
WL-0014. . .	0314 PART
WL-0015. . .	0314 PART
<b>HANCOCK COUNTY, W. VA.</b>	
CH-0010. . .	0210
HC-0009. . .	0209
HC-0011. . .	0207 PART
	0208 PART
	0211 PART
	0212 PART
NC-0012. . .	0211 PART
	0212 PART
WE-0001. . .	0201 PART
WE-0002. . .	0202
WE-0003. . .	0203 PART
WE-0004. . .	0204
WE-0005. . .	0205
	0201 PART
	0203 PART
WE-0006. . .	0206
WE-0007. . .	0207 PART
WE-0008. . .	0208 PART

## CORRECTION NOTE

The data on "Residence in 1965" shown in table P-2 contain an error in classification. Residents of West Virginia who should have been counted in the category "In central city of this SMSA" (i.e., Steubenville, Ohio) were erroneously counted in the category "In other part of this SMSA." Similarly, residents of Ohio who should have been counted in the category "In central city of this SMSA" (i.e., Weirton, W. Va.) were erroneously counted in the category "In other part of this SMSA." This misclassification affects all figures in these two categories in this report.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>RACE</b>										
All persons	165 627	96 193	30 771	65 422	29 685	4 681	25 004	39 749	22 450	17 299
White	158 409	90 668	26 768	63 900	29 378	4 671	24 707	38 363	21 129	17 234
Negro	6 878	5 333	3 910	1 423	251	5	246	1 294	1 249	45
Percent Negro	4.2	5.5	12.7	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	3.3	5.6	0.3
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	80 633	46 803	14 498	32 305	14 473	2 257	12 216	19 357	10 897	8 460
3 and 4 years	6 551	3 707	988	2 719	1 223	164	1 059	1 621	890	731
5 to 9 years	2 681	1 521	420	1 101	514	79	435	646	355	291
10 to 14 years	8 045	4 631	1 209	3 424	1 411	201	1 210	2 001	1 101	900
15 to 19 years	1 468	857	203	654	270	34	236	341	184	157
20 to 24 years	1 563	930	242	688	246	30	216	367	214	173
25 to 29 years	8 791	5 042	1 401	3 641	1 553	240	1 313	2 196	1 180	1 016
30 to 34 years	1 700	1 002	292	710	287	47	240	411	228	183
35 to 39 years	7 856	4 659	1 497	3 162	1 402	200	1 202	1 795	993	802
40 to 44 years	1 769	988	271	717	355	44	311	426	232	194
45 to 49 years	1 723	976	284	692	312	54	258	435	254	181
50 to 54 years	1 689	1 011	290	721	281	41	240	397	213	184
55 to 59 years	1 523	954	364	590	252	27	225	317	178	139
60 to 64 years	1 152	730	288	442	202	34	168	220	116	104
65 to 69 years	5 104	2 897	1 083	1 814	1 007	138	869	1 200	682	518
70 to 74 years	1 031	601	259	342	203	23	180	227	133	94
75 years and over	967	541	245	296	218	31	187	208	114	94
Under 5 years	8 589	4 937	1 337	3 600	1 568	225	1 343	2 084	1 121	963
3 and 4 years	9 556	5 337	1 473	3 864	1 779	288	1 491	2 440	1 356	1 084
5 to 9 years	10 418	6 026	1 977	4 049	1 872	334	1 538	2 520	1 536	984
10 to 14 years	4 627	2 749	938	1 811	746	157	589	1 132	680	452
15 to 19 years	3 765	2 259	858	1 401	654	127	527	852	494	358
20 to 24 years	4 700	2 897	1 107	1 790	787	112	675	1 016	568	448
25 to 29 years	2 631	1 660	630	1 030	471	71	400	506	296	204
<b>Female, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	84 994	49 390	16 273	33 117	15 212	2 424	12 788	20 392	11 553	8 839
3 and 4 years	6 301	3 591	1 028	2 563	1 198	164	1 034	1 512	779	733
5 to 9 years	2 621	1 553	401	1 152	466	58	408	602	307	295
10 to 14 years	7 707	4 353	1 150	3 203	1 369	192	1 177	1 985	1 068	917
15 to 19 years	1 448	846	197	649	260	34	226	342	183	159
20 to 24 years	1 488	843	215	628	272	43	229	373	199	174
25 to 29 years	8 556	4 798	1 322	3 476	1 558	244	1 314	2 200	1 250	950
30 to 34 years	1 709	977	291	686	310	56	254	422	237	185
35 to 39 years	7 830	4 658	1 532	3 126	1 354	230	1 124	1 818	1 020	798
40 to 44 years	1 645	959	276	683	288	48	240	398	232	166
45 to 49 years	1 663	976	292	684	293	54	239	394	216	178
50 to 54 years	1 706	1 005	292	713	288	50	238	413	226	187
55 to 59 years	1 508	931	348	583	257	46	211	320	175	145
60 to 64 years	1 308	787	324	463	228	32	196	293	171	122
65 to 69 years	5 775	3 304	1 206	2 098	1 092	159	933	1 379	770	609
70 to 74 years	1 311	777	335	442	256	34	222	278	155	123
75 years and over	1 159	658	265	393	218	28	190	283	161	122
Under 5 years	9 449	5 314	1 454	3 860	1 772	248	1 524	2 363	1 273	1 090
3 and 4 years	10 416	5 865	1 728	4 137	1 967	322	1 645	2 584	1 460	1 124
5 to 9 years	11 368	6 701	2 406	4 295	1 907	371	1 536	2 760	1 742	1 018
10 to 14 years	4 896	2 961	1 128	1 833	835	166	669	1 100	689	411
15 to 19 years	3 999	2 427	1 000	1 427	652	115	537	920	520	400
20 to 24 years	5 242	3 244	1 370	1 874	920	131	789	1 078	598	480
25 to 29 years	3 455	2 174	949	1 225	588	82	506	693	384	309
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
All persons	165 627	95 193	30 771	65 422	29 685	4 681	25 004	39 749	22 450	17 299
In households	163 847	94 794	29 690	65 104	29 445	4 681	24 764	39 608	22 406	17 202
Head of household	51 168	30 046	10 378	19 668	9 055	1 467	7 588	12 067	6 843	5 224
Head of family	43 236	24 992	7 964	17 028	7 795	1 316	6 479	10 449	6 003	4 446
Primary individual	7 932	5 054	2 414	2 640	1 260	151	1 109	1 618	840	778
Wife of head	37 966	21 714	6 527	15 187	6 951	1 173	5 778	9 301	5 290	4 011
Other relative of head	73 123	42 069	12 351	29 718	13 174	1 995	11 179	17 880	10 052	7 828
Not related to head	1 590	965	434	531	265	46	219	360	221	139
In group quarters	1 780	1 399	1 081	318	240	-	240	141	44	97
Persons per household	3.20	3.15	2.86	3.31	3.25	3.19	3.26	3.28	3.27	3.29
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
All families	43 236	24 992	7 964	17 028	7 795	1 316	6 479	10 449	6 003	4 446
With own children under 18 years	23 264	13 229	3 737	9 492	4 278	672	3 606	5 757	3 210	2 547
Number of children	52 883	30 127	8 220	21 907	9 543	1 430	8 113	13 213	7 248	5 965
Husband-wife families	37 966	21 714	6 527	15 187	6 951	1 173	5 778	9 301	5 290	4 011
With own children under 18 years	21 104	11 903	3 119	8 784	3 930	618	3 312	5 271	2 913	2 358
Number of children	48 229	27 236	6 878	20 358	8 791	1 312	7 479	12 202	6 634	5 568
Percent of total under 18 years	85.9	85.0	78.1	87.6	86.8	87.7	86.6	87.3	86.8	87.9
Families with other male head	1 332	815	308	507	215	31	184	302	183	119
With own children under 18 years	358	188	73	115	64	9	55	106	64	42
Number of children	691	346	131	215	134	18	116	211	133	78
Families with female head	3 938	2 463	1 129	1 334	629	112	517	846	530	316
With own children under 18 years	1 802	1 138	545	593	284	45	239	380	233	147
Number of children	3 963	2 545	1 211	1 334	618	100	518	800	481	319
Percent of total under 18 years	7.1	7.9	13.8	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.3	5.0
Persons under 18 years	56 146	32 039	8 803	23 236	10 129	1 496	8 633	13 978	7 641	6 337
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	58 946	34 423	11 192	23 231	10 573	1 499	8 874	13 950	7 954	5 996
Married	15 565	9 398	3 319	6 079	2 730	408	2 322	3 437	2 001	1 436
Separated	39 715	22 719	6 931	15 788	7 254	1 211	6 043	9 742	5 537	4 205
Widowed	584	329	163	166	114	12	102	141	73	68
Divorced	2 092	1 330	516	814	348	44	304	414	224	190
	1 574	976	426	550	241	36	205	357	192	165
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	64 139	37 625	13 064	24 561	11 397	1 880	9 517	15 117	8 693	6 424
Married	13 753	8 271	3 123	5 148	2 381	378	2 003	3 101	1 826	1 275
Separated	40 209	23 038	7 078	15 960	7 355	1 237	6 118	9 816	5 585	4 231
Widowed	837	510	272	238	158	25	133	169	100	69
Divorced	8 140	5 071	2 214	2 857	1 340	208	1 132	1 729	1 007	722
	2 037	1 245	649	596	321	57	264	471	275	196

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Steuenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	1 277	5 014	2 014	4 334	5 464	3 061	3 515	2 217	2 238	1 637	2 462	3 721	3 054	4 651	8 723
White	944	3 657	884	4 287	5 432	3 022	3 389	1 366	2 150	1 637	2 363	3 710	3 030	4 636	8 651
Negro	317	1 343	1 124	37	19	30	114	842	84	—	76	—	23	12	56
Percent Negro	24.8	26.8	55.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	3.2	38.0	3.8	—	3.1	—	0.8	0.3	0.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	664	2 315	942	1 971	2 596	1 447	1 611	1 087	1 065	800	1 239	1 824	1 445	2 238	4 409
3 and 4 years	35	147	60	150	175	89	109	87	83	53	90	139	111	202	396
5 to 9 years	13	63	26	66	67	39	52	38	36	20	40	57	44	72	161
5 years	31	198	79	156	205	106	143	104	105	82	133	194	109	232	520
6 years	5	40	20	18	36	7	26	16	23	12	21	39	20	49	88
10 to 14 years	10	38	14	33	40	21	28	22	23	13	23	37	19	44	103
14 years	27	178	101	194	259	156	182	93	119	92	157	196	157	246	550
15 to 19 years	1	34	28	38	56	29	37	18	29	22	28	44	27	45	103
15 years	43	395	99	170	232	136	123	105	106	88	131	208	141	202	437
16 years	9	36	21	41	54	22	24	26	19	19	27	50	33	49	101
17 years	14	36	20	41	49	31	26	17	27	23	18	46	31	48	99
18 years	6	42	17	31	64	35	26	25	19	25	37	50	26	47	102
19 years	8	137	22	33	43	27	28	28	24	14	34	27	31	29	70
20 to 24 years	6	144	19	24	22	21	19	9	17	7	15	35	20	29	65
20 years	36	331	58	153	146	76	102	80	75	26	62	99	111	138	237
21 years	7	121	12	25	34	14	13	14	15	4	12	20	27	21	58
25 to 34 years	7	98	13	30	30	12	18	18	12	7	14	17	17	20	35
35 to 44 years	46	168	77	219	244	125	176	105	121	56	144	171	154	257	502
45 to 54 years	65	164	87	212	291	167	171	107	99	110	152	201	156	247	618
55 to 59 years	93	202	150	246	418	258	208	124	138	140	151	201	186	295	487
60 to 64 years	70	95	56	127	183	125	90	80	65	47	65	104	103	129	211
65 to 74 years	67	114	53	106	169	92	107	47	56	47	47	100	61	92	149
75 years and over	95	186	82	147	197	86	115	92	61	46	82	96	95	131	210
	56	137	40	91	77	31	85	63	37	13	45	71	61	67	92
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	413	1 699	1 072	2 363	2 868	1 614	1 904	1 180	1 173	837	1 223	1 897	1 609	2 413	4 314
3 and 4 years	41	158	76	150	171	100	105	96	88	43	108	154	114	163	334
5 to 9 years	17	67	25	50	63	39	42	43	40	15	47	67	46	85	161
5 years	26	174	74	155	213	110	127	81	113	77	114	174	146	223	452
6 years	2	32	14	22	36	14	11	30	12	12	21	36	29	47	97
10 to 14 years	6	32	13	22	42	20	31	14	22	13	18	33	29	52	89
14 years	36	167	90	180	257	147	135	114	104	92	139	220	152	234	541
15 to 19 years	9	43	19	38	69	26	30	15	24	18	20	48	41	48	111
15 years	42	353	120	191	238	136	177	97	102	76	127	200	143	243	425
16 years	5	36	27	47	44	31	22	16	30	18	30	39	27	55	87
17 years	11	39	21	43	53	31	29	23	22	20	28	58	32	44	94
18 years	11	48	25	35	50	26	40	22	17	18	38	44	33	45	91
19 years	3	109	23	39	53	26	47	20	19	9	18	36	20	56	86
20 to 24 years	12	121	24	27	38	22	39	16	14	11	13	23	31	43	67
20 years	40	255	66	209	168	104	173	81	83	27	69	102	122	155	266
21 years	15	108	11	44	32	19	58	20	21	7	7	25	32	40	57
25 to 34 years	9	51	20	48	38	27	38	16	13	5	15	18	17	33	55
35 to 44 years	41	210	91	202	273	129	182	110	135	81	158	183	163	276	586
45 to 54 years	57	220	111	251	318	212	198	112	123	126	144	235	191	295	603
55 to 59 years	97	273	149	346	503	289	262	166	170	151	146	242	204	296	500
60 to 64 years	62	168	84	148	232	115	133	68	63	55	65	106	87	128	181
65 to 74 years	53	142	62	141	178	119	129	67	66	43	41	76	87	126	152
75 years and over	76	296	81	238	201	103	177	84	67	47	75	104	127	169	157
	42	283	68	152	116	50	106	54	59	19	37	101	73	105	117
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
<b>All persons</b>															
In households	1 277	5 014	2 014	4 334	5 464	3 061	3 515	2 217	2 238	1 637	2 462	3 721	3 054	4 651	8 723
Head of household	1 232	4 152	1 976	4 330	5 464	3 025	3 430	2 206	2 238	1 637	2 456	3 721	3 054	4 651	8 713
Head of family	615	1 585	682	1 534	1 823	1 013	1 174	743	716	493	727	1 134	990	1 449	2 469
Primary individual	278	1 017	443	1 213	1 589	872	954	540	587	451	625	947	823	1 230	2 204
Wife of head	337	568	219	321	234	141	220	203	129	42	102	187	167	219	265
Other relative of head	179	715	326	1 015	1 431	789	800	372	479	421	547	821	691	1 101	2 025
Not related to head	384	1 749	908	1 743	2 173	1 206	1 403	1 047	1 023	715	1 165	1 737	1 333	2 070	4 151
In group quarters	54	103	60	38	37	17	53	44	20	8	17	29	40	31	68
Persons per household	45	862	38	4	—	36	85	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	10
	2.00	2.62	2.90	2.82	3.00	2.99	2.92	2.97	3.13	3.32	3.38	3.28	3.08	3.21	3.53
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	278	1 017	463	1 213	1 589	872	954	540	587	451	625	947	823	1 230	2 204
Number of children	108	458	227	558	763	387	422	264	302	248	373	516	413	672	1 359
	236	1 133	528	1 163	1 564	835	908	616	693	544	846	1 281	919	1 522	3 209
<b>Husband-wife families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	179	715	326	1 015	1 431	789	800	372	479	421	547	821	691	1 101	2 025
Number of children	56	305	146	484	705	354	377	188	251	233	349	465	364	622	1 277
Percent of total under 18 years	134	727	394	1 038	1 451	768	823	460	563	520	783	1 168	823	1 426	3 017
	53.2	57.7	64.5	84.9	91.0	86.9	85.0	65.3	75.5	92.5	85.2	85.6	84.8	89.8	89.6
<b>Families with other male head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	28	45	26	37	37	20	35	43	30	7	23	44	33	31	53
Number of children	12	12	6	8	6	7	3	11	7	1	5	11	7	3	17
	18	28	12	9	13	12	3	21	14	1	12	21	10	8	43
<b>Families with female head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	71	257	111	161	121	63	119	125	78	23	55	82	99	98	128
Number of children	40	141	55	66	52	26	42	65	44	14	19	40	42	47	65
Percent of total under 18 years	84	378	122	116	100	55	82	135	116	23	51	92	86	88	149
	33.3	30.0	20.0	9.5	6.3	6.2	8.5	19.2	15.5	4.1	5.5	6.7	8.9	5.5	4.4
Persons under 18 years	252	1 259	611	1 223	1 594	884	968	704	746	562	919	1 364	971	1 588	3 367
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	572	1 826	730	1 509	2 013	1 125	1 214	821	787	595	887	1 339	1 095	1 603	3 046
Married	189	857	249	376	454	262									

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	5 320	4 921	7 026	5 278	5 449	3 288	4 827	2 833	3 869	1 756	2 011	914	5 308	3 883	4 402
White	5 214	4 513	6 869	5 137	5 409	2 981	4 739	2 811	3 817	1 752	2 007	912	5 232	3 865	4 394
Negro	96	402	151	127	33	298	83	19	47	—	4	1	61	—	6
Percent Negro	1.8	8.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	9.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	—	0.2	0.1	1.1	—	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	2 723	2 423	3 477	2 568	2 702	1 636	2 345	1 432	1 844	860	940	457	2 655	1 831	2 215
Under 5 years	256	239	320	215	251	144	143	101	112	67	66	31	262	155	190
3 and 4 years	109	93	143	86	104	54	64	39	35	27	31	21	107	63	75
5 to 9 years	335	270	421	273	278	144	221	144	150	72	74	55	287	193	239
5 years	60	52	71	53	59	31	52	25	34	12	13	9	48	39	46
6 years	72	67	84	49	53	32	51	24	30	9	12	9	50	32	43
10 to 14 years	307	277	395	282	303	178	242	190	161	90	90	60	304	176	271
14 years	55	70	70	66	58	32	54	33	25	19	15	13	56	37	52
15 to 19 years	243	225	351	241	258	158	222	150	195	66	93	41	263	176	229
15 years	55	54	85	56	55	33	50	32	37	15	20	9	76	33	67
16 years	48	48	82	50	51	40	43	37	51	20	24	10	60	45	45
17 years	63	50	58	54	59	41	61	30	43	18	11	12	48	38	45
18 years	45	43	72	44	57	28	48	33	29	5	19	3	49	44	39
19 years	32	30	54	37	36	16	20	18	35	8	19	7	30	16	33
20 to 24 years	163	125	161	143	170	88	135	61	121	44	72	22	176	127	143
20 years	28	22	32	19	33	17	20	10	23	10	10	3	31	27	29
21 years	23	17	32	27	24	15	28	11	16	7	21	3	29	22	30
25 to 34 years	333	319	430	303	309	186	201	149	142	91	91	43	312	167	253
35 to 44 years	344	299	456	320	292	160	248	178	193	115	95	78	362	228	273
45 to 54 years	277	305	444	331	350	203	338	167	290	144	123	67	323	251	261
55 to 59 years	117	113	155	148	135	116	187	90	138	65	64	28	111	91	106
60 to 64 years	112	80	141	109	119	84	137	59	111	56	108	13	79	87	88
65 to 74 years	146	119	144	125	166	106	144	89	137	39	60	13	120	116	99
75 years and over	90	52	59	78	71	69	127	54	94	11	54	6	56	64	63
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 597	2 498	3 549	2 710	2 747	1 652	2 482	1 401	2 025	896	1 071	457	2 653	2 052	2 187
Under 5 years	215	192	276	228	244	123	167	119	126	69	67	28	248	149	187
3 and 4 years	93	76	123	107	116	55	65	56	55	24	24	10	114	62	75
5 to 9 years	294	231	378	276	246	163	216	147	143	65	84	43	281	175	225
5 years	58	47	79	51	52	29	35	40	28	14	13	7	63	33	43
6 years	49	48	83	54	46	31	41	26	29	20	14	9	52	27	44
10 to 14 years	291	254	422	253	251	155	243	160	161	82	92	70	317	209	227
14 years	52	55	73	48	46	30	47	31	36	19	24	13	69	47	40
15 to 19 years	244	216	352	238	260	148	208	124	198	80	93	57	247	176	191
15 years	56	43	83	47	62	30	52	26	46	19	16	13	50	45	41
16 years	67	45	70	58	42	30	47	36	33	14	23	17	54	26	43
17 years	51	53	79	55	78	39	42	23	42	19	17	14	50	40	39
18 years	43	47	69	47	43	26	37	24	31	16	22	8	49	21	41
19 years	27	28	51	31	35	23	30	15	46	12	15	5	44	44	27
20 to 24 years	174	194	218	175	208	92	126	64	133	53	91	15	202	142	172
20 years	36	29	50	41	35	14	32	7	37	8	24	2	50	29	30
21 years	34	30	39	29	47	10	22	13	31	10	15	3	35	37	33
25 to 34 years	342	312	490	318	311	154	234	169	164	100	99	49	352	215	284
35 to 44 years	321	322	482	341	343	193	262	162	243	109	131	82	394	262	282
45 to 54 years	273	328	451	388	345	216	389	192	325	168	138	65	280	272	272
55 to 59 years	135	126	165	147	151	115	183	79	165	67	79	20	101	122	96
60 to 64 years	96	100	107	105	139	87	135	59	117	46	55	14	85	103	83
65 to 74 years	132	133	146	150	160	116	191	77	137	35	84	12	95	146	95
75 years and over	80	90	62	91	89	90	128	49	113	22	58	2	51	81	73
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	5 320	4 921	7 026	5 278	5 449	3 288	4 827	2 833	3 869	1 756	2 011	914	5 308	3 883	4 402
In households	5 246	4 821	7 026	5 273	5 424	3 277	4 768	2 825	3 844	1 756	2 011	914	5 308	3 877	4 344
Head of household	1 503	1 417	2 027	1 594	1 665	1 033	1 536	836	1 288	557	659	251	1 492	1 229	1 256
Head of family	1 346	1 274	1 796	1 372	1 440	879	1 300	719	1 078	524	554	238	1 361	1 020	1 134
Primary individual	157	143	231	222	225	154	236	117	215	33	105	13	131	209	122
Wife of head	1 241	1 170	1 624	1 204	1 283	780	1 133	654	913	499	447	227	1 260	873	1 039
Other relative of head	2 465	2 176	3 317	2 438	2 421	1 435	2 059	1 317	1 634	696	867	432	2 527	1 744	2 017
Not related to head	37	58	58	37	55	29	40	18	14	4	38	4	29	31	32
In group quarters	74	100	—	5	25	11	59	8	20	—	—	—	—	6	58
Persons per household	3.49	3.40	3.47	3.31	3.26	3.17	3.10	3.38	2.99	3.15	3.05	3.64	3.56	3.15	3.46
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 346	1 274	1 796	1 372	1 440	879	1 300	719	1 073	524	554	238	1 361	1 020	1 134
With own children under 18 years	782	760	1 114	772	782	435	632	384	498	270	244	158	872	539	651
Number of children	1 938	1 651	2 553	1 747	1 776	1 054	1 419	964	1 028	534	545	351	1 960	1 216	1 495
Husband-wife families	1 241	1 170	1 624	1 204	1 283	780	1 133	654	913	499	447	227	1 260	873	1 039
With own children under 18 years	739	712	1 030	714	713	407	581	365	446	264	202	152	814	479	614
Number of children	1 839	1 554	2 373	1 617	1 647	990	1 298	907	916	518	458	336	1 836	1 084	1 427
Percent of total under 18 years	90.2	88.5	88.9	87.5	85.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	82.9	94.2	78.4	92.8	90.1	84.4	88.1
Families with other male head	35	25	45	58	35	33	46	19	27	13	13	5	30	22	24
With own children under 18 years	8	8	14	9	14	6	7	3	3	2	4	3	14	4	6
Number of children	10	19	27	18	18	8	9	5	7	4	5	9	26	9	10
Families with female head	70	79	127	110	122	66	121	46	133	12	94	6	71	125	71
With own children under 18 years	35	40	70	49	55	22	44	16	49	4	38	3	44	56	31
Number of children	89	78	153	112	111	56	112	52	105	12	82	6	98	123	58
Percent of total under 18 years	4.4	4.4	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.0	7.3	5.0	9.5	2.2	14.0	1.7	4.8	9.6	3.6
Persons under 18 years	2 038	1 756	2 669	1 847	1 920	1 120	1 527	1 045	1 105	550	584	362	2 037	1 284	1 619
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	1 880	1 707	2 411	1 864	1 928	1 202	1 793	1 030	1 446	650	725	324	1 858	1 344	1 567
Single	500	406	596	508	458	333	501	269	383	126	200				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	4 600	3 179	3 632	2 119	2 122	394	1 834	3 968	5 469	4 162	2 382	6 666	3 614	5 154	1 865
White	4 485	3 115	3 616	2 114	2 111	49	1 153	3 783	5 416	4 133	2 370	6 656	3 605	5 116	1 857
Negro	111	58	10	1	9	344	672	152	45	19	7	5	8	24	8
Percent Negro	2.4	1.8	0.3	—	0.4	87.3	36.6	3.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	2 127	1 623	1 765	1 027	967	196	886	1 947	2 699	2 018	1 157	3 286	1 664	2 597	913
Under 5 years	151	143	158	65	81	11	60	154	220	186	113	269	112	259	91
3 and 4 years	66	61	63	27	28	6	18	60	86	83	47	114	38	98	41
5 to 9 years	155	165	171	93	58	17	85	212	314	217	105	328	145	331	96
5 years	30	33	40	9	12	1	12	35	57	46	12	60	28	52	17
6 years	40	25	26	20	11	5	16	37	62	44	19	57	34	67	15
10 to 14 years	204	166	192	100	74	15	106	236	312	206	131	405	188	325	98
14 years	28	26	41	12	18	2	20	49	56	39	32	61	47	49	26
15 to 19 years	210	165	159	80	84	20	100	184	250	175	100	312	146	248	96
15 years	57	36	42	21	19	6	20	46	60	44	16	84	37	56	17
16 years	35	38	35	22	20	1	30	49	63	42	27	72	33	57	23
17 years	44	37	28	14	18	4	18	43	59	31	26	59	35	67	23
18 years	45	18	30	17	14	7	18	26	42	34	20	52	24	39	22
19 years	29	36	24	6	13	2	14	20	26	24	11	45	15	29	15
20 to 24 years	153	175	95	53	75	10	58	118	166	133	69	185	108	148	77
20 years	28	48	17	8	18	3	8	26	32	22	16	33	13	28	20
21 years	36	50	20	6	14	2	11	22	26	23	10	41	18	24	11
25 to 34 years	218	197	196	100	99	15	84	232	264	208	119	391	165	325	82
35 to 44 years	238	182	208	100	99	13	120	255	385	229	155	444	189	350	101
45 to 54 years	289	190	224	162	136	32	112	262	365	298	169	377	208	287	112
55 to 59 years	138	49	94	80	72	12	52	110	155	117	82	184	101	117	50
60 to 64 years	121	60	92	74	56	12	45	63	105	90	49	142	94	72	50
65 to 74 years	147	84	109	89	67	29	43	78	124	92	46	177	130	96	45
75 years and over	103	47	67	31	66	10	21	43	39	67	19	72	78	39	15
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 473	1 556	1 867	1 092	1 155	198	948	2 021	2 770	2 144	1 225	3 380	1 950	2 557	952
Under 5 years	155	148	147	60	62	12	61	179	176	153	76	292	137	248	62
3 and 4 years	48	50	59	30	19	2	25	74	71	58	28	120	46	111	18
5 to 9 years	166	153	177	88	56	19	92	220	273	197	123	357	155	316	89
5 years	31	24	32	19	9	4	15	46	32	33	25	60	28	59	12
6 years	33	37	36	14	15	5	16	37	52	39	21	70	32	52	20
10 to 14 years	212	166	183	98	80	16	127	248	345	211	125	351	168	326	105
14 years	44	28	26	18	20	2	26	51	57	39	24	74	34	59	18
15 to 19 years	215	133	162	88	84	23	107	194	236	176	112	308	150	235	105
15 years	49	28	27	21	20	6	25	45	56	35	24	65	29	46	26
16 years	54	29	33	23	13	3	18	41	54	45	19	64	40	57	17
17 years	37	30	42	24	16	1	17	46	53	40	29	75	37	52	23
18 years	42	23	35	8	21	8	22	28	42	24	22	56	22	44	23
19 years	33	23	25	12	14	5	25	34	31	32	18	48	22	36	16
20 to 24 years	191	112	114	62	74	13	57	136	180	170	78	233	139	179	58
20 years	56	26	31	10	12	3	24	26	35	29	16	47	30	33	13
21 years	38	29	18	16	16	2	6	26	38	42	15	45	23	41	13
25 to 34 years	231	227	215	106	107	18	107	252	313	229	141	435	190	371	94
35 to 44 years	279	191	237	107	122	15	116	265	413	262	160	429	224	357	114
45 to 54 years	322	171	219	204	177	31	141	266	406	315	202	415	250	241	112
55 to 59 years	163	77	110	87	86	14	42	101	148	153	58	161	99	97	54
60 to 64 years	142	39	85	81	75	9	31	63	112	85	64	142	121	76	61
65 to 74 years	238	91	124	78	133	21	41	52	101	124	48	156	189	78	57
75 years and over	159	48	94	33	99	7	26	45	67	69	38	101	134	33	41
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	4 600	3 179	3 632	2 119	2 122	394	1 834	3 968	5 469	4 162	2 382	6 666	3 614	5 154	1 865
In households	4 593	3 102	3 540	2 119	2 096	394	1 833	3 962	5 469	4 162	2 382	6 660	3 561	5 119	1 862
Head of household	1 588	955	1 068	700	778	133	550	1 103	1 595	1 274	710	2 030	1 238	1 388	568
Head of family	1 227	806	931	623	778	93	466	999	1 468	1 130	653	1 733	975	1 270	468
Primary individual	361	149	137	77	207	40	84	104	127	144	57	297	263	118	108
Wife of head	1 025	737	844	573	440	61	382	904	1 347	988	595	1 557	859	1 196	399
Other relative of head	1 903	1 390	1 598	837	824	171	882	1 921	2 491	1 861	1 065	3 007	1 439	2 500	882
Not related to head	77	20	30	9	54	18	19	34	36	39	12	66	25	35	13
In group quarters	7	77	92	—	26	11	1	6	—	—	—	6	53	35	3
Persons per household	2.89	3.25	3.31	3.03	2.69	2.88	3.33	3.59	3.43	3.27	3.35	3.28	2.88	3.69	3.28
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 227	806	931	623	571	93	466	999	1 468	1 130	653	1 733	975	1 270	468
With own children under 18 years	597	458	489	294	224	34	256	604	844	598	356	982	481	833	251
Number of children	1 229	1 078	1 135	618	460	83	612	1 458	1 909	1 322	786	2 289	1 011	2 037	628
Household-wife families	1 025	737	844	573	440	61	382	904	1 347	988	595	1 557	859	1 196	399
With own children under 18 years	520	423	462	274	184	21	209	564	792	533	336	903	434	790	231
Number of children	1 060	996	1 076	581	390	52	499	1 356	1 819	1 186	751	2 111	918	1 948	591
Percent of total under 18 years	80.4	87.4	87.1	92.4	75.4	46.8	75.7	89.3	91.6	84.3	92.3	87.2	82.7	91.0	88.7
Families with other male head	54	22	32	14	24	11	27	26	34	28	19	56	18	26	19
With own children under 18 years	13	11	7	5	1	2	14	9	14	14	5	19	3	15	5
Number of children	25	23	23	8	3	4	28	24	26	29	11	34	3	32	9
Families with female head	148	47	55	36	107	21	57	69	87	114	39	120	98	48	50
With own children under 18 years	64	24	20	15	39	11	33	31	38	51	15	60	44	28	15
Number of children	144	59	36	29	67	27	85	78	64	107	24	144	90	57	28
Percent of total under 18 years	10.9	5.2	2.9	4.6	13.0	24.3	12.9	5.1	3.2	7.6	2.9	5.9	8.1	2.7	4.2
Persons under 18 years	1 319	1 139	1 235	629	517	111	659	1 519	1 985	1 407	814	2 421	1 110	2 140	666
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	1 645	1 175	1 285	781	772	155	655	1 394	1 909	1 448	840	2 345	1 266	1 731	654
Single	424	356	320	154	241	51	205	371	452	331	196	555	272	410	199
Married	1 085	767	888	586	473	77	406	952							

**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
All persons	165 627	96 193	30 790	65 403	29 685	4 791	24 894	39 749	22 450	17 299
Native of native parentage	134 687	77 633	23 354	54 279	24 730	3 578	21 152	32 324	16 209	16 115
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	24 572	14 766	5 597	9 169	3 975	952	3 023	5 831	4 827	1 004
Foreign born	6 368	3 794	1 839	1 955	980	261	719	1 594	1 414	180
Foreign stock	30 940	18 560	7 436	11 124	4 955	1 213	3 742	7 425	6 241	1 184
United Kingdom	3 117	1 973	750	1 223	554	70	484	590	396	194
Ireland (Eire)	679	431	215	216	145	14	131	103	86	17
Sweden	89	82	41	41	—	—	—	7	7	—
Germany	1 517	881	319	562	291	98	193	345	234	111
Poland	3 399	2 031	688	1 343	371	168	203	997	849	148
Czechoslovakia	2 697	1 882	286	1 596	232	102	130	583	549	34
Austria	1 367	869	198	671	232	68	164	266	179	87
Hungary	1 357	862	147	715	255	71	184	240	235	5
U.S.S.R.	627	407	243	164	105	21	84	115	75	40
Italy	9 619	5 746	3 137	2 609	1 716	245	1 471	2 157	1 859	298
Canada	351	213	125	88	50	—	50	88	62	26
Mexico	52	12	12	—	19	—	19	21	16	5
Cuba	39	39	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	92	39	27	12	22	12	10	31	31	—
All other and not reported	5 938	3 093	1 240	1 853	963	344	619	1 882	1 663	219
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	813	422	143	279	142	19	123	249	111	138
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	391	197	51	146	86	19	67	108	30	78
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	38	15	6	9	—	—	—	23	23	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	45 645	26 527	7 774	18 753	7 833	1 242	6 591	11 285	6 457	4 828
Nursery school	170	83	43	40	53	15	38	34	20	14
Public	90	52	20	32	24	7	17	14	—	—
Kindergarten	1 945	1 467	407	1 060	162	34	128	316	220	96
Public	1 671	1 440	387	1 053	77	15	62	154	131	23
Elementary	27 413	15 315	3 984	11 331	4 927	766	4 161	7 171	4 051	3 120
Public	23 758	13 049	2 929	10 120	4 349	698	3 651	6 360	3 313	3 047
High school	12 630	7 413	2 174	5 239	2 086	351	1 735	3 131	1 707	1 424
Public	11 187	6 330	1 468	4 862	1 982	321	1 661	2 875	1 494	1 381
College	3 487	2 249	1 166	1 083	605	76	529	633	459	174
Percent enrolled in school by age:										
16 and 17 years	92.0	91.4	86.5	93.2	94.7	89.8	95.9	91.7	90.9	92.5
18 and 19 years	54.1	56.9	65.7	51.1	46.5	61.0	44.4	52.3	52.4	52.1
20 and 21 years	29.8	34.4	46.2	25.3	24.9	9.5	27.8	21.8	24.1	18.8
22 to 24 years	8.5	8.9	8.0	9.3	9.0	2.2	10.5	7.0	10.6	2.4
25 to 34 years	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.3	5.6	2.9	3.2	4.8	1.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.3	13.1	13.8	13.0	11.0	10.3	11.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons, 25 years old and over	93 233	54 645	18 424	36 221	16 542	2 762	13 780	22 046	12 701	9 345
No school years completed	1 717	1 095	493	602	279	51	228	343	280	63
Elementary:	3 293	1 826	726	1 100	636	54	582	831	551	280
1 to 4 years	11 752	6 700	2 356	4 344	2 108	261	1 847	2 944	1 715	1 229
5 to 7 years	15 342	8 707	2 585	6 122	2 910	392	2 518	3 725	1 997	1 728
8 years	18 739	11 242	3 611	7 631	3 348	582	2 766	4 149	2 142	2 007
High school:	32 534	19 498	6 058	13 440	5 331	1 036	4 295	7 705	4 555	3 150
1 to 3 years	4 757	2 971	1 293	1 678	890	190	700	1 238	774	464
4 years	11 3	2 606	1 302	1 304	1 040	196	844	1 111	687	424
College:	4 573	2 606	1 302	1 304	1 040	196	844	1 111	687	424
1 to 3 years	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.1
4 years or more	45.5	45.9	47.0	45.3	43.9	51.5	42.4	45.6	47.4	43.2
Percent high school graduates										
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	9 778	5 408	1 552	3 856	1 839	272	1 567	2 531	1 479	1 052
Children ever born	30 167	16 950	4 666	12 284	5 655	780	4 875	7 562	4 397	3 165
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 085	3 134	3 006	3 186	3 075	2 868	3 111	2 988	2 973	3 009
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	152 896	88 911	28 732	60 179	27 275	4 455	22 820	36 710	20 875	15 835
Same house as in 1970	97 417	55 621	16 000	39 621	17 504	2 743	14 761	24 292	14 711	9 581
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	14 485	9 333	7 285	2 048	1 231	867	364	3 921	3 158	763
In other part of this SMSA	23 733	14 161	2 082	12 079	5 557	352	5 205	4 015	832	3 183
Outside this SMSA	10 130	5 514	1 824	3 690	1 938	247	1 691	2 678	1 249	1 429
North and West	7 157	4 502	1 512	2 990	974	113	863	1 679	777	902
South	2 973	1 012	312	700	962	134	828	999	472	527
Abroad	717	430	190	240	133	54	79	154	127	27
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	56 197	31 948	10 740	21 208	10 370	1 806	8 564	13 879	7 844	6 035
Private auto:	38 855	22 098	6 356	15 742	7 237	1 213	6 024	9 520	5 058	4 462
Passenger	6 300	3 560	1 175	2 385	1 120	185	935	1 620	790	830
Bus or streetcar	3 707	1 831	1 247	584	595	178	417	1 281	1 149	132
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	5 408	3 282	1 633	1 649	1 045	150	895	1 081	629	452
Worked at home	1 015	634	111	523	218	68	150	163	85	78
Other	912	543	218	325	155	12	143	214	133	81
Inside SMSA	47 405	26 740	9 536	17 204	8 928	1 485	7 443	11 737	7 212	4 525
Steubenville city, Ohio	12 352	11 037	6 572	4 465	935	136	799	380	292	88
Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	12 014	11 201	1 221	9 980	518	56	462	295	174	121
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	11 607	2 924	1 115	1 809	2 046	764	1 282	6 637	5 322	1 315
Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	3 226	204	67	137	95	25	70	2 927	464	2 463
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	3 213	910	404	506	926	460	466	1 377	879	498
Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	4 993	464	157	307	4 408	44	4 364	1 121	81	40
Outside SMSA	5 733	3 311	545	2 766	973	151	822	1 449	324	1 125
Place of work not reported	3 059	1 897	659	1 238	469	170	299	693	308	385

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Steubenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	1 340	5 014	1 913	4 435	5 464	3 061	3 515	2 173	2 329	1 546	2 428	3 724	3 054	4 594	8 827
Native of native parentage	1 057	4 319	1 541	3 514	3 788	1 958	2 459	1 534	2 013	1 171	2 256	3 100	2 455	3 965	8 061
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	182	517	249	787	1 210	885	766	385	272	344	160	506	499	544	676
Foreign born	101	178	123	134	466	218	290	254	44	31	12	118	100	85	90
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	283	695	372	921	1 676	1 103	1 056	639	316	375	172	624	599	629	766
Ireland (Eire)	30	102	—	85	201	89	140	7	57	39	14	133	82	69	156
Sweden	6	39	9	31	32	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Germany	12	—	—	8	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	6	66	11	88	80	19	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Czechoslovakia	43	113	117	97	86	108	48	41	7	10	—	14	9	36	41
Austria	—	—	25	33	130	12	47	7	16	28	30	51	36	60	79
Hungary	14	30	15	24	34	8	38	14	15	6	18	96	65	70	21
U.S.S.R.	14	31	—	7	28	19	12	21	15	6	6	6	—	—	69
Italy	16	4	14	17	105	14	34	19	20	—	—	—	7	43	—
Canada	40	160	144	255	753	528	577	317	134	229	9	80	30	105	77
Mexico	16	—	—	18	45	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	7	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	86	135	28	253	161	260	103	158	33	23	23	134	42	104	129
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	60	28	—	—	49	6	—	—	23	31	—	19
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>															
Nursery school	137	1 537	462	1 068	1 367	848	878	447	663	367	752	1 094	840	1 297	2 731
Public	—	9	—	8	12	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	7	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	7	—
Public	—	45	10	55	83	29	42	35	63	45	17	35	42	87	134
Elementary	60	598	256	600	739	484	453	219	370	205	493	663	405	697	1 709
Public	60	494	214	362	545	244	361	174	341	134	493	663	335	535	1 594
High school	77	260	155	334	416	265	271	138	167	91	230	327	331	365	751
Public	71	212	146	222	256	117	143	95	140	66	222	327	324	329	711
College	—	625	41	71	117	70	112	55	49	26	6	69	62	141	137
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>															
16 and 17 years	52.3	79.6	84.4	95.1	85.1	99.9	81.6	99.9	61.6	73.7	99.9	96.8	92.2	84.5	96.6
18 and 19 years	43.1	74.5	44.6	67.2	58.9	79.3	56.8	49.1	75.3	42.4	59.2	61.9	56.8	80.5	54.7
20 and 21 years	—	75.3	25.0	22.5	28.3	29.0	52.9	33.8	42.4	19.2	32.1	14.9	25.4	13.6	19.5
22 to 24 years	—	14.9	—	7.7	11.4	7.1	3.5	7.8	—	—	—	10.8	17.7	22.7	—
25 to 34 years	—	4.3	10.3	3.3	5.8	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	36.3	8.1	23.9	11.8	5.8	3.3	7.4	25.9	11.9	12.7	6.7	19.7	6.8	8.9	10.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>															
No school years completed	978	2 668	1 168	2 653	3 408	1 894	2 150	1 294	1 247	964	1 317	2 025	1 750	2 585	4 668
Elementary:	3	55	71	49	54	21	45	140	44	11	25	37	19	36	29
1 to 4 years	83	101	93	68	56	40	69	145	56	15	35	66	41	73	121
5 to 7 years	217	442	231	228	326	124	243	293	208	44	199	235	262	263	500
8 years	234	593	169	245	350	189	307	176	228	94	265	413	282	354	778
High school:	180	564	325	624	596	295	404	237	274	112	298	483	369	511	1 019
1 to 3 years	203	678	224	1 092	1 331	775	762	253	347	393	367	663	648	1 042	1 858
4 years	31	141	45	204	339	164	185	26	45	113	90	86	76	144	258
4 years or more	27	94	10	143	356	286	135	24	45	182	38	42	53	162	105
Median school years completed	8.8	9.8	9.2	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.0	8.4	10.0	12.5	10.4	10.6	11.2	12.1	11.7
Percent high school graduates	26.7	34.2	23.9	54.2	59.4	64.7	50.3	23.4	35.0	71.4	37.6	39.1	44.4	52.1	47.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>															
Children ever born	24	233	91	237	328	198	154	46	133	106	127	221	137	307	581
Per 1,000 women ever married	74	929	412	688	779	527	396	156	381	324	365	800	473	1 070	1 884
	2 646	3 987	4 527	2 903	2 375	2 662	2 571	3 391	2 865	3 057	2 874	3 620	3 453	3 485	3 243
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>															
Some house as in 1970	1 248	4 686	1 829	4 123	5 119	2 873	3 312	1 973	2 168	1 401	2 263	3 401	2 832	4 200	8 118
Different house:	605	1 994	1 087	2 382	3 139	1 839	1 847	1 194	1 132	781	1 594	2 400	1 790	2 337	5 382
In central city of this SMSA	377	1 226	533	1 052	960	684	851	580	571	451	22	49	45	123	507
In other part of this SMSA	134	379	72	331	400	59	360	66	193	88	309	603	778	1 135	1 498
Outside this SMSA:	68	586	52	221	388	182	135	30	99	63	239	240	100	330	337
North and West	54	547	40	162	318	157	73	22	76	63	221	218	63	285	185
South	14	39	12	59	70	25	62	8	23	—	18	22	37	45	152
Abroad	—	32	—	13	73	30	13	29	—	—	18	47	17	—	9
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
<b>All workers</b>															
Private auto, Driver	454	1 359	640	1 618	2 087	1 309	1 317	561	799	596	702	1 098	1 111	1 528	2 784
Passenger	104	593	255	1 102	1 502	853	753	180	542	472	550	729	680	1 174	2 294
Bus or streetcar	22	112	64	200	252	217	111	68	78	51	97	144	111	167	285
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	51	185	104	174	210	129	208	55	99	32	—	—	79	27	39
Walked to work	269	384	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	4	28	6	18	6	6	21	6	—	11	46	135	188	126	61
Other	4	57	7	30	32	11	36	14	13	14	9	70	53	27	28
Inside SMSA:	398	1 132	471	1 494	1 891	1 220	1 216	477	747	490	423	817	943	1 404	2 563
Steubenville city, Ohio	342	815	332	975	1 191	909	904	291	492	321	26	108	282	242	745
Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	37	130	71	172	344	156	80	66	78	87	373	658	573	813	1 231
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	19	78	17	233	265	111	135	58	134	65	7	31	54	219	366
Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	—	78	24	80	62	26	42	37	38	17	—	—	—	—	55
Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	—	13	9	34	29	8	34	25	5	—	6	14	14	101	128
Outside SMSA	16	72	80	75	90	76	20	12	31	73	215	235	75	75	87
Place of work not reported	40	155	89	49	106	13	81	72	21	33	64	46	93	49	134

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	5 335	5 031	7 049	5 278	5 234	3 212	4 888	2 822	3 927	1 731	2 037	1 023	5 198	4 103	4 182
Native of native parentage	4 902	4 169	6 190	3 841	4 753	2 351	3 479	2 269	2 488	1 276	1 448	854	4 434	2 903	3 647
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	367	704	765	1 127	417	675	1 177	488	1 064	417	401	134	629	953	444
Foreign born	66	158	94	310	64	186	232	65	375	38	188	35	135	247	91
Foreign stock	433	862	859	1 437	481	861	1 409	553	1 439	455	589	169	764	1 200	535
United Kingdom	48	181	192	71	30	54	78	41	74	30	34	6	98	103	50
Ireland (Eire)	6	15	15	28	11	7	—	—	22	14	—	—	63	12	16
Sweden	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	124	34	11	48	37	52	56	38	62	38	35	25	61	49	23
Poland	12	43	60	39	18	153	452	103	207	56	84	28	57	6	57
Czechoslovakia	50	25	53	309	76	160	111	88	77	46	43	13	34	40	21
Austria	15	—	21	109	36	68	52	59	41	41	27	—	54	36	32
Hungary	23	26	87	20	72	79	100	62	165	30	33	8	56	12	18
U.S.S.R.	—	27	15	—	—	23	42	7	—	—	16	5	36	10	12
Italy	63	362	197	560	117	105	280	119	505	103	122	20	165	718	236
Canada	5	6	14	18	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	15	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	10	—
All other and not reported	87	131	188	235	75	153	230	36	286	97	183	64	111	181	64
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	—	49	59	28	16	36	18	—	—	19	—	31	58	23
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	8	32	23	8	30	5	—	—	19	—	5	45	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 549	1 558	2 088	1 440	1 354	880	1 335	851	984	391	496	355	1 470	1 008	1 203
Nursery school	—	14	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
Public	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	105	75	120	107	105	46	102	35	50	27	—	7	9	62	29
Public	105	68	120	107	105	46	102	35	50	15	—	—	6	19	23
Elementary	948	1 005	1 338	849	794	559	679	592	600	205	350	211	979	617	830
Public	893	845	1 188	643	749	514	594	580	494	155	343	200	923	481	681
High school	414	367	548	392	377	245	435	175	282	115	121	115	436	230	289
Public	396	301	496	327	370	245	423	175	216	97	121	103	424	188	289
College	82	97	82	85	72	30	119	49	52	37	25	14	46	99	55
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	91.4	93.3	81.7	92.1	99.9	84.7	99.9	85.0	85.2	91.4	92.5	86.7	99.9	96.1	87.6
18 and 19 years	28.2	53.4	40.1	55.4	50.0	21.2	52.1	36.7	48.8	67.6	55.1	—	37.9	47.4	39.8
20 and 21 years	27.5	60.5	28.3	27.1	19.9	—	52.1	38.6	10.9	—	7.7	—	12.0	27.9	5.8
22 to 24 years	16.0	5.8	4.5	13.7	3.2	8.2	14.1	6.5	8.5	4.9	—	—	7.7	11.2	16.5
25 to 34 years	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	4.8	3.7	—	—	9.7	2.1	4.5	1.3	3.2	1.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	21.6	6.3	15.0	13.9	10.7	6.4	3.5	14.2	8.6	9.2	19.2	8.8	17.0	13.6	10.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 822	2 723	3 698	2 946	2 901	1 895	2 902	1 551	2 438	1 077	1 144	541	2 714	2 248	2 289
No school years completed	16	25	39	80	50	63	82	26	75	—	44	7	13	97	38
Elementary:	28	70	107	81	70	86	128	61	133	17	26	11	122	113	86
1 to 4 years	357	212	357	325	435	271	427	221	280	72	155	34	289	240	377
5 to 7 years	496	329	553	354	548	365	558	369	458	132	200	60	550	341	367
8 years	624	497	954	641	646	368	500	344	377	185	278	119	633	426	498
High school:	1 100	1 199	1 412	1 250	978	634	980	458	851	426	374	236	922	710	736
1 to 3 years	94	204	174	115	100	72	121	30	114	116	48	26	105	165	87
4 years	107	187	102	100	74	36	106	42	150	129	19	48	80	156	100
4 years or more	11.5	12.2	11.5	12.0	10.6	10.3	10.5	9.9	11.2	12.3	10.6	12.2	10.8	11.3	10.7
Percent high school graduates	46.1	58.4	45.6	49.7	39.7	39.2	41.6	34.2	45.7	62.3	38.5	57.3	40.8	45.9	40.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	316	272	469	274	322	188	265	148	229	84	115	73	346	232	294
Children ever born	1 132	764	1 358	801	1 024	612	818	483	700	206	318	256	1 142	751	947
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 582	2 809	2 896	2 923	3 180	3 255	3 087	3 264	3 057	2 452	2 765	3 507	3 301	3 237	3 221
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 868	4 590	6 500	4 823	4 761	2 925	4 610	2 628	3 660	1 586	1 904	965	4 700	3 746	3 858
Some house as in 1970	3 023	2 527	4 234	3 297	2 894	1 832	3 535	2 107	2 669	939	1 167	637	2 924	2 362	2 555
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	202	279	523	221	41	—	36	—	—	352	367	148	276	20	12
In other part of this SMSA	1 071	1 058	1 219	905	1 259	733	600	254	657	95	182	75	1 186	999	883
Outside this SMSA	357	485	215	171	250	187	310	206	263	158	45	44	233	277	273
North and West	303	407	172	166	205	160	273	148	184	83	—	30	114	175	118
South	54	78	43	5	45	27	37	58	79	75	45	14	119	102	155
Abroad	21	—	—	46	11	28	—	—	—	8	40	6	6	25	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 649	1 829	2 263	1 892	1 721	970	1 587	670	1 404	683	743	380	1 702	1 512	1 360
Private auto: Driver	1 330	1 385	1 792	1 279	1 311	718	1 126	556	818	487	406	320	1 362	858	1 073
Passenger	146	266	245	219	166	109	172	95	163	98	75	12	200	165	161
Bus or streetcar	—	50	56	138	58	—	—	6	131	79	99	—	6	212	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	68	79	58	242	142	26	205	6	267	6	144	—	59	223	52
Worked at home	81	20	52	—	20	103	44	7	9	7	13	48	21	33	14
Other	24	29	60	14	24	14	40	—	16	6	6	—	54	21	22
Inside SMSA	1 427	1 571	2 042	1 661	1 498	669	863	481	842	617	572	296	1 479	1 423	1 193
Stuebenville city, Ohio	416	646	828	508	377	148	42	54	43	33	63	40	148	324	135
Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	780	560	722	827	980	496	806	389	772	12	44	—	55	139	97
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	149	233	408	188	80	25	8	26	11	341	205	218	556	212	261
Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	7	9	—	52	7	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	20	—	—
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	53	63	65	17	37	—	—	—	8	200	234	26	81	115	88
Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	22	60	19	69	17	—	7	12	8	6	26	12	619	633	612
Outside SMSA	151	148	123	171	148	191	554	170	423	11	125	15	144	50	69
Place of work not reported	71	110	98	60	75	110	170	19	139						

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons															
Native of native parentage	4 600	3 032	3 779	2 262	1 807	351	2 027	3 584	5 853	3 988	2 578	6 707	3 614	4 851	2 127
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 994	2 772	3 402	1 709	1 090	301	1 599	2 470	4 289	2 771	1 980	6 425	3 224	4 500	1 966
Foreign born	470	220	307	495	494	25	340	817	1 246	905	505	232	345	295	132
Foreign stock	136	40	70	58	223	25	88	297	318	312	93	50	45	56	29
United Kingdom															
Ireland (Eire)	606	260	377	553	717	50	428	1 114	1 564	1 217	598	282	390	351	161
Sweden	129	36	68	92	37	—	14	46	91	76	40	42	127	13	12
Germany	8	9	23	8	24	—	—	—	24	—	30	5	—	6	6
Poland	25	7	28	77	36	—	12	59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	44	13	26	49	97	6	43	166	243	171	8	13	48	50	—
Austria	6	22	7	12	98	7	90	88	121	93	40	20	58	43	27
Hungary	6	8	28	8	13	—	18	26	46	55	13	18	7	6	14
U.S.S.R.	22	—	76	—	26	—	32	30	48	66	33	—	—	5	—
Italy	11	—	15	5	16	—	7	7	6	27	7	11	16	13	—
Canada	267	53	32	125	138	26	122	267	496	517	168	67	98	67	65
Mexico	6	—	—	23	12	—	—	6	—	12	9	8	—	18	—
Cuba	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	5	—
All other and not reported	77	112	74	154	213	11	90	419	24	189	167	91	29	70	29
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	11	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	61	—	27	50
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	36	—	5	37
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	1 062	846	1 002	636	260	112	799	961	1 878	1 077	734	1 753	882	1 491	702
Public	15	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	6	—	8	—
Kindergarten	21	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
Public	14	—	—	7	13	9	37	23	42	38	37	38	35	23	—
Elementary	612	442	681	384	163	50	467	579	1 272	704	432	1 151	525	1 026	418
Public	467	434	665	346	135	50	420	496	1 033	511	322	1 115	525	989	418
High school	338	196	246	190	84	53	263	255	415	241	206	531	249	427	217
Public	338	182	240	190	84	42	240	214	367	188	169	495	249	420	217
College	76	187	66	41	—	—	32	104	141	82	59	27	73	7	67
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	97.4	89.6	97.4	99.9	54.7	—	99.9	85.8	95.1	91.5	91.1	91.6	85.2	90.3	99.9
18 and 19 years	36.7	62.4	48.2	88.7	26.3	—	59.8	34.3	60.6	30.7	69.0	33.2	55.8	61.1	86.3
20 and 21 years	17.6	63.4	30.6	21.2	—	—	12.9	39.0	32.5	9.1	22.6	22.3	21.7	7.6	17.9
22 to 24 years	4.4	21.1	4.9	10.0	—	—	—	7.3	13.4	16.0	10.8	—	5.1	—	11.7
25 to 34 years	5.9	6.3	0.7	3.0	—	—	3.9	4.7	4.8	6.1	6.1	0.7	3.6	1.1	2.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.2	15.1	13.6	3.3	19.5	15.9	6.8	11.1	5.8	14.4	13.7	13.0	17.7	6.6	10.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	2 787	1 644	2 098	1 367	1 330	222	1 030	2 018	3 059	2 283	1 392	3 638	2 166	2 504	1 037
Elementary:	43	17	20	—	45	—	19	86	50	53	27	43	6	9	5
1 to 4 years	85	84	92	28	53	56	81	99	100	90	44	161	48	44	27
5 to 7 years	382	253	306	84	331	46	156	299	320	321	158	573	240	273	143
8 years	515	265	480	123	274	23	181	293	441	505	157	742	320	500	166
High school:	473	263	473	209	157	54	235	434	473	342	238	747	398	622	240
1 to 3 years	873	486	568	589	347	34	331	667	1 220	771	596	1 115	796	885	354
4 years	193	66	84	177	59	9	23	66	219	127	94	134	157	111	62
College:	223	210	75	157	64	—	4	74	236	74	78	123	201	60	40
4 years or more	11.3	11.3	10.0	12.4	8.9	8.4	10.0	10.6	12.1	10.5	12.1	10.2	12.1	11.1	11.2
Percent high school graduates	46.3	46.4	34.7	67.5	35.3	19.4	34.8	40.0	54.8	42.6	55.2	37.7	53.3	42.2	44.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	292	183	220	110	105	23	122	267	436	264	152	403	212	341	96
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 682	2 710	3 436	2 636	2 657	—	3 443	2 719	3 161	3 110	2 717	2 888	2 627	3 138	3 896
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:															
Same house as in 1970	4 294	2 754	3 468	2 093	1 745	351	1 942	3 274	5 431	3 678	2 361	6 164	3 371	4 360	1 940
Different house:	2 566	1 826	2 528	1 341	1 252	273	1 518	2 270	3 539	2 720	1 798	3 741	2 124	2 651	1 065
In central city of this SMSA	23	—	33	512	229	51	209	413	935	571	238	218	—	—	36
In other part of this SMSA	1 207	451	479	22	92	10	102	176	198	116	116	1 201	712	755	515
Outside this SMSA	341	276	291	187	70	3	29	203	398	197	162	502	374	298	255
North and West	184	232	40	132	35	—	20	124	260	79	127	350	259	225	68
South	157	44	251	55	35	3	9	79	138	118	35	152	115	73	187
Abroad	—	48	—	13	17	—	6	13	50	28	—	—	16	11	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers															
Private auto, Driver	1 672	1 046	1 272	755	714	135	606	1 217	2 028	1 409	978	2 411	1 361	1 522	741
Passenger	1 003	802	926	537	315	23	382	791	1 467	911	632	1 781	924	1 256	501
Bus or streetcar	180	71	158	77	41	—	42	132	186	178	134	306	181	175	168
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	112	2	47	116	128	35	104	158	274	181	153	60	64	8	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	309	141	111	6	212	73	73	102	50	76	37	213	166	30	43
Other	49	10	23	5	16	—	—	7	25	25	7	38	—	23	17
Inside SMSA	19	20	7	14	4	4	5	27	26	38	15	13	26	30	12
Stuebenville city, Ohio	1 576	895	877	678	668	116	568	1 176	1 829	1 343	834	1 650	798	1 352	725
Remainder of Jefferson County, Ohio	82	61	49	58	42	—	30	36	58	37	31	12	23	20	33
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	100	52	19	7	5	—	7	41	27	21	66	36	44	27	14
Remainder of Hancock County, W. Va.	127	90	36	540	505	96	425	978	1 217	941	620	1 199	48	775	293
Weirton city (part), W. Va.	12	20	18	17	—	—	9	30	371	37	—	1 309	631	160	363
Remainder of Brooke County, W. Va.	77	56	49	8	11	—	—	5	12	19	26	94	22	360	22
Outside SMSA	1 178	616	704	53	35	—	—	15	103	43	75	517	473	124	11
Place of work not reported	90	130	339	24	13	19	38	26	96	23	69	244	90	46	5

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	55 423	32 423	10 673	21 750	9 958	1 664	8 294	13 042	7 416	5 626
Labor force	41 815	23 882	7 536	16 346	7 709	1 330	6 379	10 224	5 817	4 407
Percent of total	75.4	73.7	70.6	75.2	77.4	79.9	76.9	78.4	78.4	78.3
Civilian labor force	41 720	23 820	7 528	16 292	7 686	1 325	6 361	10 214	5 807	4 407
Employed	40 377	22 916	7 201	15 715	7 462	1 293	6 169	9 999	5 699	4 300
Unemployed	1 343	904	327	577	224	32	192	215	108	107
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.4
Not in labor force	13 608	8 541	3 137	5 404	2 249	334	1 915	2 818	1 599	1 219
Inmate of institution	224	150	77	73	42	-	42	32	-	32
Enrolled in school	4 417	2 768	1 018	1 750	729	75	654	920	525	395
Other under 65 years	3 182	2 065	719	1 346	482	103	379	635	339	296
Other 65 years and over	5 785	3 558	1 323	2 235	996	156	840	1 231	735	496
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 985	4 759	1 689	3 070	1 490	227	1 263	1 736	968	768
Not enrolled in school	2 430	1 345	415	930	516	94	422	569	284	285
Not high school graduates	846	448	147	301	179	36	143	219	117	102
Unemployed or not in labor force	380	233	90	143	62	32	30	85	41	44
Female, 16 years old and over	60 636	35 635	12 514	23 121	10 769	1 799	8 970	14 232	8 171	6 061
Labor force	17 932	10 216	4 042	6 174	3 331	570	2 761	4 385	2 409	1 976
Percent of total	29.6	28.7	32.3	26.7	30.9	31.7	30.8	30.8	29.5	32.6
Civilian labor force	17 926	10 210	4 042	6 168	3 331	570	2 761	4 385	2 409	1 976
Employed	17 091	9 702	3 850	5 852	3 179	543	2 636	4 210	2 322	1 888
Unemployed	835	508	192	316	152	27	125	175	87	88
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.5
Not in labor force	42 704	25 419	8 472	16 947	7 438	1 229	6 209	9 847	5 762	4 085
Married women, husband present	38 217	21 823	6 569	15 254	7 085	1 202	5 883	9 309	5 360	3 949
In labor force	9 532	5 297	1 779	3 518	1 903	333	1 570	2 332	1 157	1 175
With own children under 6 years	9 705	5 421	1 419	4 002	1 849	307	1 542	2 435	1 332	1 103
In labor force	1 343	716	187	529	270	68	202	357	165	192
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	57 468	32 618	11 051	21 567	10 641	1 836	8 805	14 209	8 021	6 188
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 890	3 370	1 307	2 063	1 112	266	846	1 408	842	566
Health workers	1 054	634	314	320	162	24	138	258	167	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 848	1 055	341	714	361	67	294	432	251	181
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 318	1 968	858	1 110	625	121	504	725	381	344
Salaried	2 594	1 572	692	880	465	87	378	557	282	275
Self-employed in retail trade	447	234	99	135	104	10	94	109	57	52
Sales workers	3 293	2 001	841	1 160	595	119	476	697	426	271
Retail trade	2 420	1 511	595	916	421	52	369	488	290	198
Clerical and kindred workers	7 872	4 674	1 869	2 805	1 344	289	1 055	1 854	1 188	666
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 138	6 821	1 856	4 965	2 194	354	1 840	3 123	1 866	1 257
Construction craftsmen	2 956	1 782	382	1 400	502	86	416	672	405	267
Mechanics and repairmen	2 301	1 387	392	995	376	67	309	538	262	276
Operatives, except transport	9 611	4 934	1 365	3 569	1 997	255	1 742	2 680	1 274	1 406
Transport equipment operatives	2 948	1 807	425	1 382	550	81	469	591	313	278
Laborers, except farm	4 694	2 577	836	1 741	871	147	724	1 246	671	575
Farm workers	447	294	5	289	61	14	47	92	5	87
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	6 746	3 866	1 569	2 297	1 205	175	1 030	1 675	991	684
Cleaning and food service workers	4 036	2 234	867	1 367	759	96	663	1 043	576	467
Protective service workers	704	383	198	185	96	20	76	225	153	72
Personal and health service workers	1 619	992	440	552	275	50	225	352	233	119
Private household workers	511	306	120	186	87	15	72	118	64	54
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 091	9 702	3 850	5 852	3 179	543	2 636	4 210	2 322	1 888
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 654	1 557	613	944	500	91	409	597	366	231
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 282	725	258	467	243	40	203	314	184	130
Managers and administrators, except farm	542	292	147	145	129	30	99	121	47	74
Sales workers	1 950	1 108	395	713	395	65	330	447	260	187
Clerical and kindred workers	5 121	3 128	1 240	1 888	847	156	691	1 146	711	435
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 874	1 083	414	669	334	49	285	457	327	130
Operatives, including transport	1 568	611	247	364	342	33	309	615	194	421
Other blue-collar workers	537	239	79	160	101	13	88	197	94	103
Farm workers	96	61	-	61	4	-	4	31	-	31
Service workers, except private household	4 128	2 411	1 015	1 396	774	140	634	943	586	357
Private household workers	495	295	114	181	87	15	72	113	64	49
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	57 468	32 618	11 051	21 567	10 641	1 836	8 805	14 209	8 021	6 188
Construction	2 794	1 786	370	1 416	485	33	452	523	294	229
Manufacturing	24 895	12 178	3 761	8 417	4 898	904	3 994	7 819	4 297	3 522
Durable goods	22 762	11 183	3 449	7 734	4 099	888	3 211	7 480	4 156	3 324
Transportation	1 957	1 311	282	1 029	281	74	207	365	246	119
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 099	1 460	437	1 023	309	37	272	330	256	74
Wholesale trade	977	700	310	390	136	46	90	141	84	57
Retail trade	8 450	5 296	2 077	3 219	1 495	255	1 240	1 659	888	771
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 497	894	393	501	305	75	230	298	188	110
Business and repair services	685	439	181	258	129	23	106	117	52	65
Personal services	1 912	1 086	511	575	341	68	273	485	318	167
Health services	2 739	1 770	881	889	341	68	273	628	425	203
Educational services	3 791	2 118	724	1 394	969	107	862	704	391	313
Other professional and related services	1 530	893	344	549	316	83	233	321	206	115
Public administration	1 376	957	511	446	170	27	143	249	158	91
Other industries	2 766	1 730	269	1 461	466	36	430	570	218	352
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	57 468	32 618	11 051	21 567	10 641	1 836	8 805	14 209	8 021	6 188
Private wage and salary workers	48 470	27 056	8 898	18 158	9 083	1 607	7 476	12 331	6 935	5 396
Government workers	5 686	3 418	1 315	2 103	1 077	147	930	1 191	698	493
Local government workers	4 018	2 279	903	1 376	791	104	687	948	572	388
Self-employed workers	3 032	1 969	786	1 183	407	66	341	656	368	288
Unpaid family workers	280	175	52	123	74	16	58	31	20	11

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Steubenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	595	1 763	684	1 451	1 903	1 048	1 157	772	760	540	820	1 270	1 027	1 482	2 928
Percent of total	389	882	435	1 109	1 498	857	859	499	553	455	577	915	802	1 161	2 331
Civilian labor force	65.4	50.0	63.6	76.4	78.7	81.8	74.2	64.6	72.8	84.3	70.4	72.0	78.1	78.3	79.6
Employed	389	878	435	1 109	1 494	857	859	499	553	455	577	915	797	1 161	2 321
Unemployed	31	781	410	1 075	1 484	843	843	449	535	450	543	884	790	1 106	2 204
Percent of civilian labor force	58	97	25	34	10	14	16	50	18	5	34	31	7	55	117
Not in labor force	14.9	11.0	5.7	3.1	0.7	1.6	1.9	10.0	3.3	1.1	5.9	3.4	0.9	4.7	5.0
Inmate of institution	206	881	249	342	405	191	298	273	207	85	243	355	225	321	597
Enrolled in school	5	67	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other under 65 years	10	420	55	103	127	98	66	50	56	33	71	126	86	100	229
Other 65 years and over	71	146	101	59	71	19	85	98	59	10	64	104	31	56	137
	120	248	88	180	207	74	147	125	92	42	108	125	108	165	231
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	58	583	93	176	246	125	117	100	128	63	128	208	159	188	477
Not high school graduates	29	90	45	46	69	4	32	37	46	17	32	64	54	46	169
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	37	31	13	—	—	6	32	11	5	16	37	—	9	53
	12	15	31	3	—	—	—	24	—	—	6	12	—	5	30
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	555	2 166	725	1 893	2 209	1 233	1 507	828	833	575	788	1 314	1 166	1 764	2 931
Percent of total	202	661	220	594	677	492	530	220	250	196	179	311	366	483	689
Civilian labor force	36.4	30.5	30.3	31.4	30.6	40.2	35.2	26.6	30.0	34.1	22.7	23.7	31.4	27.4	23.5
Employed	202	661	220	594	677	492	530	220	250	196	179	311	366	483	689
Unemployed	179	614	206	584	654	462	522	210	233	186	172	279	359	472	635
Percent of civilian labor force	23	47	14	10	23	30	8	10	17	10	7	32	7	11	54
Not in labor force	11.4	7.1	6.4	1.7	3.4	6.1	1.5	4.5	6.8	5.1	3.9	10.3	1.9	2.3	7.8
	353	1 505	505	1 299	1 532	731	977	608	583	379	609	1 003	800	1 281	2 242
Married women, husband present	183	702	288	1 084	1 453	771	825	348	505	410	509	861	616	1 100	2 087
In labor force	36	203	76	302	377	256	247	49	135	98	86	192	154	267	405
With own children under 6 years	11	144	64	294	283	117	183	111	126	86	152	185	122	269	563
In labor force	—	15	22	40	27	14	29	13	22	5	—	16	8	20	67
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	510	1 395	616	1 659	2 138	1 305	1 365	659	768	636	715	1 163	1 149	1 578	2 839
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	105	13	194	423	190	167	20	34	130	47	81	83	165	289
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	28	5	57	102	55	65	6	—	36	32	28	22	81	68
Salaries	5	39	24	169	176	183	100	11	73	78	43	69	45	89	126
Self-employed in retail trade	5	23	14	144	149	148	72	6	53	78	32	57	30	78	110
	—	16	10	5	22	20	16	—	10	—	4	5	15	11	5
Sales workers	36	90	49	119	165	139	93	46	42	62	50	56	76	115	124
Retail trade	32	77	45	94	108	75	63	46	36	19	43	52	47	87	109
Clerical and kindred workers	69	236	83	330	369	204	291	66	95	126	44	112	180	259	330
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	142	73	224	455	257	227	130	135	149	135	207	228	373	716
Construction craftsmen	11	13	21	45	108	45	34	27	40	38	28	85	41	105	236
Mechanics and repairmen	17	23	19	58	82	43	52	28	36	34	13	36	28	54	148
Operatives, except transport	65	199	111	244	208	113	158	103	119	44	151	342	182	196	471
Transport equipment operatives	27	110	32	75	49	20	22	41	49	—	87	64	83	80	152
Laborers, except farm	62	98	74	102	77	51	107	135	109	21	61	91	128	107	294
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	144	349	122	188	216	148	200	79	102	21	5	55	—	47	294
Cleaning and food service workers	120	205	78	113	97	58	78	51	51	16	73	37	84	94	117
Protective service workers	11	21	14	38	54	23	10	—	22	5	4	5	24	36	9
Personal and health service workers	13	92	13	37	59	67	108	28	23	—	15	21	13	55	55
Private household workers	6	27	35	14	—	—	—	28	5	5	—	13	12	9	24
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	179	614	206	584	654	462	522	210	233	186	172	279	359	472	635
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	39	8	100	164	122	89	15	15	51	23	48	26	84	103
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	18	—	42	62	58	26	9	11	26	18	24	16	63	42
Sales workers	18	67	19	69	69	52	32	19	24	26	41	40	47	78	88
Clerical and kindred workers	38	183	54	227	225	154	180	50	44	85	32	78	140	182	212
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	61	11	64	83	66	75	5	9	30	9	43	61	71	59
Operatives, including transport	9	46	7	22	43	21	56	12	27	4	15	29	21	4	27
Other blue-collar workers	5	11	5	17	20	6	5	—	—	—	13	10	32	11	14
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	93	241	73	109	118	90	138	65	88	—	35	48	70	98	133
Private household workers	6	27	35	8	—	—	—	28	5	5	—	13	12	9	24
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	510	1 395	616	1 659	2 138	1 305	1 365	659	768	636	715	1 163	1 149	1 578	2 839
Manufacturing	51	32	23	39	83	57	29	16	21	19	45	74	63	66	204
Durable goods	120	378	252	554	747	373	453	303	346	235	349	298	378	640	1 281
Transportation	80	344	226	512	690	347	387	303	336	224	325	246	361	579	1 165
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	12	51	10	43	36	42	26	18	29	15	34	47	42	72	110
Wholesale trade	7	59	20	44	114	62	62	22	16	31	32	29	130	155	231
Retail trade	13	30	8	78	43	57	64	—	—	17	12	22	18	18	36
	122	256	150	400	361	179	223	140	124	122	96	168	214	245	329
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	40	10	50	86	83	26	14	36	37	9	23	39	28	30
Business and repair services	4	46	—	58	32	5	20	—	12	4	—	22	21	10	59
Personal services	53	89	46	57	61	34	61	73	24	13	10	27	37	35	56
Health services	34	155	27	95	138	143	186	25	37	41	15	20	36	67	81
Educational services	23	129	5	110	171	125	72	9	28	52	74	70	38	115	127
Other professional and related services	32	54	15	35	57	50	65	—	16	20	5	15	54	39	139
Public administration	18	41	23	77	134	80	51	11	56	20	4	31	42	49	40
Other industries	10	35	27	19	75	15	27	28	23	10	30	317	37	39	116
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	510	1 395	616	1 659	2 138	1 305	1 365	659	768	636	715	1 163	1 149	1 578	2 839
Government workers	426	1 144	552	1 373	1 670	945	1 050	580	628	530	596	890	998	1 346	2 491
Local government workers	56	167	43	163	321	244	143	31	99	48	81	127	92	173	159
Self-employed workers	31	90	20	122	225	178	109	20	70	38	27	77	57	141	93
Unpaid family workers	28	62	21	123	137	112	167	37	41	58	28	130	48	54	185

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 732	1 562	2 304	1 748	1 725	1 153	1 657	969	1 373	634	667	363	1 703	1 294	1 423
Percent of total	72.7	82.5	75.2	78.8	76.5	71.6	69.2	70.3	67.7	82.3	74.5	85.7	82.1	74.7	78.9
Civilian labor force	1 259	1 279	1 727	1 373	1 209	826	1 146	673	929	517	497	311	1 399	966	1 117
Employed	1 218	1 252	1 695	1 353	1 249	784	1 123	613	901	517	475	301	1 372	946	1 071
Unemployed	41	27	32	20	60	42	23	60	28	—	22	10	27	20	46
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	4.6	5.1	2.0	8.9	3.0	—	4.4	3.2	1.9	2.1	4.1
Not in labor force	473	273	571	371	405	327	511	288	444	112	170	52	304	328	300
Inmate of institution	—	28	—	—	11	9	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	16
Enrolled in school	134	96	207	148	146	116	116	57	118	19	29	27	95	127	112
Other under 65 years	145	63	172	74	92	88	133	103	84	36	62	5	76	40	43
Other 65 years and over	194	86	192	149	156	114	243	128	236	57	79	20	133	146	129
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	195	158	374	253	270	173	177	143	167	44	121	62	230	208	214
Not high school graduates	56	45	129	52	90	53	57	49	34	10	68	16	103	53	76
Unemployed or not in labor force	40	11	43	17	31	5	12	19	8	—	25	11	52	25	16
	31	5	19	5	7	5	7	11	—	—	21	11	5	6	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 750	1 755	2 388	1 905	1 917	1 108	1 849	936	1 550	681	788	330	1 715	1 551	1 431
Percent of total	41.3	59.2	63.7	54.9	51.9	22.7	48.9	18.6	53.4	19.0	27.7	10.3	46.1	55.0	39.9
Civilian labor force	23.6	33.7	26.7	28.8	27.1	20.5	26.4	19.9	34.5	27.9	35.2	31.2	26.9	35.5	27.9
Employed	413	592	637	543	519	227	489	186	534	190	277	103	461	550	399
Unemployed	413	574	600	525	459	212	470	177	505	175	270	98	461	530	369
Percent of civilian labor force	—	18	3	18	60	15	19	9	29	15	7	5	—	20	30
Not in labor force	1 337	1 163	1 751	1 356	1 398	881	1 360	750	1 016	491	511	227	1 254	1 001	1 032
Married woman, husband present	1 236	1 164	1 646	1 251	1 192	786	1 175	658	973	526	452	224	1 279	931	1 032
In labor force	265	363	368	280	236	172	284	124	322	145	118	70	277	239	269
With own children under 6 years	413	306	491	411	307	231	232	140	180	131	102	74	354	263	273
In labor force	82	45	85	45	37	31	46	11	36	30	14	24	47	39	24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 631	1 826	2 295	1 878	1 708	996	1 593	790	1 406	692	745	399	1 833	1 476	1 440
Health workers	117	217	208	163	160	78	126	74	255	174	25	67	125	201	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	28	51	63	14	6	23	15	40	10	4	10	22	19	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	56	54	49	32	40	81	23	95	53	5	9	27	104	41
Salaried	84	146	82	66	82	61	87	39	91	56	35	30	102	114	69
Self-employed in retail trade	71	115	72	56	58	45	48	29	79	40	30	17	69	83	59
Sales workers	13	9	5	10	14	6	27	5	6	5	—	5	20	27	10
Retail trade	57	146	143	112	80	56	68	22	55	61	42	16	58	131	62
Clerical and kindred workers	44	121	101	103	66	37	44	18	44	9	38	5	53	106	44
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	231	260	262	264	201	141	199	62	260	119	95	75	209	210	160
Construction craftsmen	409	382	597	476	425	232	375	176	234	98	173	83	463	247	403
Mechanics and repairmen	151	117	183	70	125	66	79	50	64	22	48	16	116	53	94
Operatives, except transport	67	47	191	113	65	36	128	40	29	5	28	34	72	29	61
Transport equipment operatives	219	260	388	304	293	133	318	111	201	100	90	65	357	201	290
Laborers, except farm	110	61	166	119	141	76	100	92	51	5	67	9	117	77	76
Farm workers	126	96	187	136	95	118	99	96	107	48	80	19	169	106	98
Service workers	86	—	11	—	11	28	24	17	5	—	—	14	16	—	14
Cleaning and food service workers	176	244	251	213	211	60	169	101	124	20	134	21	195	177	185
Protective service workers	94	136	157	131	143	45	111	61	84	15	75	6	137	97	118
Personal and health service workers	5	27	16	16	19	—	14	5	5	—	9	11	10	10	5
Private household workers	61	63	70	55	29	15	30	35	35	5	41	4	32	64	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	16	14	—	25	9	13	28	—	23	11	4	—	22	12	11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	413	574	600	525	459	212	470	177	505	175	270	98	461	530	369
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	93	114	107	27	29	75	18	112	48	20	23	77	77	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	44	29	29	4	23	66	5	61	26	5	9	27	61	27
Sales workers	—	21	5	6	26	12	8	11	13	6	19	5	22	46	11
Clerical and kindred workers	32	83	82	73	48	23	37	13	28	26	34	5	38	85	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	116	183	168	175	145	71	155	42	189	64	45	47	130	146	79
Operatives, including transport	31	61	63	64	65	13	45	23	61	25	12	12	48	75	31
Other blue-collar workers	16	27	41	33	45	12	36	15	43	5	20	8	56	26	59
Farm workers	9	8	20	12	10	—	10	—	11	—	13	—	10	9	10
Service workers, except private household	5	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	134	145	170	99	143	45	117	78	81	15	115	10	106	129	108
	16	14	—	20	9	13	28	—	23	11	4	—	22	12	11
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	1 631	1 826	2 295	1 878	1 708	996	1 593	790	1 406	692	745	399	1 833	1 476	1 440
Manufacturing	115	133	173	34	181	75	123	61	69	5	23	5	154	53	58
Durable goods	609	712	1 003	905	679	307	323	324	609	332	350	222	960	590	784
Transportation	585	663	935	863	596	287	280	292	557	332	339	217	824	542	632
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	73	30	114	99	122	51	149	27	19	19	27	28	66	29	35
Wholesale trade	45	76	53	41	113	32	32	27	27	18	5	14	55	23	49
Retail trade	22	51	32	31	38	10	57	10	33	21	11	14	28	36	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	230	319	378	300	239	145	265	101	190	64	164	27	194	307	156
Business and repair services	37	31	45	26	20	62	56	37	58	56	14	5	33	61	27
Personal services	14	26	59	—	—	15	18	4	10	7	6	10	16	17	28
Health services	46	76	38	77	49	17	60	9	38	22	46	—	40	64	46
Educational services	83	115	99	128	49	16	53	48	79	25	13	30	41	44	56
Other professional and related services	126	129	119	114	97	66	117	28	174	64	29	14	110	159	125
Public administration	32	45	58	52	20	11	19	11	49	37	30	16	40	38	12
Other industries	16	51	43	47	29	33	28	—	33	5	22	—	13	33	17
	183	32	81	24	72	156	293	54	27	17	5	14	83	22	39
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	1 334	1 523	1 998	1 660	1 447	796	1 250	728	1 101	692	745	399	1 605	1 187	1 253
Government workers	152	189	211	154	172	117	203	34	239	79	55	13	149	203	146
Local government workers	76	141	143	129	96	73	140	25	158	62	29	13	105	173	124
Self-employed workers	145	99	81	58	69	70	130	28	58	33	16	17	70	73	32
Unpaid family workers	—	15	5	6	20	13	10	—	8	—					

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 536	1 087	1 251	748	655	134	648	1 217	1 883	1 334	797	2 236	1 176	1 564	650
Percent of total	1 121	798	972	591	456	86	443	983	1 529	1 063	666	1 726	912	1 268	501
Civilian labor force	1 121	786	972	591	456	86	443	983	1 529	1 063	666	1 726	912	1 268	501
Employed	1 083	760	937	587	450	74	440	946	1 519	1 063	666	1 726	912	1 268	501
Unemployed	38	26	35	4	6	12	3	37	17	18	11	42	33	18	14
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.3	3.6	0.7	1.3	14.0	0.7	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	1.4	2.8
Not in labor force	415	289	279	157	199	48	205	234	354	271	131	510	264	296	149
Inmate of institution	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	104	120	96	41	48	—	109	78	137	71	41	155	67	91	82
Other under 65 years	122	48	50	17	49	15	41	36	69	67	45	154	47	67	28
Other 65 years and over	186	121	125	99	102	33	55	120	148	133	45	201	130	126	39
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	201	208	202	59	75	7	137	164	254	162	110	339	130	182	117
Not high school graduates	73	56	61	9	13	7	28	59	52	66	50	157	44	56	28
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	29	10	5	9	7	6	15	18	25	32	38	35	14	15
Enrolled in school	—	14	5	—	4	7	—	6	7	9	8	15	10	14	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 881	1 046	1 346	833	888	134	660	1 304	1 922	1 503	927	2 349	1 477	1 580	655
Percent of total	638	333	380	233	250	63	194	412	503	474	280	877	548	356	195
Civilian labor force	33.9	31.8	28.2	28.0	28.2	47.0	29.4	31.6	26.2	31.5	30.2	37.3	37.1	22.5	29.8
Employed	602	323	351	222	240	43	189	404	492	452	280	877	548	356	195
Unemployed	36	10	29	11	10	20	5	8	11	22	—	812	530	351	195
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	3.0	7.6	4.7	4.0	31.7	2.6	8	11	22	—	65	18	5	—
Not in labor force	1 243	713	966	600	638	71	466	892	1 419	1 029	647	1 472	929	1 224	460
Married women, husband present	1 037	703	901	607	407	61	427	921	1 343	987	607	1 550	871	1 141	387
In labor force	334	214	237	125	57	34	104	229	248	237	123	523	352	221	79
With own children under 6 years	218	233	201	122	77	8	83	270	375	259	138	424	210	367	102
In labor force	35	41	16	14	5	4	12	40	53	27	10	110	39	30	13
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 685	1 083	1 288	809	690	117	629	1 350	1 994	1 497	935	2 496	1 409	1 601	682
Health workers	169	183	96	129	64	4	24	130	299	105	87	243	165	109	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	18	16	13	25	—	—	34	51	37	7	37	17	28	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	30	37	26	18	4	16	43	95	28	21	69	89	13	10
Salaried	121	63	35	80	36	—	8	42	125	42	48	118	154	15	57
Self-employed in retail trade	89	48	30	80	24	—	8	17	96	21	36	93	123	15	44
Self-employed in other retail trade	22	15	—	—	3	—	—	10	17	21	6	14	25	—	13
Sales workers	135	40	50	81	18	2	4	39	101	100	81	76	111	84	—
Retail trade	102	25	39	37	18	—	—	24	74	87	50	53	89	56	—
Clerical and kindred workers	239	131	106	152	75	—	62	172	305	261	161	218	168	189	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	294	178	255	186	166	11	122	314	487	332	248	409	206	492	150
Construction craftsmen	69	47	37	42	26	6	26	73	125	62	45	87	25	121	34
Mechanics and repairmen	77	12	58	33	21	—	23	57	44	48	36	97	38	126	15
Operatives, except transport	315	239	340	76	91	18	127	287	263	280	132	663	338	307	98
Transport equipment operatives	78	35	86	16	28	9	36	72	75	57	20	98	38	110	32
Laborers, except farm	118	99	134	15	50	13	88	135	148	165	57	286	89	140	60
Farm workers	—	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	82	—	5	—
Service workers	205	93	175	66	162	56	122	154	180	150	101	278	124	137	145
Cleaning and food service workers	116	88	107	42	112	52	94	76	76	80	44	209	71	92	25
Protective service workers	31	5	15	10	4	—	11	22	54	30	22	17	19	13	93
Personal and health service workers	48	—	28	14	46	—	13	56	29	40	35	38	34	32	15
Private household workers	11	10	6	8	—	4	31	5	11	5	—	25	16	13	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	602	323	351	222	240	43	189	404	492	452	280	812	530	351	195
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	72	73	63	29	40	4	19	65	120	55	34	101	79	29	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	25	33	9	14	4	16	30	67	23	21	47	67	6	10
Sales workers	9	11	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	32	4	15
Clerical and kindred workers	98	25	40	28	10	—	—	19	57	86	60	42	74	71	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	170	104	62	101	59	—	15	127	177	156	76	158	107	107	63
Operatives, including transport	59	39	33	52	18	—	—	76	74	66	41	34	42	34	20
Other blue-collar workers	97	33	38	8	15	13	25	41	34	41	17	215	164	27	15
Farm workers	24	16	19	4	12	—	8	36	7	12	15	52	25	20	6
Service workers, except private household	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Private household workers	121	47	123	33	99	22	91	111	66	97	67	165	38	80	74
Unpaid family workers	11	10	6	8	—	4	31	5	11	5	—	25	11	13	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	1 685	1 083	1 288	809	690	117	629	1 350	1 994	1 497	935	2 496	1 409	1 601	682
Manufacturing	83	36	68	46	20	6	22	40	82	57	21	90	40	57	42
Durable goods	685	443	532	373	302	48	337	712	1 126	860	539	1 476	684	1 043	319
Non-durable goods	471	331	411	354	290	46	327	697	1 109	827	506	1 435	592	988	309
Transportation	42	12	23	16	23	—	29	41	36	62	39	28	27	36	28
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	38	39	68	10	21	11	34	51	77	27	25	20	18	26	10
Wholesale trade	8	—	10	32	—	—	5	12	11	19	5	23	7	18	9
Retail trade	292	129	162	97	100	32	46	116	215	176	106	276	247	169	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	18	13	45	8	—	16	16	44	39	20	36	41	24	9
Business and repair services	25	4	16	—	7	—	—	28	9	8	—	27	23	15	—
Personal services	75	15	33	27	62	8	41	36	49	75	20	60	57	40	10
Health services	61	30	41	35	58	8	21	124	75	58	46	68	49	67	19
Educational services	123	253	92	37	23	4	20	64	151	33	59	106	122	38	47
Other professional and related services	84	19	40	44	25	—	10	41	28	23	35	33	34	19	29
Public administration	57	16	7	18	4	—	33	36	17	35	15	10	22	16	43
Other industries	34	69	183	29	37	—	15	33	74	25	5	243	38	33	38
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	1 685	1 083	1 288	809	690	117	629	1 350	1 994	1 497	935	2 496	1 409	1 601	682
Government workers	1 357	953	1 121	695	621	84	546	1 137	1 710	1 320	822	2 210	1 187	1 487	512
Local government workers	191	91	150	67	23	23	78	143	173	111	80	141	137	78	137
Self-employed workers	134	64	87	57	13	17	60	132	148	83	62	126	102	57	91
Unpaid family workers	116	35	15	37	46</										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
All families	43 096	24 842	7 982	16 860	7 891	1 350	6 541	10 363	5 970	4 393
Less than \$1,000	800	526	211	315	150	19	131	124	71	53
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 228	753	350	403	308	31	277	167	110	57
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 602	1 027	456	571	244	27	217	331	200	131
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 953	1 144	394	750	365	67	298	444	208	236
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 922	1 172	445	727	360	51	309	390	180	210
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 140	1 262	344	918	431	45	386	447	201	246
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 570	1 495	446	1 049	514	63	451	561	284	277
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 369	1 934	485	1 449	682	77	605	753	403	350
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 735	2 312	638	1 674	654	115	539	769	446	323
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 926	2 292	649	1 643	803	115	688	831	522	309
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 343	4 150	1 173	2 977	1 276	194	1 082	1 917	1 111	806
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 219	3 356	1 011	2 345	1 085	229	856	1 778	1 050	728
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 279	2 886	1 085	1 801	820	250	570	1 573	987	586
\$25,000 to \$49,999	813	409	217	192	172	49	123	232	165	67
\$50,000 or more	197	124	78	46	27	18	9	46	32	14
Median income	\$9 568	\$9 347	\$9 342	\$9 349	\$9 296	\$10 670	\$9 084	\$10 380	\$10 648	\$10 011
Mean income	\$10 253	\$10 066	\$10 589	\$9 818	\$9 873	\$12 004	\$9 433	\$10 993	\$11 439	\$10 386
Families and unrelated individuals	53 624	31 683	11 715	19 968	9 494	1 518	7 976	12 447	7 115	5 332
Median income	\$8 471	\$8 174	\$6 937	\$8 605	\$8 379	\$9 952	\$8 035	\$9 417	\$9 751	\$8 858
Mean income	\$8 903	\$8 570	\$8 195	\$8 790	\$8 809	\$11 227	\$8 349	\$9 824	\$10 177	\$9 353
Unrelated individuals	10 528	6 841	3 733	3 108	1 603	168	1 435	2 084	1 145	939
Median income	\$2 001	\$1 902	\$1 851	\$1 966	\$2 286	\$3 053	\$2 249	\$2 494	\$2 408	\$2 616
Mean income	\$3 377	\$3 137	\$3 074	\$3 213	\$3 573	\$4 982	\$3 408	\$4 013	\$3 599	\$4 518
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	43 096	24 842	7 982	16 860	7 891	1 350	6 541	10 363	5 970	4 393
With wage or salary income	37 605	21 349	6 663	14 686	7 073	1 215	5 858	9 183	5 241	3 942
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 779	\$9 521	\$9 538	\$9 514	\$9 532	\$11 605	\$9 103	\$10 566	\$11 018	\$9 965
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 626	2 203	831	1 390	591	91	500	832	493	339
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 101	\$7 191	\$10 551	\$5 226	\$5 911	\$4 898	\$6 096	\$7 706	\$8 528	\$6 512
With farm self-employment income	575	418	11	407	55	10	45	102	13	89
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 716	\$1 648	...	\$1 584	-\$165	...	-\$74	\$3 005	...	\$3 411
With Social Security income	9 643	5 952	2 045	3 907	1 583	309	1 274	2 108	1 267	841
Mean Social Security income	\$1 733	\$1 739	\$1 728	\$1 744	\$1 732	\$1 816	\$1 712	\$1 717	\$1 690	\$1 757
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 198	1 680	688	992	271	17	254	247	156	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$987	\$1 029	\$1 111	\$973	\$795	...	\$794	\$906	\$899	\$919
With other income	16 182	9 539	3 350	6 189	2 717	574	2 143	3 926	2 456	1 470
Mean other income	\$1 764	\$1 906	\$2 404	\$1 636	\$1 487	\$1 899	\$1 377	\$1 611	\$1 651	\$1 544
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.8	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.1	1.6
.50 to .74	2.3	2.7	4.7	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
.75 to .99	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0
1.00 to 1.24	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	1.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	3.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.4	3.6	5.5
1.50 to 1.99	12.4	12.7	10.2	13.9	13.6	10.1	14.3	10.7	10.0	11.7
2.00 to 2.99	28.1	28.1	24.1	30.0	28.7	26.1	29.3	27.6	26.2	29.5
3.00 or more	43.6	42.3	45.2	41.0	40.9	52.3	38.6	48.5	52.2	43.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	3 407	2 118	937	1 181	681	86	595	608	343	265
Percent of all families	7.9	8.5	11.7	7.0	8.6	6.4	9.1	5.9	5.7	6.0
Mean family income	\$1 833	\$1 771	\$1 754	\$1 785	\$1 809	\$1 958	\$1 788	\$2 074	\$1 781	\$2 454
Mean income deficit	\$1 504	\$1 517	\$1 494	\$1 535	\$1 642	\$1 524	\$1 659	\$1 301	\$1 365	\$1 219
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.9	30.0	38.6	23.1	14.5	4.7	16.0	13.2	20.4	3.8
Mean size of family	3.52	3.44	3.36	3.51	3.74	3.67	3.74	3.55	3.23	3.95
With related children under 18 years	2 108	1 277	593	684	458	53	405	373	200	173
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.48	2.33	2.61	2.70	2.60	2.72	2.63	2.36	2.95
With related children under 6 years	1 124	693	321	372	262	21	241	169	84	85
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.59	1.57	1.40	1.55	1.66	...	1.68	1.55	1.57	1.53
Families with female head	1 248	821	469	352	227	22	205	200	136	64
With related children under 18 years	974	638	382	256	191	18	173	145	95	50
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.39	2.50	...	2.58	2.20	2.28	2.04
With related children under 6 years	476	322	220	102	108	5	103	46	32	14
Percent in labor force	29.6	29.2	33.2	20.6	28.7	...	30.1	34.8	37.5	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.48	1.55	1.63	1.38	1.40	...	1.42	1.22	1.19	...
Family heads	3 407	2 118	937	1 181	681	86	595	608	343	265
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	25.9	21.7	29.3	20.3	23.3	19.8	29.6	28.3	31.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 471	854	313	541	345	57	288	272	144	128
Percent in labor force	69.5	63.8	64.9	63.2	76.5	61.4	79.5	78.7	79.9	77.3
Unrelated individuals	4 433	2 920	1 427	1 493	672	73	599	841	484	357
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.7	46.7	45.4	48.0	42.6	43.5	42.5	40.4	42.3	38.0
Mean income	\$876	\$884	\$923	\$847	\$844	\$708	\$861	\$871	\$813	\$950
Mean income deficit	\$928	\$921	\$887	\$954	\$952	\$1 111	\$933	\$934	\$1 003	\$840
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.5	13.0	14.4	11.7	12.6	...	14.2	5.1	3.5	7.3
Percent 65 years and over	53.1	52.0	49.8	54.1	55.4	39.7	57.3	55.2	51.9	59.7
Persons	16 427	10 214	4 580	5 634	3 216	389	2 827	2 997	1 593	1 404
Percent of all persons	10.0	10.7	15.3	8.7	10.9	8.1	11.4	7.6	7.1	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.4	27.4	25.7	28.8	18.0	17.0	18.2	26.7	28.7	24.4
Percent 65 years and over	22.9	24.0	23.1	24.8	17.8	15.2	18.1	24.5	25.1	23.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.2	81.9	83.3	80.8	75.0	52.5	77.6	83.9	85.3	82.4
Related children under 18 years	5 413	3 249	1 388	1 861	1 176	131	1 045	988	467	521
Percent living with both parents	50.9	46.4	32.1	57.0	57.0	61.1	56.5	58.4	45.4	70.1
Households	5 751	3 710	1 835	1 885	980	130	850	1 061	631	430
Percent of all households	12.7	14.1	18.8	11.4	12.0	9.2	12.6	9.9	9.6	10.2
Owner occupied	2 782	1 702	823	1 179	527	84	443	553	317	236
Mean value of unit	\$11 500	\$11 700	\$13 600	\$10 800	\$10 200	\$16 000	\$9 100	\$12 200	\$14 500	\$9 200
Renter occupied	2 969	2 008	1 302	706	453	46	407	508	314	194
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$70	\$75	\$61	\$62	\$93	\$58	\$76	\$79	\$69
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.9	15.7	6.7	24.5	17.1	9.2	18.4	10.1	7.9	13.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Steubenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	295	1 008	426	1 206	1 627	881	969	534	599	437	614	930	847	1 213	2 204
Less than \$1,000	27	34	8	43	14	—	23	23	39	—	24	10	24	9	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	117	50	12	30	14	30	41	27	—	9	16	44	15	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46	142	43	32	45	14	41	42	36	15	38	45	33	29	76
\$3,000 to \$3,999	35	94	24	74	53	19	59	18	10	8	39	87	31	49	80
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21	93	7	53	61	17	66	85	37	5	51	28	37	27	59
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	77	6	52	71	26	35	38	29	5	51	71	10	79	118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10	40	44	65	105	60	69	19	24	10	66	87	57	94	106
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18	105	19	85	53	44	74	41	31	15	53	90	93	106	166
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14	48	62	111	98	74	111	32	62	26	25	99	61	91	190
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13	69	34	119	152	71	53	36	61	41	25	109	101	69	221
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	47	79	221	324	130	141	57	86	50	93	115	169	296	412
\$12,000 to \$14,999	23	61	36	160	247	171	74	47	88	104	79	57	115	202	313
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	62	10	144	297	200	156	42	65	91	47	108	67	111	265
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	14	4	24	63	28	26	13	4	41	14	8	5	32	45
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	12	13	11	—	—	26	—	—	—	4	5
Median income	\$4 500	\$5 312	\$8 194	\$9 639	\$10 807	\$11 562	\$8 788	\$7 024	\$9 074	\$13 255	\$7 547	\$8 313	\$9 332	\$10 260	\$9 732
Mean income	\$6 225	\$7 008	\$7 437	\$10 706	\$12 157	\$12 933	\$10 470	\$7 858	\$9 054	\$19 690	\$8 617	\$8 805	\$9 051	\$10 452	\$10 255
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>															
Median income	762	2 365	757	1 601	1 899	1 029	1 288	765	770	479	734	1 133	1 033	1 475	2 501
Mean income	\$2 939	\$2 105	\$4 054	\$8 218	\$10 198	\$10 641	\$7 582	\$4 975	\$8 043	\$12 793	\$6 591	\$7 339	\$8 238	\$8 995	\$9 240
Unrelated individuals	467	1 357	331	395	272	148	319	231	171	42	120	203	186	262	295
Median income	\$2 378	\$1 261	\$1 863	\$2 909	\$2 737	\$5 107	\$1 974	\$2 058	\$1 822	\$3 000	\$1 726	\$2 052	\$1 709	\$2 000	\$1 773
Mean income	\$3 554	\$1 835	\$2 857	\$3 836	\$4 661	\$5 681	\$3 453	\$4 046	\$2 795	\$5 793	\$2 326	\$2 330	\$3 030	\$3 603	\$3 412
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	295	1 008	426	1 206	1 627	881	969	534	599	437	614	930	847	1 213	2 204
With wage or salary income	230	771	353	1 006	1 392	790	804	534	599	437	614	930	847	1 213	2 204
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 043	\$6 458	\$7 628	\$9 624	\$11 337	\$11 170	\$8 925	\$7 911	\$9 133	\$12 836	\$8 530	\$8 410	\$9 021	\$10 304	\$9 927
With nonfarm self-employment income	8	89	4	126	204	144	111	34	39	54	52	135	62	73	219
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$4 588	—	\$14 578	\$8 751	\$9 718	\$11 922	\$4 962	\$4 978	\$26 009	\$4 579	\$3 139	\$4 927	\$4 640	\$5 343
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	97	354	127	296	331	186	272	—	—	—	46	79	—	—	58
Mean Social Security income	\$1 440	\$1 594	\$2 106	\$1 727	\$1 801	\$1 739	\$1 714	\$1 213	\$1 118	\$1 511	\$1 776	\$1 674	—	—	\$909
With public assistance or public welfare income	93	196	83	44	33	21	50	81	82	5	173	221	261	309	380
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$886	\$1 170	\$1 055	\$1 065	\$645	—	\$988	\$1 340	\$1 377	—	\$1 973	\$1 553	\$1 675	\$1 841	\$1 651
With other income	97	341	101	564	763	389	446	219	186	244	25	87	67	52	108
Mean other income	\$1 929	\$2 589	\$995	\$1 453	\$2 092	\$2 130	\$2 535	\$1 452	\$1 451	\$7 869	\$1 338	\$1 061	\$974	\$744	\$747
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.6	8.0	5.4	3.6	0.9	0.9	2.4	7.9	7.3	1.1	5.2	2.2	4.3	0.7	3.2
.50 to .74	6.1	14.6	7.3	2.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	6.6	7.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	4.1	1.6	0.8
.75 to .99	8.5	3.7	6.8	1.3	1.9	0.5	3.7	3.6	5.5	0.9	2.6	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2
1.00 to 1.24	12.2	9.4	9.2	2.7	3.0	1.6	4.0	10.7	1.8	2.1	5.9	6.2	4.7	2.6	5.0
1.25 to 1.49	2.7	7.7	7.5	4.1	2.1	2.2	6.2	1.9	6.0	—	7.5	7.8	3.1	3.4	4.3
1.50 to 1.99	12.5	15.4	6.6	12.6	7.3	7.5	10.0	13.5	10.0	5.9	21.3	18.3	8.6	12.4	12.7
2.00 to 2.99	18.3	18.1	27.9	25.3	26.5	26.0	24.0	30.0	22.0	17.4	25.9	25.8	28.9	34.1	28.5
3.00 or more	24.1	23.1	29.3	48.3	57.1	60.3	45.5	26.0	40.2	71.4	30.8	34.8	43.2	43.0	43.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	89	265	83	85	65	22	99	96	119	14	53	65	97	53	138
Percent of all families	30.2	26.3	19.5	7.0	4.0	2.5	10.2	18.0	19.9	3.2	8.6	7.0	11.5	4.4	6.3
Mean family income	\$1 356	\$1 795	\$1 750	\$1 425	\$1 797	—	\$1 942	\$1 497	\$2 028	—	\$1 675	\$2 457	\$1 698	\$1 974	\$1 016
Mean income deficit	\$1 532	\$1 571	\$1 494	\$1 518	\$1 159	—	\$1 182	\$1 626	\$1 492	—	\$2 127	\$1 067	\$1 338	\$820	\$1 965
Percent receiving public assistance income	77.5	41.1	60.2	18.8	26.2	—	29.3	21.9	39.5	—	17.0	41.5	23.7	9.4	25.1
With size of family	2.85	3.52	3.40	2.91	2.85	—	3.27	3.08	3.79	—	4.81	3.85	3.02	2.74	4.21
With related children under 18 years	61	171	54	54	25	17	56	3.58	3.79	—	17.0	41.5	23.7	9.4	25.1
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.69	2.30	2.39	1.70	2.72	—	2.13	2.04	2.56	—	4.3	4.0	4.5	23	92
With related children under 6 years	36	96	22	36	5	13	16	2.56	2.56	—	3.56	3.13	2.82	—	2.77
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.69	1.40	—	1.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	2.2	2.2	13	55
Families with female head	47	145	45	48	31	10	36	43	46	9	1.59	—	—	—	1.60
Mean number of related children under 18 years	47	123	45	31	19	5	20	52	46	9	9	15	55	8	33
With related children under 6 years	1.72	2.63	2.07	1.68	—	—	—	43	40	9	4	15	35	8	21
Percent in labor force	36	72	22	13	5	5	—	2.19	2.60	—	—	—	2.34	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	27.8	31.9	—	—	—	—	—	27	31	9	—	5	17	8	10
Percent in labor force	1.69	1.63	—	—	—	—	—	25.9	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.89	2.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>															
Percent 65 years and over	89	265	83	85	65	22	99	96	119	14	53	65	97	53	138
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19.1	17.7	25.3	24.7	15.4	—	35.4	31.3	18.5	—	34.0	29.2	23.7	47.2	10.9
Percent in labor force	25	78	17	28	29	12	40	28	51	5	31	31	30	20	90
Unrelated individuals	20.0	64.1	—	82.1	37.9	—	75.0	42.9	90.2	—	74.2	51.6	80.0	—	74.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>															
Percent of all unrelated individuals	190	474	165	100	97	20	161	114	96	10	77	88	109	106	162
Mean income	\$1 041	\$937	\$1 018	\$1 023	\$658	—	\$462	\$1 007	\$889	—	\$1 227	\$1 050	\$883	\$752	\$1 026
Mean income deficit	\$804	\$865	\$813	\$783	\$1 134	—	\$1 133	\$810	\$917	—	\$560	\$716	\$914	\$1 043	\$761
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.4	16.5	12.7	—	—	—	3.1	10.5	36.5	—	—	12.5	7.3	—	19.1
Percent 65 years and over	45.3	61.6	30.9	53.0	48.5	—	32.3	55.3	42.7	—	71.4	70.5	49.5	61.3	71.0
<b>Persons</b>															
Percent of all persons	444	1 406	447	347	282	132	485	410	547	80	332	338	402	251	743
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.5	33.0	23.9	7.8	5.2	4.3	13.8	19.1	23.8	5.0	14.1	8.9	13.2	5.4	8.5
Percent 65 years and over	28.4	25.4	32.7	32.9	27.0	18.9	24.1	27.8	17.6	6.3	30.4	32.0	31.8	45.8	23.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.7	25.5	20.8	25.4	25.5	15.2	21.6	29.3	15.0	6.3	22.0	24.0	23.4	42.2	22.1
Related children under 18 years	86.0	75.7	83.9	94.3	79.2	—	81.9	88.3	92.7	—	100.0	88.9	87.2	78.3	82.3

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 336	1 250	1 766	1 390	1 367	849	1 312	714	1 066	553	540	257	1 368	1 043	1 146
Less than \$1,000	3	—	16	35	27	13	42	23	42	—	19	—	35	18	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999	50	23	31	37	50	36	40	5	13	6	21	4	33	40	89
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	13	36	34	70	37	47	21	47	—	27	—	42	39	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	50	23	83	71	34	49	92	15	47	37	30	—	51	71	43
\$4,000 to \$4,999	121	44	80	66	49	35	40	52	58	5	42	4	46	44	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	47	75	51	62	79	93	53	40	18	27	—	88	29	60
\$6,000 to \$6,999	76	63	93	32	97	66	89	57	66	33	30	—	79	83	96
\$7,000 to \$7,999	96	74	127	95	110	83	145	90	97	36	26	15	91	87	114
\$8,000 to \$8,999	176	150	171	154	117	86	132	87	104	54	56	5	104	54	71
\$9,000 to \$9,999	127	115	234	143	116	114	102	52	101	43	39	33	162	112	132
\$10,000 to \$11,999	199	212	337	300	282	139	150	122	151	59	77	58	283	198	176
\$12,000 to \$14,999	201	220	284	186	207	60	176	87	158	100	64	65	230	110	115
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	232	189	174	135	35	135	42	142	124	73	53	104	137	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	29	10	7	—	7	23	8	—	20	9	20	20	12	12
\$50,000 or more	—	5	—	5	11	10	6	—	—	18	—	—	—	9	—
Median income	\$8 898	\$10 689	\$9 731	\$9 839	\$9 582	\$8 308	\$8 515	\$8 471	\$9 188	\$11 508	\$8 857	\$12 438	\$9 710	\$9 504	\$8 493
Mean income	\$9 161	\$11 832	\$9 932	\$10 004	\$9 852	\$9 632	\$9 627	\$8 927	\$9 348	\$13 873	\$9 379	\$13 497	\$9 631	\$10 176	\$8 524
Families and unrelated individuals	1 592	1 411	2 031	1 629	1 657	1 016	1 616	836	1 304	604	648	266	1 523	1 259	1 290
Median income	\$8 239	\$10 176	\$9 403	\$9 151	\$8 671	\$7 554	\$7 683	\$7 778	\$8 161	\$11 085	\$8 136	\$12 231	\$9 343	\$8 681	\$7 774
Mean income	\$8 009	\$10 964	\$9 274	\$9 101	\$8 774	\$8 541	\$8 299	\$7 940	\$8 176	\$13 443	\$8 336	\$13 234	\$9 034	\$9 178	\$7 870
Unrelated individuals	256	161	265	239	290	167	304	122	238	51	108	9	155	216	144
Median income	\$1 306	\$2 350	\$3 317	\$2 570	\$2 616	\$1 948	\$1 228	\$1 605	\$2 133	\$3 300	\$2 167	...	\$2 206	\$2 800	\$1 632
Mean income	\$2 000	\$4 219	\$4 892	\$3 850	\$3 694	\$2 996	\$2 567	\$2 164	\$2 929	\$8 780	\$3 125	...	\$3 769	\$4 358	\$2 660
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 336	1 250	1 766	1 390	1 367	849	1 312	714	1 066	553	540	257	1 368	1 043	1 146
With wage or salary income	1 132	1 171	1 592	1 212	1 165	718	1 057	631	912	480	478	257	1 242	912	1 049
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 044	\$11 029	\$9 655	\$9 978	\$9 511	\$8 433	\$9 155	\$8 773	\$9 206	\$13 676	\$9 060	\$12 470	\$9 573	\$9 758	\$8 543
With nonfarm self-employment income	139	129	93	67	76	81	155	43	66	35	43	13	82	88	62
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 652	\$7 808	\$5 640	\$5 814	\$8 029	\$3 349	\$6 157	\$4 120	\$5 232	\$7 123	\$3 413	...	\$4 950	\$8 628	\$3 732
With farm self-employment income	71	—	16	—	27	31	58	10	11	6	—	4	20	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 139	—	...	—	\$324	\$2 518	\$1 850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	295	199	354	330	287	244	386	183	285	117	152	40	203	198	164
Mean Social Security income	\$1 792	\$1 704	\$1 663	\$1 946	\$1 863	\$1 643	\$1 637	\$1 853	\$1 722	\$1 639	\$1 912	\$1 971	\$1 912	\$1 632	\$1 636
With public assistance or public welfare income	82	46	112	34	78	78	104	40	79	5	12	—	44	58	28
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$881	\$662	\$891	\$1 288	\$1 054	\$1 445	\$849	\$1 115	\$1 019	...	...	...	\$556	\$876	\$546
With other income	588	457	654	435	502	333	554	224	429	297	172	105	431	352	316
Mean other income	\$1 259	\$1 091	\$1 402	\$1 695	\$2 294	\$3 784	\$2 116	\$1 194	\$1 388	\$2 242	\$1 682	\$1 284	\$1 229	\$1 650	\$921
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.3	1.1	5.2	1.6	3.1	4.1	6.8
.50 to .74	2.0	0.5	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.8	2.9	0.6	0.8	—	3.0	—	2.4	2.7	4.5
.75 to .99	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.0	3.9	—	2.6	2.4	3.4
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	1.0	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.6	—	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.3	4.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	5.2	6.3	7.0	6.8	0.9	9.3	—	3.5	5.8	4.5
1.50 to 1.99	13.8	9.9	16.4	13.9	13.2	18.4	13.0	19.2	10.1	9.6	11.7	8.2	12.9	12.8	14.5
2.00 to 2.99	32.0	31.4	34.9	30.1	27.6	27.0	27.6	32.5	30.2	25.7	24.8	30.0	30.0	28.2	30.2
3.00 or more	37.4	52.4	39.0	43.7	43.0	35.3	40.1	33.5	42.0	60.8	40.6	58.8	42.0	40.7	31.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	92	40	84	104	137	87	114	39	78	17	65	4	111	96	168
Percent of all families	6.9	3.2	4.8	7.5	10.0	10.2	8.7	5.5	7.3	3.1	12.0	1.6	8.1	9.2	14.7
Mean family income	\$2 354	\$2 454	\$1 915	\$1 328	\$1 852	\$1 790	\$1 507	\$1 337	\$1 187	...	\$1 672	...	\$1 755	\$2 017	\$1 532
Mean income deficit	\$1 140	\$1 216	\$1 521	\$1 760	\$1 573	\$1 428	\$1 531	\$1 528	\$1 902	...	\$1 439	...	\$1 645	\$1 737	\$1 822
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.7	45.0	15.5	15.4	26.3	36.8	24.6	10.3	9.0	—	6.2	—	4.5	19.8	11.9
Mean size of family	3.73	3.85	3.61	3.20	3.58	3.36	3.03	2.95	3.09	...	3.18	...	3.75	4.13	3.54
With related children under 18 years	55	24	63	63	76	54	59	16	31	17	32	4	59	82	118
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	...	1.98	2.38	2.74	2.52	2.46	...	2.13	...	2.28	...	2.78	2.78	2.48
With related children under 6 years	27	10	24	43	53	39	20	3	14	11	10	—	41	56	40
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.52	...	...	1.37	2.08	1.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.44	1.43	2.15
Families with female head	20	19	29	34	35	14	54	8	19	—	22	—	23	39	58
With related children under 18 years	16	13	24	34	25	8	35	8	10	—	18	—	11	39	53
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.56	2.08	...	2.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.03	1.98
With related children under 6 years	7	4	3	23	11	—	8	3	3	—	5	—	11	30	17
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.20	...
Family heads	92	40	84	104	137	87	114	39	78	17	65	4	111	96	168
Percent 65 years and over	27.2	25.0	13.1	29.8	27.7	32.2	45.6	38.5	46.2	—	30.8	—	25.2	14.6	17.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	51	17	44	35	49	51	29	16	27	17	36	4	67	43	79
Percent in labor force	58.8	...	61.4	85.7	85.5	21.6	41.4	...	63.0	...	69.4	...	92.5	100.0	82.3
Unrelated individuals	162	77	90	83	92	69	192	76	110	20	53	—	63	75	86
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.3	47.8	34.0	34.7	31.7	41.3	63.2	62.3	46.2	39.2	49.1	—	40.6	34.7	59.7
Mean income	\$753	\$706	\$856	\$892	\$770	\$833	\$580	\$874	\$923	...	\$650	...	\$714	\$865	\$803
Mean income deficit	\$1 095	\$1 136	\$947	\$861	\$1 037	\$970	\$1 216	\$889	\$891	...	\$1 173	...	\$1 069	\$909	\$971
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	11.7	5.6	6.0	15.2	14.5	24.0	5.3	16.4	—	—	—	4.8	16.0	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	41.4	31.2	52.2	75.9	44.6	47.8	39.1	77.6	43.6	...	43.4	—	55.6	70.7	65.1
Persons	505	231	393	416	583	361	537	191	351	109	260	20	479	471	681
Percent of all persons	9.4	4.8	5.6	7.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	6.7	8.8	6.2	13.0	1.9	9.2	12.0	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.1	22.9	23.9	27.9	20.4	32.7	27.7	48.2	32.8	22.0	16.2	—	11.7	16.8	13.1
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	16.9	18.6	27.4	20.1	21.6	28.1	41.4	34.2	5.5	20.4	—	17.7	15.3	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.0	100.0	79.5	74.6	77.8	87.2	70.9	88.6	60.0	...	47.2	—	60.0		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
Less than \$1,000	1 240	779	965	627	530	69	446	995	1 538	1 094	671	1 750	955	1 214	474
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	15	11	4	16	—	—	29	—	22	—	24	6	10	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45	31	39	—	18	8	5	24	18	28	9	19	20	4	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	30	57	20	—	33	7	14	34	59	41	12	51	33	27	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	67	9	57	35	33	8	15	18	34	49	17	123	74	24	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	57	24	77	11	32	8	15	18	34	49	10	71	68	39	32
\$6,000 to \$6,999	123	50	36	26	32	4	19	37	78	50	17	145	54	18	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999	104	46	43	29	35	—	—	55	109	65	38	128	60	59	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	110	72	131	29	51	—	—	26	54	149	72	159	64	81	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	105	95	110	32	62	3	36	117	103	110	32	135	80	86	22
\$10,000 to \$11,999	132	79	71	103	53	16	66	190	294	223	59	124	43	114	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	186	84	153	117	56	—	—	78	139	322	166	317	121	288	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999	154	111	136	133	54	4	79	167	310	158	180	240	176	224	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	83	74	58	8	—	—	4	11	51	85	198	116	215	57
\$50,000 or more	49	23	7	6	5	—	—	—	5	10	8	7	35	25	—
Median income	\$8 743	\$8 900	\$8 623	\$12 013	\$8 471	\$5 250	\$10 121	\$10 153	\$11 456	\$10 215	\$11 247	\$9 161	\$9 430	\$11 007	\$9 571
Mean income	\$9 664	\$9 531	\$9 052	\$14 266	\$9 143	\$6 736	\$10 518	\$10 800	\$12 392	\$10 987	\$11 207	\$9 874	\$10 445	\$11 499	\$9 306
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>															
Median income	1 699	1 061	1 144	711	842	171	562	1 108	1 736	1 253	732	2 112	1 241	1 364	615
Mean income	\$7 258	\$7 701	\$7 921	\$11 318	\$6 629	\$4 125	\$8 615	\$9 718	\$10 844	\$9 623	\$10 880	\$8 095	\$8 039	\$10 554	\$7 946
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>															
Median income	459	282	179	84	312	102	116	113	198	159	61	362	286	150	141
Mean income	\$2 536	\$2 426	\$1 596	\$4 889	\$2 962	\$1 333	\$1 800	\$1 250	\$2 364	\$3 278	\$1 574	\$3 047	\$2 679	\$1 736	\$2 833
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
With wage or salary income	1 088	715	852	542	423	47	446	995	1 538	1 094	671	1 750	955	1 214	474
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 502	\$9 172	\$9 113	\$13 457	\$9 235	\$5 824	\$10 303	\$10 474	\$11 624	\$10 589	\$11 597	\$9 218	\$10 285	\$11 104	\$9 089
With nonfarm self-employment income	157	70	41	54	36	4	14	94	155	93	43	127	111	58	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 641	\$4 751	\$2 900	\$10 472	\$7 101	—	—	\$3 306	\$11 771	\$8 198	\$7 901	\$6 223	\$6 600	\$8 710	\$4 171
With farm self-employment income	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	343	137	229	151	194	37	97	167	247	248	126	\$4 263	—	\$1 648	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 728	\$1 730	\$1 623	\$1 811	\$1 714	\$2 132	\$1 765	\$1 598	\$1 653	\$1 616	\$1 665	329	243	173	96
With public assistance or public welfare income	49	35	40	—	38	20	9	27	17	26	19	\$1 785	\$1 866	\$1 645	\$1 582
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 197	\$424	\$940	—	\$763	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	16	19	16
With other income	535	224	285	400	198	28	187	289	432	435	287	\$813	—	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 650	\$1 074	\$1 495	\$2 031	\$1 628	\$836	\$1 769	\$2 628	\$1 285	\$1 488	\$1 206	\$1 822	\$1 571	\$1 182	\$1 372
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level															
.50 to .74	2.1	4.5	3.9	0.6	4.0	—	1.1	4.1	0.9	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	3.8
.75 to .99	2.0	2.3	0.9	—	0.9	11.6	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.7	—	1.1	1.8	1.2	3.0
1.00 to 1.24	2.3	3.2	1.7	0.8	4.3	21.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.2	6.5
1.25 to 1.49	3.1	4.1	4.1	0.8	4.0	—	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.1	4.2	6.3	1.6	2.1
1.50 to 1.99	4.1	6.4	6.5	4.0	7.7	—	7.0	4.9	3.6	0.5	1.0	5.8	7.3	2.7	8.0
2.00 to 2.99	15.2	13.1	17.7	9.3	5.5	21.7	12.6	9.6	8.2	15.4	7.3	13.1	11.8	9.4	12.4
3.00 or more	31.8	27.1	26.8	18.7	27.0	27.5	30.0	27.7	27.4	25.8	25.9	31.3	23.7	32.8	25.9
Percent of families with incomes:															
3.00 or more															
	39.5	39.3	38.2	65.9	46.6	17.4	43.7	47.5	54.7	48.8	59.6	39.5	45.0	50.4	38.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Families</b>															
Percent of all families	79	78	63	9	49	23	22	75	60	85	20	108	56	38	63
Mean family income	\$2 300	\$1 837	\$1 479	—	\$1 399	33.3	4.9	7.5	3.9	7.8	3.0	6.2	5.9	3.1	13.3
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 171	\$1 307	\$2 181	—	\$1 434	—	—	\$1 421	\$2 254	\$1 585	—	\$2 691	\$2 263	\$2 454	\$2 218
Mean size of family	26.6	20.5	22.2	—	26.5	—	—	\$1 731	\$990	\$1 610	—	\$1 288	\$994	\$1 299	\$1 251
With related children under 18 years	3.70	3.28	4.33	—	2.63	—	—	29.3	13.3	9.4	—	9.3	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	57	43	46	5	27	—	—	3.37	3.40	3.26	—	4.30	3.39	4.11	3.76
With related children under 6 years	3.16	1.93	3.30	—	1.59	—	—	3.3	4.3	3.9	—	4.30	3.39	4.11	3.76
Mean number of related children under 6 years	37	25	42	5	10	—	—	3.21	2.33	3.00	—	7.5	3.3	2.5	4.0
Families with female head	1.57	1.84	1.79	—	—	—	—	8	13	10	—	3.17	2.18	3.20	3.00
With related children under 18 years	56	15	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	21	10	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	46	10	14	—	27	—	—	20	19	29	—	1.52	—	—	1.80
With related children under 6 years	2.61	—	—	—	1.59	—	—	4	13	16	—	28	7	1.5	1.4
Percent in labor force	31	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	1.5	9
Mean number of related children under 6 years	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	10	—	—	4
<b>Family heads</b>															
Percent 65 years and over	79	78	63	9	49	23	22	75	60	85	20	108	56	38	63
Civilian male heads under 65 years	22.8	28.2	9.5	—	36.7	—	—	33.3	15.0	17.6	—	29.6	51.8	34.2	14.3
Percent in labor force	15	41	43	5	4	—	—	9	30	32	—	53	20	10	45
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>															
Percent of all unrelated individuals	158	100	117	—	126	61	58	67	78	56	38	122	102	79	54
Mean income	\$4.4	\$8.9	\$6.4	—	\$4.4	\$9.8	\$5.0	\$9.3	\$9.4	\$5.2	\$6.3	\$3.7	\$5.7	\$2.7	\$3.3
Mean income deficit	\$893	\$802	\$988	—	\$898	\$421	\$953	\$735	\$1 016	\$654	\$932	\$971	\$994	\$980	\$777
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$915	\$1 036	\$784	—	\$898	\$1 445	\$902	\$1 086	\$830	\$1 115	\$844	\$833	\$801	\$812	\$971
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	—	30.8	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	17.9	—	—	9.8	6.3	20.4
Mean income	\$32.2	35.0	68.4	—	62.7	26.2	41.4	40.3	41.0	82.1	71.1	45.9	74.5	55.7	68.5
<b>Persons</b>															
Percent of all persons	450	356	390	33	255	130	138	320	282	333	102	586	292	235	291
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	11.3	10.8	1.5	13.5	38.5	6.8	8.8	4.9	8.1	4.2	8.8	8.3	4.8	14.4
Percent 65 years and over	26.7	21.1	24.4	30.3	45.1	26.9	38.4	19.1	18.8	27.6	37.3	17.9	35.3	31.1	21.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.8	17.7	22.1	—	38.0	23.8	32.6	21.3	18.1	21.0	37.3	17.4	41.1	24.3	19.2
Related children under 18 years	85.0	92.1	79.1	—	85.6	100.0	75.6	76.5	82.4	87.1	100.0	91.2	66.7	100.0	82.1
Percent living with both parents	171	79	144	13	41	27	43	99	101	124	19	230	78	88	125
Mean income	33.9	77.2	60.4	—	—	29.6	55.8	48.5	48.5	41.1	—	76.5	53.8	70.5	68.0
<b>Households</b>															
Percent of all households	158	110	89	9	124	42	55	133	95	121	52	132	134	62	102
Owner occupied	10.8	13.1	10.1	1.3	17.0	34.4	10.8	12.6	5.9	10.5	7.7	8.4	12.0	6.5	18.2
Mean value of unit	67	59	47	4	33	21	36	73	70	41	39	51	91	40	54
Renter occupied	\$8 800	\$8 100	\$6 900	—	\$9 900	—	\$10 000	\$11 900	\$23 300	\$13 000	\$15 400	\$7 500	\$9 700	\$9 400	\$9 800

**Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steuvenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 250</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>140</b>	--	<b>140</b>
Under 5 years .....	295	258	203	55	9	--	9
3 and 4 years .....	128	98	86	12	4	--	4
5 to 9 years .....	438	357	284	73	5	--	5
5 years .....	82	71	67	4	--	--	--
6 years .....	48	27	22	5	5	--	5
10 to 14 years .....	330	219	135	84	19	--	19
14 years .....	73	57	32	25	--	--	--
15 to 19 years .....	368	287	214	73	19	--	19
15 years .....	95	65	50	15	8	--	8
16 years .....	51	30	24	6	--	--	--
17 years .....	67	58	46	12	4	--	4
18 years .....	85	76	61	15	--	--	--
19 years .....	70	58	33	25	7	--	7
20 to 24 years .....	172	147	136	11	3	--	3
20 years .....	28	21	15	6	--	--	--
21 years .....	39	30	25	5	--	--	--
25 to 34 years .....	304	255	170	85	4	--	4
35 to 44 years .....	370	263	195	68	18	--	18
45 to 54 years .....	360	282	220	62	26	--	26
55 to 59 years .....	126	87	61	26	3	--	3
60 to 64 years .....	150	107	67	40	18	--	18
65 to 74 years .....	222	173	85	88	8	--	8
75 years and over .....	115	99	89	10	8	--	8
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 685</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>160</b>	--	<b>160</b>
Under 5 years .....	286	237	183	54	5	--	5
3 and 4 years .....	117	87	66	21	--	--	--
5 to 9 years .....	399	276	207	69	12	--	12
5 years .....	64	48	28	20	4	--	4
6 years .....	95	62	54	8	4	--	4
10 to 14 years .....	557	426	314	112	38	--	38
14 years .....	125	94	74	20	11	--	11
15 to 19 years .....	323	242	196	46	12	--	12
15 years .....	83	68	57	11	4	--	4
16 years .....	70	49	39	10	3	--	3
17 years .....	78	59	49	10	5	--	5
18 years .....	60	49	34	15	--	--	--
19 years .....	32	17	17	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years .....	249	210	184	26	9	--	9
20 years .....	73	60	56	4	4	--	4
21 years .....	20	15	8	7	5	--	5
25 to 34 years .....	421	324	231	93	6	--	6
35 to 44 years .....	343	266	215	51	20	--	20
45 to 54 years .....	414	301	229	72	22	--	22
55 to 59 years .....	179	146	99	47	11	--	11
60 to 64 years .....	130	104	64	40	10	--	10
65 to 74 years .....	203	160	86	74	15	--	15
75 years and over .....	181	157	113	44	--	--	--
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 935</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>300</b>	--	<b>300</b>
In households .....	6 861	5 351	3 954	1 397	258	--	258
Head of household .....	2 013	1 578	1 189	389	92	--	92
Head of family .....	1 543	1 216	906	310	79	--	79
Primary individual .....	470	362	283	79	13	--	13
Wife of head .....	1 091	791	546	245	63	--	63
Other relative of head .....	3 545	2 803	2 113	690	103	--	103
Not related to head .....	212	179	106	73	--	--	--
In group quarters .....	74	32	26	6	42	--	42
Persons per household .....	3.41	3.39	3.33	3.59	2.80	--	2.80
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
<b>All households</b> .....	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>92</b>	--	<b>92</b>
Male primary individual .....	220	160	126	34	3	--	3
Female primary individual .....	250	202	157	45	10	--	10
Husband-wife households .....	1 113	832	589	243	70	--	70
Households with other male head .....	128	119	91	28	4	--	4
Households with female head .....	302	265	226	39	5	--	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>28</b>	--	<b>28</b>
Not attending school .....	220	169	128	41	9	--	9
Not high school graduates .....	108	85	79	6	4	--	4
Percent of total .....	16.0	16.3	19.4	5.2	14.3	--	14.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 518</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>169</b>	--	<b>169</b>
No school years completed .....	80	80	73	7	--	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	305	215	172	43	13	--	13
5 to 7 years .....	658	554	380	174	36	--	36
8 years .....	414	314	194	120	29	--	29
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	975	722	501	221	66	--	66
4 years .....	824	622	429	193	19	--	19
College: 1 to 3 years .....	193	158	128	30	--	--	--
4 years or more .....	69	59	47	12	--	--	--
Median school years completed .....	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.3	--	9.3
Percent high school graduates .....	30.9	30.8	31.4	29.4	14.8	--	14.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>6 287</b>	<b>4 882</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>231</b>	--	<b>231</b>
Some house as in 1970 .....	3 361	2 427	1 514	913	193	--	193
Different house: .....							
In central city of this SMSA .....	1 826	1 586	1 449	137	--	--	--
In other part of this SMSA .....	502	380	229	151	30	--	30
Outside this SMSA .....	202	183	129	54	--	--	--
North and West .....	169	153	109	44	--	--	--
South .....	33	30	20	10	--	--	--
Abroad .....	30	24	24	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Hancock County, W. Va.			Steubenville			Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio	Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)
	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0116	Tract 0204
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>								
<i>Male, all ages</i>								
Under 5 years	574	560	16	593	540	366	261	298
3 and 4 years	28	28	—	70	36	48	30	14
5 to 9 years	26	26	—	28	7	24	7	12
5 years	76	76	—	111	70	70	48	32
6 years	11	11	—	20	27	13	—	8
10 to 14 years	16	16	—	6	—	—	—	—
14 years	92	88	4	34	59	11	—	—
15 to 19 years	16	16	—	9	14	—	35	61
15 years	62	58	4	86	63	21	11	5
16 years	22	22	—	23	14	7	29	39
17 years	21	17	4	5	16	—	6	12
18 years	5	5	—	24	13	—	—	11
19 years	9	9	—	15	12	14	5	5
20 to 24 years	5	5	—	19	8	8	6	6
20 years	22	22	—	27	33	55	12	5
21 years	7	7	—	5	4	6	5	15
25 to 34 years	9	9	—	8	9	8	—	—
35 to 44 years	45	45	—	44	29	46	5	9
45 to 54 years	89	89	—	54	72	46	36	25
55 to 59 years	52	48	4	43	79	26	23	49
60 to 64 years	36	36	—	30	15	33	11	26
65 to 74 years	25	25	—	37	24	5	12	11
75 years and over	41	37	4	24	38	6	7	14
	8	8	—	33	22	28	25	4
								8
<i>Female, all ages</i>								
Under 5 years	676	663	13	750	578	382	245	421
3 and 4 years	44	44	—	65	34	47	13	22
5 to 9 years	30	30	—	28	11	24	—	15
5 years	111	108	3	76	32	54	18	74
6 years	12	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	29	26	3	9	9	11	10	—
14 years	93	93	—	118	107	21	8	15
15 to 19 years	20	20	—	22	36	57	36	74
15 years	69	69	—	72	69	7	4	16
16 years	11	11	—	17	20	14	20	39
17 years	18	18	—	17	9	8	—	8
18 years	14	14	—	18	18	—	—	15
19 years	11	11	—	20	5	—	5	6
20 to 24 years	15	15	—	—	17	—	15	3
20 years	30	30	—	44	20	30	—	7
21 years	9	9	—	9	3	—	—	17
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	9
35 to 44 years	91	91	—	84	47	69	48	54
45 to 54 years	57	57	—	89	78	12	17	25
55 to 59 years	91	86	5	49	69	58	27	73
60 to 64 years	22	22	—	40	39	3	5	6
65 to 74 years	16	11	5	29	27	8	6	8
75 years and over	28	28	—	23	30	8	40	10
	24	24	—	61	26	22	15	19
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<i>All persons</i>								
In households	1 252	1 223	29	1 343	1 118	748	506	719
Head of household	1 252	1 223	29	1 322	1 118	748	506	719
Head of family	343	335	8	387	357	192	119	173
Primary individual	248	240	8	284	255	164	95	133
Wife of head	95	95	—	103	102	28	24	40
Other relative of head	237	227	10	179	157	78	76	135
Not related to head	639	628	11	730	561	467	272	407
In group quarters	33	33	—	26	43	11	39	4
Persons per household	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
	3.65	3.65	—	3.42	3.13	3.90	4.25	4.16
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<i>All households</i>								
Male primary individual	343	335	8	387	357	192	119	173
Female primary individual	57	57	—	31	57	11	5	5
Husband-wife households	38	38	—	72	45	17	19	35
Households with other male head	211	203	8	181	170	97	74	116
Households with female head	5	5	—	9	30	38	—	5
	32	32	—	94	55	29	21	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
<i>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</i>								
Not attending school	123	119	4	145	122	36	48	76
Not high school graduates	42	42	—	35	49	14	11	21
Percent of total	15.4	16.0	—	9.7	25.4	38.9	12.5	7.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<i>Persons, 25 years old and over</i>								
No school years completed	625	607	18	640	595	341	272	332
Elementary:	—	—	—	10	26	37	—	—
1 to 4 years	77	68	9	35	41	46	21	21
5 to 7 years	68	68	—	150	113	64	44	33
8 years	71	71	—	87	54	22	59	43
High school:	187	187	—	143	194	80	66	108
1 to 3 years	183	174	9	168	132	75	57	106
4 years	35	35	—	37	25	17	13	17
College:	4	4	—	10	10	—	12	4
4 years or more	35	35	—	9.8	10.0	9.1	9.5	10.9
Median school years completed	10.5	10.5	—	33.6	28.1	27.0	30.1	38.3
Percent high school graduates	35.5	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<i>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></i>								
Same house as in 1970	1 174	1 149	25	1 200	1 048	610	465	663
Different house:	741	741	—	461	511	330	268	485
In central city of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	240	220	20	484	395	194	81	105
Outside this SMSA:	92	92	—	83	40	61	65	18
North and West	19	19	—	63	52	—	27	10
South	16	16	—	63	40	—	27	10
Abroad	3	3	—	—	12	—	—	—
	6	6	—	15	—	—	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Jefferson County, Ohio				Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 092	1 635	1 187	448	99	-	99
Labor force	1 420	1 098	783	315	77	-	77
Civilian labor force	1 420	1 098	783	315	77	-	77
Employed	1 320	1 015	720	295	77	-	77
Unemployed	100	83	63	20	-	-	-
Not in labor force	672	537	404	133	22	-	22
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 360	1 842	1 360	482	101	-	101
Labor force	866	638	527	111	42	-	42
Civilian labor force	866	638	527	111	42	-	42
Employed	794	586	485	101	42	-	42
Unemployed	72	52	42	10	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 494	1 204	833	371	59	-	59
Married women in labor force, husband present	421	298	235	63	28	-	28
With own children under 6 years	70	66	50	16	-	-	-
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 114	1 601	1 205	396	119	-	119
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	101	77	48	29	3	-	3
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	36	26	10	-	-	-
Sales workers	63	57	57	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	222	195	155	40	6	-	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	183	133	94	39	18	-	18
Operatives, except transport	344	271	205	66	24	-	24
Transport equipment operatives	138	102	84	18	4	-	4
Laborers, except farm	329	258	178	80	12	-	12
Farm workers	18	13	-	13	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	533	353	279	74	46	-	46
Private household workers	147	106	79	27	6	-	6
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	794	586	485	101	42	-	42
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	53	35	18	3	-	3
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	12	6	6	-	-	-
Sales workers	40	40	40	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	127	108	97	11	6	-	6
Operatives, including transport	38	15	15	-	5	-	5
Other blue-collar workers	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	355	252	213	39	22	-	22
Private household workers	147	106	79	27	6	-	6
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
<b>All families</b>	1 543	1 216	906	310	79	-	79
Less than \$1,000	33	29	29	-	4	-	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	168	152	115	37	8	-	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	161	133	116	17	8	-	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	103	84	78	6	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	150	124	83	41	5	-	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	55	26	29	15	-	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	96	71	47	24	4	-	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	130	111	80	31	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	76	69	7	15	-	15
\$9,000 to \$9,999	110	91	50	41	-	-	-
\$10,000 or more	396	290	213	77	20	-	20
Median income: Families	\$6 703	\$6 437	\$6 128	\$7 032	\$5 967	-	\$5 967
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 583	\$4 283	\$4 000	\$4 959	\$5 067	-	\$5 067
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.5	8.0	9.2	4.5	5.1	-	5.1
.50 to .74	10.0	11.1	13.0	5.5	3.8	-	3.8
.75 to .99	7.4	6.8	5.4	11.0	11.4	-	11.4
1.00 to 1.24	8.3	9.5	12.0	8.3	5.1	-	5.1
1.25 to 1.49	7.3	6.1	5.4	2.1	-	-	-
1.50 to 1.99	18.2	19.0	15.6	29.0	21.5	-	21.5
2.00 or more	42.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	53.2	-	53.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Families</b>	370	315	250	65	16	-	16
Percent of all families	24.0	25.9	27.6	21.0	20.3	-	20.3
Mean family income	\$2 023	\$1 955	\$1 868	\$2 291	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 364	\$1 448	\$1 651	\$668	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.1	46.0	52.4	21.5	...	-	...
Mean size of family	3.58	3.56	3.74	2.86	...	-	...
With related children under 18 years	262	216	179	77	7	-	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.38	2.44	2.56	1.84	...	-	...
With related children under 6 years	114	93	87	6	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	1.74	1.72	...	-	-	-
Families with female head	205	185	161	24	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	190	170	151	19	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.16	2.27	2.43	...	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	90	82	82	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	41.1	35.4	35.4	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	1.71	1.71	-	-	-	-
<b>Family heads</b>	370	315	250	65	16	-	16
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	25.1	18.0	52.3	...	-	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	73	61	48	13	4	-	4
Percent in labor force	52.1	42.6	41.7	...	-	-	-
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	369	276	190	86	23	-	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.1	53.6	50.9	60.6	85.2	-	85.2
Mean income	\$801	\$852	\$918	\$704	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 017	\$959	\$881	\$1 133	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.3	33.3	32.6	34.9	...	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	45.8	49.6	61.1	24.4	...	-	...
<b>Persons</b>	1 693	1 397	1 125	272	65	-	65
Percent of all persons	24.7	26.2	28.6	19.6	23.9	-	23.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.7	24.8	20.4	42.6	49.2	-	49.2
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	18.5	16.0	28.7	41.5	-	41.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.4	77.9	69.4	97.4	85.2	-	85.2
Related children under 18 years	675	586	518	68	9	-	9
Percent living with both parents	23.6	17.9	13.3	52.9	...	-	...
<b>Households</b>	344	441	368	73	24	-	24
Percent of all households	30.1	31.3	33.7	23.0	30.4	-	30.4
Owner occupied	161	103	55	48	13	-	13
Mean value of unit	\$8 400	\$8 500	\$7 400	\$9 800	...	-	...
Renter occupied	383	338	313	25	11	-	11
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$79	\$82	\$48	...	-	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.3	6.1	5.4	9.6	...	-	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population

	Hancock County, W. Va.			Steubenville			Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio	Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)	
	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0116	Tract 0204	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	358	346	12	355	361	230	142	179	
Civilian labor force	245	241	4	199	230	164	104	124	
Employed	245	241	4	199	230	164	104	124	
Unemployed	228	224	4	187	221	132	99	121	
Not in labor force	17	17	—	12	9	32	5	3	
	113	105	8	156	131	66	38	55	
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	417	407	10	474	385	218	178	243	
Civilian labor force	186	186	—	198	136	70	62	128	
Employed	186	186	—	198	136	70	62	128	
Unemployed	166	166	—	179	132	66	62	128	
Not in labor force	20	20	—	19	4	4	—	—	
Married women in labor force, husband present	231	221	10	276	249	148	116	115	
With own children under 6 years	95	95	—	81	61	21	24	69	
	4	4	—	8	22	13	6	—	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	394	390	4	366	353	198	161	249	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	21	—	10	8	6	18	11	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	
Sales workers	6	6	—	21	5	12	—	4	
Clerical and kindred workers	21	21	—	40	46	13	12	16	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32	32	—	13	25	32	13	24	
Operatives, except transport	49	49	—	45	74	40	28	19	
Transport equipment operatives	32	28	4	47	18	6	5	14	
Laborers, except farm	59	59	—	45	59	36	27	43	
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Service workers, except private household	134	134	—	121	69	36	38	5	
Private household workers	35	35	—	24	35	17	14	31	
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	15	—	179	132	66	62	128	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	5	8	6	18	11	
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	13	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	18	18	—	31	27	7	—	8	
Other blue-collar workers	4	4	—	10	5	—	—	10	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Service workers, except private household	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	35	35	—	88	57	36	24	64	
				24	35	17	14	31	
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>									
All families									
Less than \$1,000	248	240	8	284	255	164	95	133	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	8	—	7	8	—	—	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	16	4	48	45	16	6	4	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	19	—	38	24	22	4	4	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21	21	—	40	12	—	—	11	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19	19	—	31	7	28	6	12	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	21	—	20	—	6	13	5	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	19	—	—	23	10	15	10	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16	16	—	29	14	28	7	16	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	19	—	16	31	8	7	16	
\$10,000 or more	86	82	4	11	12	12	12	4	
Median income: Families	\$7 842	\$7 842	...	\$4 290	\$7 607	\$7 000	\$7 500	\$8 531	
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 200	\$6 200	...	\$3 059	\$4 159	\$5 833	\$6 200	\$7 156	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	7.4	9.0	11.6	—	—	
.50 to .74	6.9	7.1	—	23.9	10.2	7.9	6.3	3.0	
.75 to .99	8.9	9.2	—	5.3	7.8	—	10.5	2.3	
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	3.3	—	9.5	7.5	17.7	—	4.0	
1.25 to 1.49	15.3	14.2	—	7.4	11.0	—	7.4	28.3	
1.50 to 1.99	13.3	13.8	—	24.3	5.1	15.2	33.7	10.5	
2.00 or more	52.4	52.5	...	22.2	49.4	47.6	42.1	57.9	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families									
Percent of all families	39	39	—	104	69	32	16	7	
Mean family income	\$2 758	\$2 758	—	\$2 051	\$1 696	\$2 003	\$1 688	\$1 531	
Mean income deficit	\$821	\$821	—	\$1 455	\$1 699	\$2 121	...	...	
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.7	48.7	—	40.4	59.4	31.3	...	...	
Mean size of family	4.13	4.13	—	3.65	3.62	4.50	...	...	
With related children under 18 years	39	39	—	64	49	21	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.33	2.33	—	2.77	2.53	...	...	...	
With related children under 6 years	21	21	—	28	17	10	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	—	1.64	...	...	...	...	
Families with female head	20	20	—	65	40	21	...	...	
With related children under 18 years	20	20	—	55	40	21	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	—	2.55	2.20	...	...	...	
With related children under 6 years	8	8	—	23	17	10	...	...	
Percent in labor force	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	46.2	46.2	—	15.4	17.4	34.4	16	7	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	8	—	27	17	—	...	...	
Percent in labor force	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70	70	—	87	54	20	...	...	
Mean income	\$47	\$47	—	\$74	\$39.1	\$58.8	\$67.9	\$45.5	
Mean income deficit	\$1 112	\$1 112	—	\$1 033	\$820	...	\$649	...	
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	4.3	—	\$746	\$1 006	...	\$1 179	...	
Percent 65 years and over	38.6	38.6	—	33.3	20.4	—	25.0	...	
Persons	231	231	—	80.5	27.8	...	38.9	...	
Percent of all persons	18.5	18.9	—	46.7	30.4	16.4	10.2	7.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.2	18.2	—	35.3	27.4	22.1	20.6	21.4	
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	21.2	—	18.4	19.7	18.3	28.4	21.4	
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.6	77.4	—	67.4	75.7	75.0	22.0	41.1	
Related children under 18 years	80	80	—	201	127	92	100.0	...	
Percent living with both parents	62.5	62.5	—	14.9	18.1	—	44	21	
Households									
Percent of all households	24.7	25.3	—	159	103	46	81.8	31	
Owner occupied	45	45	—	43.7	31.2	25.4	23.8	19.3	
Mean value of unit	\$9 300	\$9 300	—	25	13	17	18	27	
Renter occupied	34	34	—	\$8 200	...	...	...	...	
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$87	—	134	90	29	...	...	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	\$72	\$87	\$85	...	...	
				—	14.6	10.9	...	...	

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	410	232	76	156	67	7	60	111	51	60
Under 5 years.....	67	33	13	20	21	--	21	13	8	5
3 and 4 years.....	30	6	--	6	11	--	11	13	8	5
5 to 9 years.....	68	30	7	23	6	--	6	32	9	23
5 years.....	22	8	--	8	--	--	--	14	9	5
6 years.....	6	--	--	--	6	--	6	--	--	--
10 to 14 years.....	28	21	--	21	--	--	--	7	7	--
14 years.....	6	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 years.....	33	22	8	14	3	--	3	8	--	8
15 years.....	16	8	--	8	--	--	--	8	--	8
16 years.....	6	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years.....	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years.....	3	--	--	--	3	--	3	--	--	--
19 years.....	35	24	12	12	11	--	11	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	19	19	12	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 years.....	54	24	8	16	8	--	8	22	16	6
25 to 34 years.....	50	27	14	13	7	7	--	16	5	11
35 to 44 years.....	26	10	4	6	3	--	3	13	6	7
45 to 54 years.....	8	8	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	12	7	--	7	5	--	5	--	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	8	5	5	--	3	--	3	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	21	21	5	16	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....										
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	403	190	67	123	75	12	63	138	60	78
Under 5 years.....	54	11	--	11	21	--	21	22	22	--
3 and 4 years.....	25	11	--	11	7	--	7	6	7	--
5 to 9 years.....	34	13	7	6	15	6	9	6	--	6
5 years.....	15	6	--	6	9	--	9	--	--	6
6 years.....	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--
10 to 14 years.....	51	9	9	--	--	--	--	42	8	34
14 years.....	46	41	13	28	--	--	--	5	--	5
15 to 19 years.....	17	17	--	17	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years.....	21	16	5	11	--	--	--	5	--	5
16 years.....	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years.....	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years.....	50	27	7	20	17	--	17	6	--	6
20 to 24 years.....	20	14	--	14	--	--	--	6	--	6
20 years.....	4	4	--	4	4	--	4	--	--	--
21 years.....	58	25	6	19	6	6	--	27	17	10
25 to 34 years.....	42	22	15	7	8	--	8	12	7	5
35 to 44 years.....	32	16	10	6	3	--	3	13	6	7
45 to 54 years.....	11	6	--	6	5	--	5	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	10	5	--	5	--	--	--	5	--	5
60 to 64 years.....	8	8	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....										
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	813	422	143	279	142	19	123	249	111	138
In households.....	813	422	143	279	142	19	123	249	111	138
Head of household.....	208	123	38	85	34	7	27	51	27	24
Head of family.....	193	108	38	70	34	7	27	51	27	24
Primary individual.....	15	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wife of head.....	195	111	40	71	32	6	26	52	30	22
Other relative of head.....	404	182	59	123	76	6	70	146	54	92
Not related to head.....	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per household.....	3.91	3.43	3.76	3.28	4.18	...	...	4.88	...	...
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>All households</b> .....	208	123	38	85	34	7	27	51	27	24
Male primary individual.....	8	8	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female primary individual.....	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Husband-wife households.....	193	108	38	70	34	7	27	51	27	24
Households with other male head.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Households with female head.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	89	71	33	38	7	--	7	11	--	11
Not attending school.....	54	41	20	21	7	--	7	6	--	6
Not high school graduates.....	21	21	7	14	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percent of total.....	23.6	29.6	21.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	347	191	67	124	48	13	35	108	57	51
No school years completed.....	19	9	--	9	3	--	3	7	--	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	20	10	10	--	3	--	3	7	--	7
5 to 7 years.....	23	15	--	15	8	--	8	--	--	--
8 years.....	57	41	6	35	5	--	5	11	15	11
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	81	50	23	27	--	--	--	31	15	16
4 years.....	108	61	28	33	--	--	--	47	37	10
College: 1 to 3 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4 years or more.....	39	5	--	5	29	13	16	5	5	--
Median school years completed.....	11.0	10.2	11.3	9.3	16.2	...	8.7	11.8	12.4	9.1
Percent high school graduates.....	42.4	34.6	41.8	30.6	60.4	...	45.7	48.1	73.7	19.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	692	378	130	248	100	19	81	214	81	133
Same house as in 1970.....	355	225	74	151	26	--	26	104	27	77
Different house.....										
In central city of this SMSA.....	57	30	30	--	--	--	--	27	27	--
In other part of this SMSA.....	54	30	12	18	10	--	10	14	--	14
Outside this SMSA.....	144	46	6	40	34	--	34	64	27	37
North and West.....	75	35	--	35	31	--	31	9	9	--
South.....	69	11	6	5	3	--	3	55	18	37
Abroad.....	19	--	--	--	19	19	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

Total SMSA	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>										
Labor force	231	140	56	84	40	7	33	51	27	24
Civilian labor force	188	100	38	62	37	7	30	51	27	24
Employed	188	100	38	62	37	7	30	51	27	24
Unemployed	172	84	31	53	37	7	30	51	27	24
Not in labor force	16	16	7	9	37	7	30	51	27	24
Female, 16 years old and over	43	40	18	22	3	-	3	-	-	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>										
Labor force	247	140	51	89	39	6	33	68	30	38
Civilian labor force	43	8	8	8	15	-	15	20	-	20
Employed	43	8	8	8	15	-	15	20	-	20
Unemployed	38	8	8	8	15	-	15	20	-	20
Not in labor force	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married women in labor force, husband present	204	132	43	89	24	6	18	48	30	18
With own children under 6 years	23	8	8	8	11	-	8	4	-	4
Total employed, 16 years old and over	12	-	-	-	8	-	8	4	-	4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	210	92	39	53	52	7	45	66	27	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	13	8	8	16	-	16	-	-	6
Sales workers	21	15	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Clerical and kindred workers	13	8	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	7	-	7	-	-	-	5	-	4
Operatives, except transport	39	12	-	12	-	-	-	9	5	4
Transport equipment operatives	46	24	11	13	18	7	11	9	9	5
Laborers, except farm	13	8	-	8	3	-	3	19	6	13
Farm workers	17	5	5	8	5	-	5	5	-	5
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	7	-	7
Private household workers	16	-	-	-	10	-	10	6	-	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	8	8	-	15	-	15	15	-	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
Sales workers	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	13	-	-	-	7	-	7	6	-	6
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>										
<b>All families</b>										
Less than \$1,000	193	108	38	70	34	7	27	51	27	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	31	20	5	20	-	-	-	7	-	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	8	-	8	-	-	-	11	5	6
\$10,000 or more	93	37	26	11	11	-	11	-	-	-
Median income: Families	\$9 806	\$7 900	\$10 933	\$7 550	\$12 429	7	16	\$11 154	22	11
Families and unrelated individuals	\$9 222	\$7 375	\$10 533	\$7 175	\$12 429	...	...	\$11 154	...	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level										
.50 to .74	3.6	6.5	18.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	7.8	7.4	-	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.50 to 1.99	18.7	33.3	-	51.4	-	-	-	11.8	-	-
2.00 or more	66.8	52.8	81.6	37.1	100.0	...	...	74.5	...	...
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent of all families	22	15	7	8	-	-	-	7	-	7
Mean family income	11.4	13.9	18.4	11.4	-	-	-	13.7	-	7
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
With related children under 18 years	7	...	...	...	-	-	-	7	-	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Families with female head	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
With related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
<b>Family heads</b>										
Percent 65 years and over	22	15	7	8	-	-	-	7	-	7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13	13	6	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
Mean income	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
<b>Persons</b>										
Percent of all persons	92	48	20	23	-	-	-	49	-	49
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.3	10.2	14.0	8.2	-	-	-	19.7	-	35.5
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.3	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Percent living with both parents	36	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
<b>Households</b>										
Percent of all households	29	22	7	15	-	-	-	36	-	36
Owner occupied	15.8	19.1	18.4	19.5	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Mean value of unit	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Renter occupied	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	20.0	-	...
Mean gross rent	22	22	7	15	-	-	-	7	-	7
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steu- benville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>53 219</b>	<b>31 392</b>	<b>10 895</b>	<b>20 497</b>	<b>9 338</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>12 489</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>5 408</b>
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	118	113	2	111	1	—	1	4	1	3
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>53 101</b>	<b>31 279</b>	<b>10 893</b>	<b>20 386</b>	<b>9 337</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>7 810</b>	<b>12 485</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>5 405</b>
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Owner occupied .....	37 991	21 826	6 094	15 732	6 917	1 190	5 727	9 248	5 175	4 073
Cooperative and condominium .....	28	18	—	18	5	—	5	5	5	—
White .....	36 885	21 037	5 653	15 384	6 847	1 188	5 659	9 001	4 940	4 061
Negro .....	1 039	747	426	321	58	1	57	234	225	9
Renter occupied .....	13 177	8 220	4 284	3 936	2 138	277	1 861	2 819	1 648	1 151
White .....	12 180	7 387	3 528	3 859	2 109	273	1 836	2 684	1 535	1 149
Negro .....	956	810	740	70	25	3	22	121	120	1
Vacant year-round .....	1 933	1 233	515	718	282	60	222	418	237	181
For sale only .....	344	206	72	134	57	14	43	81	43	38
Vacant less than 6 months .....	174	102	41	61	25	3	22	47	26	21
Median price asked .....	\$12 700	\$10 400	\$15 000	\$9 400	\$13 800	\$17 500	\$10 400	\$14 600	\$15 100	\$13 500
For rent .....	818	539	296	243	72	26	46	207	134	73
Vacant less than 2 months .....	257	163	97	66	19	6	13	75	41	34
Median rent asked .....	\$59	\$59	\$61	\$55	\$56	\$55	\$57	\$61	\$63	\$57
Other .....	771	488	147	341	153	20	133	130	60	70
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
All units .....	3 366	2 207	388	1 819	554	24	530	605	148	457
Owner occupied .....	1 634	1 058	35	1 023	298	14	284	278	48	230
Negro .....	78	41	3	58	13	—	12	4	4	—
Renter occupied .....	1 350	867	300	567	218	9	209	265	91	174
Negro .....	107	83	53	30	9	—	9	15	15	—
Vacant year-round .....	382	282	53	229	38	1	37	62	9	53
For sale only .....	62	50	13	37	1	—	1	11	1	10
For rent .....	118	83	27	56	6	—	5	29	5	24
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	1 714	1 132	285	847	338	10	328	244	56	188
Access only through other living quarters .....	67	38	24	14	14	5	9	15	11	4
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	485	323	239	84	57	5	52	105	35	70
2 rooms .....	817	550	324	226	112	5	107	155	87	68
3 rooms .....	3 500	2 125	1 154	971	581	70	511	794	418	376
4 rooms .....	10 778	6 272	1 842	4 430	1 989	238	1 751	2 517	1 197	1 320
5 rooms .....	15 965	9 140	2 576	6 564	2 957	529	2 428	3 868	2 161	1 707
6 rooms .....	13 416	8 092	3 050	5 042	2 286	416	1 870	3 038	1 927	1 111
7 rooms .....	4 876	2 845	1 052	1 793	801	170	631	1 230	774	456
8 rooms .....	2 169	1 277	397	880	357	65	292	535	345	190
9 rooms or more .....	1 095	655	259	396	197	29	168	243	136	107
Median .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>51 168</b>	<b>30 046</b>	<b>10 378</b>	<b>19 668</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>7 588</b>	<b>12 067</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>5 224</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	7 386	4 717	2 227	2 490	1 170	136	1 034	1 499	769	730
2 persons .....	14 839	8 789	3 282	5 507	2 555	475	2 080	3 495	2 049	1 446
3 persons .....	9 498	5 448	1 787	3 661	1 757	319	1 438	2 293	1 326	967
4 persons .....	8 432	4 788	1 381	3 407	1 611	249	1 362	2 033	1 166	867
5 persons .....	5 564	3 173	862	2 311	998	170	828	1 393	812	581
6 persons or more .....	5 449	3 131	839	2 292	964	118	846	1 354	721	633
Median, all occupied units .....	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	724	417	219	198	120	24	96	187	119	68
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	47 241	27 833	9 817	18 016	8 344	1 397	6 947	11 064	6 378	4 686
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3 262	1 832	454	1 378	605	62	543	825	401	424
1.51 or more .....	665	381	107	274	106	8	98	178	64	114
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	3 486	1 957	532	1 425	614	67	547	915	455	460
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>32 722</b>	<b>18 529</b>	<b>5 453</b>	<b>13 076</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>8 107</b>	<b>4 909</b>	<b>3 198</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 144	1 359	83	1 276	417	9	408	368	63	305
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	3 219	1 961	300	1 661	619	24	595	639	175	464
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	3 623	2 082	508	1 574	767	64	703	774	295	479
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8 242	4 519	1 325	3 194	1 654	303	1 351	2 069	1 191	878
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 586	4 001	1 253	2 748	1 330	320	1 010	2 255	1 666	589
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 099	2 339	784	1 555	712	205	507	1 048	747	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 779	1 639	773	866	442	145	297	698	551	147
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	799	483	318	165	109	33	76	207	179	28
\$50,000 or more .....	231	146	109	37	36	18	18	49	42	7
Median .....	\$14 400	\$14 200	\$16 800	\$13 000	\$13 600	\$17 200	\$12 600	\$15 400	\$17 000	\$11 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>12 714</b>	<b>7 933</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Less than \$30 .....	890	545	164	381	178	8	170	167	73	94
\$30 to \$39 .....	1 184	782	375	407	172	12	160	230	95	135
\$40 to \$39 .....	3 626	2 249	1 212	1 037	688	66	622	689	357	332
\$60 to \$79 .....	3 328	2 103	1 291	812	500	84	416	725	483	242
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 274	794	539	255	149	56	93	331	273	58
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 076	687	425	262	110	20	90	279	215	64
\$150 to \$199 .....	144	107	65	42	14	8	6	23	16	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	10	9	1	—	—	—	3	1	2
\$250 or more .....	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
No cash rent .....	1 172	650	168	482	248	21	227	274	143	131
Median .....	\$60	\$60	\$64	\$56	\$56	\$68	\$55	\$63	\$69	\$55

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Steubenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>All housing units</b>	703	1 721	739	1 586	1 864	1 035	1 202	789	757	499	792	1 179	1 026	1 494	2 623
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	4	78
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	703	1 721	739	1 586	1 862	1 035	1 202	789	757	499	784	1 178	1 026	1 490	2 543
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	79	493	282	903	1 495	793	794	336	458	461	620	937	682	1 048	2 143
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	58	367	157	897	1 489	785	767	226	446	461	598	936	677	1 044	2 129
Negro	17	125	125	4	3	7	25	108	12	—	21	—	5	3	10
Renter occupied	536	1 092	400	631	328	220	380	407	258	32	107	197	308	401	326
White	431	892	150	626	327	218	372	287	246	32	106	196	307	400	325
Negro	101	250	249	5	—	1	7	119	8	—	1	—	1	—	1
Vacant year-round	88	136	57	52	39	22	28	46	41	6	57	44	36	41	76
For sale only	11	21	2	6	6	2	4	8	7	5	2	8	9	6	19
Vacant less than 6 months	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent	45	84	29	35	21	8	15	32	27	—	...	\$5000	\$10 000	\$15 000	\$10 600
Vacant less than 2 months	24	36	5	5	8	6	—	10	3	—	...	2	18	23	18
Median rent asked	\$63	\$57	\$54	\$70	\$93	\$90	\$61	\$55	\$57	—	...	\$35	\$62	\$72	\$51
Other	32	31	26	11	12	12	9	6	7	1	53	28	9	12	39
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	137	66	53	7	6	3	10	89	15	2	135	221	34	26	264
Owner occupied	2	4	6	3	4	2	4	4	5	1	86	123	15	4	111
Negro	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3
Renter occupied	117	48	42	2	2	1	5	77	5	1	44	69	14	15	64
Negro	17	1	23	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	18	14	5	2	—	—	—	8	5	—	5	29	5	7	29
For sale only	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	5	6	4	1	—	—	1	7	3	—	—	6	4	—	6
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	105	31	35	15	5	12	8	36	35	3	68	95	15	10	100
Access only through other living quarters	5	5	9	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	96	80	7	2	1	3	1	44	3	2	1	13	15	7	5
2 rooms	92	101	29	15	4	25	6	48	4	—	8	14	6	28	24
3 rooms	160	351	102	172	65	61	114	92	35	2	40	64	79	76	106
4 rooms	131	354	175	276	240	130	162	138	195	41	141	212	250	322	523
5 rooms	114	335	143	281	629	307	226	162	224	155	239	310	292	354	864
6 rooms	59	327	215	543	566	278	469	219	228	146	205	317	223	432	667
7 rooms	26	94	35	179	232	155	140	51	46	94	81	128	85	166	211
8 rooms	9	51	13	81	75	47	51	19	17	34	31	84	48	80	105
9 rooms or more	16	28	20	37	50	29	33	16	5	25	18	36	28	25	40
Median	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	615	1 585	682	1 534	1 823	1 013	1 174	743	716	493	727	1 134	990	1 449	2 469
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	309	518	197	299	218	132	204	191	120	39	98	180	151	211	247
2 persons	162	485	167	519	656	358	385	199	196	155	161	318	316	419	612
3 persons	74	183	107	287	358	202	219	126	139	92	158	201	196	277	452
4 persons	23	158	83	211	285	149	179	84	117	92	136	156	128	232	481
5 persons	26	98	53	107	185	93	103	57	68	72	92	133	88	146	346
6 persons or more	21	143	75	111	121	79	84	86	76	43	82	146	111	164	331
Median, all occupied units	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	35	62	30	14	14	4	18	29	10	3	7	11	19	16	21
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	582	1 470	620	1 492	1 763	980	1 102	667	660	481	653	1 032	915	1 358	2 233
1.01 to 1.50	21	88	52	36	59	31	55	59	44	9	64	79	62	73	202
1.51 or more	12	27	10	6	1	2	17	17	12	3	10	23	13	18	34
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	24	107	59	42	60	33	70	70	55	12	58	74	72	90	208
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	40	328	236	807	1 447	759	716	257	409	454	449	697	523	955	1 739
Less than \$5,000	6	6	12	1	1	—	9	22	24	2	117	190	36	12	112
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7	36	40	16	12	3	36	72	76	2	113	195	58	61	175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15	69	78	49	27	13	80	81	91	5	76	125	107	123	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	128	77	398	226	42	253	57	103	33	78	109	189	291	443
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	61	26	195	462	144	162	19	88	95	33	56	84	241	423
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1	16	2	57	310	192	73	3	19	111	17	15	27	138	246
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	8	1	54	263	251	63	2	7	122	10	7	15	82	141
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	3	—	33	109	79	32	1	1	60	4	—	4	4	35
\$50,000 or more	—	1	—	4	37	35	8	—	—	24	1	—	3	3	4
Median	\$8 700	\$11 700	\$9 600	\$14 300	\$20 000	\$24 600	\$14 600	\$8 600	\$10 600	\$24 100	\$7 400	\$7 000	\$11 300	\$14 800	\$14 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	535	1 083	395	631	327	217	380	402	252	32	86	163	308	401	284
Less than \$30	31	61	27	7	3	1	7	15	11	1	17	26	39	18	29
\$30 to \$39	49	214	41	8	—	1	12	30	20	—	11	28	49	15	27
\$40 to \$59	202	371	199	83	17	8	62	169	101	—	21	58	70	80	71
\$60 to \$79	152	303	96	274	61	41	161	134	66	3	6	14	88	137	61
\$80 to \$99	52	84	18	145	74	47	73	32	10	4	1	2	21	52	24
\$100 to \$149	19	25	1	73	137	85	39	6	27	13	—	—	22	65	23
\$150 to \$199	4	2	—	15	18	16	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	23	12	26	15	16	23	14	17	7	30	35	19	32	48
Median	\$58	\$54	\$52	\$74	\$100	\$102	\$70	\$58	\$58	\$115	\$40	\$44	\$57	\$69	\$58

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 555	1 468	2 077	1 671	1 708	1 088	1 607	867	1 342	569	704	254	1 529	1 294	1 276
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	5	—	—	1	2	4	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 550	1 468	2 077	1 670	1 706	1 084	1 602	867	1 339	569	704	254	1 529	1 294	1 276
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	1 279	1 156	1 736	1 238	1 289	831	1 270	686	817	512	450	228	1 257	823	1 072
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
White.....	1 256	1 066	1 694	1 210	1 278	755	1 249	682	810	511	450	227	1 237	819	1 069
Negro.....	21	89	39	25	7	73	19	3	6	—	—	—	17	—	2
Renter occupied.....	224	261	291	356	376	202	266	150	471	45	209	23	235	406	184
White.....	217	242	286	349	374	184	262	145	466	44	206	23	230	405	184
Negro.....	7	18	5	7	1	16	4	5	4	—	3	—	5	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	47	51	50	76	41	51	66	31	51	12	45	3	37	65	20
For sale only.....	15	16	16	4	8	11	15	4	1	6	8	—	15	12	6
Vacant less than 6 months.....	10	14	8	—	3	—	7	—	—	2	1	—	9	3	3
Median price asked.....	\$13 800	\$21 100	\$7 300	..	..	\$8 800	\$500—	..	..	\$35 000	\$15 600	..	\$11 300	\$10 800	\$8 800
For rent.....	8	18	19	34	23	15	20	7	30	6	19	1	4	24	5
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	8	6	8	7	6	1	3	7	1	5	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$83	\$70	\$64	\$57	\$57	\$47	\$30—	\$55	\$50	\$170	\$52	..	..	\$55	\$55
Other.....	24	17	15	38	10	25	31	20	20	—	18	2	18	29	9
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	154	25	108	24	147	203	266	204	68	2	13	9	94	19	111
Owner occupied.....	90	16	64	14	80	117	161	120	22	2	7	5	55	7	69
Negro.....	16	3	8	1	—	13	8	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—
Renter occupied.....	47	6	30	9	60	50	66	57	36	—	5	4	33	12	38
Negro.....	6	2	5	1	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Vacant year-round.....	17	3	14	1	7	36	39	27	10	—	1	—	6	—	—
For sale only.....	3	—	3	—	1	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
For rent.....	1	—	5	—	2	10	8	7	6	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	73	11	41	7	91	85	113	92	46	1	4	5	37	35	57
Access only through other living quarters.....	2	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	4	1	1	2	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	3	2	3	3	2	4	4	6	16	—	5	—	1	6	5
2 rooms.....	16	9	18	14	18	15	13	9	34	—	5	—	17	14	19
3 rooms.....	58	57	93	75	98	38	55	51	81	11	55	4	86	104	52
4 rooms.....	296	227	426	353	449	266	360	262	323	71	137	30	291	257	345
5 rooms.....	465	559	802	573	563	343	484	288	428	272	156	101	560	350	429
6 rooms.....	412	390	493	474	363	227	356	159	324	143	192	81	361	387	288
7 rooms.....	168	143	158	119	125	110	165	46	88	41	97	32	135	109	92
8 rooms.....	93	59	54	43	64	56	103	33	27	18	42	5	53	33	35
9 rooms or more.....	39	22	30	16	24	25	62	13	18	13	15	1	25	34	11
Median.....	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 503	1 417	2 027	1 594	1 665	1 033	1 536	836	1 288	557	659	251	1 492	1 229	1 256
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	149	126	218	205	210	149	228	111	207	33	91	12	123	199	115
2 persons.....	414	372	500	424	489	328	492	235	427	188	225	62	348	326	353
3 persons.....	261	296	392	309	305	178	272	135	229	132	132	55	301	277	231
4 persons.....	263	301	382	280	320	160	235	137	196	107	88	54	337	207	237
5 persons.....	208	171	282	204	162	106	151	96	126	69	64	37	190	123	162
6 persons or more.....	208	151	253	172	179	112	158	122	103	28	59	31	193	127	158
Median, all occupied units.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.2
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	11	17	16	20	20	7	18	7	8	3	19	2	9	13	5
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 377	1 326	1 830	1 469	1 514	946	1 433	721	1 209	541	624	232	1 348	1 138	1 126
1.01 to 1.50.....	106	77	170	105	127	74	82	93	64	15	32	15	126	78	107
1.51 or more.....	20	14	27	20	24	13	21	22	15	1	3	4	18	13	23
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	112	90	183	125	123	61	74	78	77	16	35	16	124	86	110
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	952	1 102	1 509	1 163	1 018	688	1 044	522	715	507	398	216	1 080	759	916
Less than \$5,000.....	77	7	55	41	93	167	234	116	19	—	6	3	55	28	90
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	107	22	117	91	145	155	270	111	41	—	12	12	98	75	99
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	117	35	103	138	162	97	172	68	91	—	55	9	94	148	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	225	190	323	379	307	139	176	104	241	76	194	33	223	257	273
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	238	372	418	282	180	86	106	62	167	142	96	82	307	160	189
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	123	245	316	152	90	24	56	24	70	118	6	21	109	26	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	54	168	148	73	38	15	24	3	12	31	1	1	24	6	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10	52	24	5	2	—	5	—	2	15	2	1	5	—	1
\$50,000 or more.....	1	11	5	2	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$13 700	\$19 000	\$16 900	\$14 000	\$11 500	\$8 100	\$7 800	\$8 800	\$14 100	\$21 400	\$13 200	\$18 400	\$16 000	\$12 100	\$13 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	177	254	271	354	353	188	242	130	468	45	209	21	219	404	171
Less than \$30.....	19	8	16	20	38	33	51	23	44	—	4	4	23	30	18
\$30 to \$39.....	13	4	14	17	34	25	54	20	96	2	8	2	11	35	15
\$40 to \$59.....	49	33	51	129	112	65	79	39	180	—	61	5	66	151	39
\$60 to \$79.....	38	52	81	111	92	25	17	10	80	8	74	2	47	106	30
\$80 to \$99.....	13	45	29	15	23	5	2	2	21	14	41	1	16	21	7
\$100 to \$149.....	6	66	35	18	10	—	—	—	16	9	8	3	22	15	15
\$150 to \$199.....	—	30	4	3	—	—	—	—	2	6	2	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	39	15	41	41	44	35	38	36	29	6	11	4	34	46	44
Median.....	\$56	\$88	\$68	\$59	\$55	\$46	\$39	\$42	\$50	\$90	\$66	\$54	\$58	\$56	\$56

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
	<b>All housing units</b>	1 639	978	1 095	713	837	143	578	1 130	1 637	1 321	722	2 103	1 302	1 421
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 639	977	1 095	713	837	143	578	1 130	1 637	1 320	722	2 101	1 302	1 420	582
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
<b>Owner occupied</b>	1 006	730	839	616	401	70	407	864	1 315	922	580	1 579	890	1 207	397
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	985	716	833	616	399	14	279	837	1 300	919	576	1 575	888	1 202	396
Negro	20	14	4	—	1	56	127	24	13	2	2	2	2	4	1
Renter occupied	582	225	229	84	377	63	143	239	280	352	130	451	348	181	171
White	570	219	228	83	376	11	87	223	279	346	130	451	348	179	171
Negro	12	4	1	—	1	52	55	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	51	22	27	13	59	10	28	27	42	46	12	71	64	32	14
For sale only	7	3	1	3	15	1	—	—	9	8	5	18	5	12	3
Vacant less than 6 months	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	7	2	11	2	7	—
Median price asked	\$13 800	—	—	—	\$15 500	—	—	—	\$14 400	\$15 000	\$14 400	\$10 000	—	\$18 900	—
For rent	4	3	—	7	43	6	16	9	4	10	3	29	—	4	7
Vacant less than 2 months	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$50	—	—	7	8	2	6	1	15	31	7	29	—	—	—
Other	34	16	27	3	1	3	12	16	18	18	—	24	26	16	4
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
<b>All units</b>	61	116	129	14	23	7	39	17	18	23	7	267	74	84	32
Owner occupied	20	68	65	6	4	3	9	7	10	7	2	140	36	43	11
Negro	1	5	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	35	44	47	8	17	4	27	8	7	15	5	99	27	28	20
Negro	3	—	—	—	—	3	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	6	4	17	—	2	—	3	2	1	1	—	28	11	13	1
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
For rent	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	41	95	63	5	9	3	13	8	6	11	1	98	41	42	7
Access only through other living quarters	3	2	1	1	5	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	3	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	19	16	5	5	4	2	13	1	5	5	—	38	25	3	4
2 rooms	25	17	15	4	19	5	13	1	11	16	6	21	28	15	4
3 rooms	155	228	47	23	109	15	30	13	71	86	28	155	129	47	45
4 rooms	366	267	264	44	149	30	130	56	279	271	126	562	291	316	151
5 rooms	405	287	417	302	209	31	155	431	526	428	295	697	351	527	132
6 rooms	399	203	232	122	106	22	45	182	119	56	182	409	274	321	107
7 rooms	141	91	63	40	65	10	24	53	85	53	15	131	124	118	83
8 rooms	84	52	35	27	22	2	11	21	27	12	14	51	48	52	39
9 rooms or more	45	36	17	27	22	2	2	27	12	14	37	32	21	17	17
Median	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 588	955	1 068	700	778	133	550	1 103	1 595	1 274	710	2 030	1 238	1 388	568
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	327	142	128	74	190	29	77	97	118	131	53	272	256	106	96
2 persons	480	259	314	250	258	45	147	269	467	385	228	581	387	329	149
3 persons	292	171	196	144	127	26	105	217	315	269	123	384	215	268	100
4 persons	231	163	187	115	96	9	86	207	302	207	144	338	172	266	91
5 persons	131	109	113	70	58	9	62	161	213	150	89	210	114	198	59
6 persons or more	127	111	130	47	49	15	73	152	180	132	73	245	94	221	73
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	48	9	12	4	35	10	10	16	18	21	5	35	15	12	6
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	1 501	866	968	684	741	122	500	990	1 492	1 182	667	1 790	1 158	1 228	510
1.01 to 1.50	72	78	82	15	29	9	43	103	93	72	37	179	69	131	45
1.51 or more	15	11	18	1	8	2	7	10	10	20	6	61	11	29	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	84	62	81	16	36	10	48	112	101	89	43	191	70	147	52
<b>VALUE</b>															
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>															
Less than \$5,000	908	618	684	598	352	58	375	828	1 270	863	565	1 189	799	855	335
\$5,000 to \$7,499	63	82	90	—	6	5	10	23	2	14	3	150	62	42	51
\$7,500 to \$9,999	91	71	161	—	19	19	40	45	13	32	7	207	128	79	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	53	154	5	53	12	49	46	42	59	29	186	164	75	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	281	126	191	92	162	11	136	224	207	237	122	306	250	208	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	71	25	113	18	8	102	302	371	308	220	176	118	235	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	72	9	67	17	1	30	117	262	112	94	110	44	130	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	15	3	24	3	—	6	56	256	76	72	42	24	73	8
\$50,000 or more	10	2	—	16	—	—	2	11	99	25	15	9	7	11	1
Median	\$12 300	\$14 000	\$9 000	\$18 500	\$12 900	\$8 500	\$13 300	\$16 100	\$20 000	\$16 300	\$17 900	\$10 700	\$10 700	\$15 500	\$10 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than \$30	582	200	208	84	376	63	142	237	279	349	129	400	347	147	171
\$30 to \$39	52	20	27	1	13	19	11	6	8	12	3	44	26	10	14
\$40 to \$59	58	19	22	2	4	23	22	15	5	22	2	56	37	13	29
\$60 to \$79	222	46	98	7	116	14	54	42	28	84	12	121	106	44	61
\$80 to \$99	166	39	28	22	137	1	22	77	78	98	48	79	95	34	34
\$100 to \$149	7	18	2	18	56	—	22	42	54	54	23	18	30	7	3
\$150 to \$199	—	29	2	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	48	26	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$54	\$61	\$49	\$86	\$65	\$34	\$51	\$70	\$83	\$68	\$77	\$53	\$58	\$57	\$51

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>53 075</b>	<b>31 258</b>	<b>10 884</b>	<b>20 374</b>	<b>9 338</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>7 815</b>	<b>12 479</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>5 398</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	44 941	25 851	7 100	18 751	8 184	1 306	6 878	10 906	5 985	4 921
2 .....	4 238	2 738	1 785	953	686	125	561	814	553	261
3 and 4 .....	1 960	1 237	862	375	320	73	247	403	279	124
5 to 49 .....	1 599	1 095	800	295	148	19	129	356	264	92
50 or more .....	337	337	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1969 to March 1970 .....	927	504	61	443	185	41	144	238	70	168
1965 to 1968 .....	3 515	2 116	601	1 515	607	61	546	792	347	445
1960 to 1964 .....	4 634	2 632	732	1 900	783	173	610	1 219	727	492
1950 to 1959 .....	10 657	5 514	1 559	3 955	1 884	436	1 448	3 259	2 172	1 087
1940 to 1949 .....	6 189	3 234	1 203	2 031	1 186	338	848	1 769	1 179	590
1939 or earlier .....	27 153	17 258	6 728	10 530	4 693	474	4 219	5 202	2 586	2 616
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water .....	4 101	2 890	1 440	1 450	516	53	463	695	416	279
Warm air furnace .....	40 067	23 377	8 007	15 370	6 949	1 342	5 607	9 741	5 946	3 795
Built-in electric units .....	2 048	1 137	243	894	475	49	426	436	247	189
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 002	391	122	269	264	31	233	347	122	225
Other means or not heated .....	5 857	3 463	1 072	2 391	1 134	48	1 086	1 260	350	910
<b>BASEMENT</b>										
All units with basement .....	47 118	27 929	10 284	17 645	8 026	1 463	6 563	11 163	6 823	4 340
One-family houses with basement .....	39 727	22 925	6 769	16 156	7 022	1 276	5 746	9 780	5 834	3 946
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With more than 1 bathroom .....	14 182	7 857	3 165	4 692	2 518	635	1 883	3 807	2 707	1 100
With public water supply .....	40 587	23 051	10 829	12 222	7 188	1 461	5 727	10 348	6 982	3 366
With public sewer .....	34 232	19 523	10 702	8 821	5 236	1 455	3 781	9 473	6 904	2 569
With air conditioning .....	10 835	6 077	2 708	3 369	1 866	623	1 243	2 892	1 929	963
Room unit(s) .....	7 838	4 413	1 817	2 596	1 431	402	1 029	1 994	1 194	800
Central system .....	2 997	1 664	891	773	435	221	214	898	735	163
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>51 168</b>	<b>30 046</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>19 672</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>12 067</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>5 224</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 .....	11 240	6 468	2 694	3 774	2 200	329	1 871	2 572	1 247	1 325
1965 to 1967 .....	8 371	4 999	2 018	2 981	1 314	242	1 072	2 058	1 091	967
1960 to 1964 .....	8 431	5 089	1 574	3 515	1 464	272	1 192	1 878	1 112	766
1950 to 1959 .....	12 198	6 874	2 249	4 625	2 037	413	1 624	3 287	2 144	1 143
1949 or earlier .....	10 928	6 616	1 839	4 777	2 040	216	1 824	2 272	1 249	1 023
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>										
1 .....	26 499	14 813	5 238	9 575	5 053	805	4 248	6 633	3 648	2 985
2 .....	14 231	8 516	1 989	6 527	2 374	441	1 933	3 341	1 890	1 451
3 or more .....	2 112	1 313	246	1 067	313	20	293	486	289	197
None .....	8 326	5 404	2 901	2 503	1 315	206	1 109	1 607	1 016	591
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>12 741</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 072</b>
Less than \$40 .....	441	323	226	97	69	-	49	49	10	39
\$40 to \$59 .....	1 296	816	464	352	203	18	185	277	125	152
\$60 to \$79 .....	2 696	1 720	856	864	436	66	370	540	229	311
\$80 to \$99 .....	2 845	1 805	1 021	784	507	51	456	533	375	158
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 619	2 181	1 202	979	522	126	396	916	649	267
\$150 to \$199 .....	627	436	289	147	61	11	50	130	125	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	81	51	45	6	10	-	10	20	16	4
\$250 or more .....	31	21	16	5	261	10	251	248	112	136
No cash rent .....	1 105	596	125	471	261	10	251	248	112	136
Median .....	\$90	\$89	\$90	\$88	\$89	\$100	\$87	\$93	\$102	\$78
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>12 741</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 072</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	5 308	3 562	2 249	1 313	808	119	689	938	524	414
Less than 20 percent .....	533	320	170	150	85	14	71	128	40	88
20 to 24 percent .....	457	329	206	123	55	15	40	73	30	43
25 to 34 percent .....	998	709	483	226	157	21	136	132	66	66
35 percent or more .....	2 578	1 747	1 242	505	358	65	293	473	297	176
Not computed .....	742	457	148	309	153	4	149	132	91	41
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 844	2 802	1 309	1 493	908	104	804	1 134	697	437
Less than 20 percent .....	3 462	1 994	886	1 108	702	73	629	766	464	302
20 to 24 percent .....	706	455	250	205	84	20	64	167	126	41
25 to 34 percent .....	252	153	114	39	25	5	20	74	57	17
35 percent or more .....	38	33	17	16	-	-	-	5	5	-
Not computed .....	386	167	42	125	97	6	91	122	45	77
Median .....	16.1	16.1	16.7	15.6	15.3	17.3	15.0	16.6	17.0	16.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 073	1 272	536	736	278	40	238	523	338	185
25 percent or more .....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	149	88	12	76	42	-	42	19	5	14
Median .....	11.7	11.8	12.3	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.3	10.0-
\$15,000 or more .....	516	313	150	163	75	19	56	128	92	36
25 percent or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
Not computed .....	61	31	-	31	5	-	5	25	13	12
Median .....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Steubenville										Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio				
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	699	1 721	712	1 613	1 864	1 035	1 202	801	757	480	774	1 183	1 026	1 478	2 551
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	164	624	429	1 113	1 655	812	833	426	570	474	764	1 145	827	1 273	2 494
2 .....	112	374	125	319	110	86	293	222	144	—	10	34	106	102	39
3 and 4 .....	109	261	104	144	59	26	43	77	33	6	—	4	47	19	11
5 to 49 .....	283	159	51	37	40	111	33	76	10	—	—	—	46	84	9
50 or more .....	31	303	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	10	—	10	14	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1968 .....	5	192	7	29	85	162	40	3	—	15	10	11	25	15	93
1960 to 1964 .....	—	237	16	21	162	165	22	—	41	40	63	34	75	118	285
1950 to 1959 .....	27	123	8	65	647	344	17	39	53	53	55	56	74	97	294
1940 to 1949 .....	20	124	21	154	461	133	46	74	221	221	97	94	105	300	695
1939 or earlier .....	647	1 035	660	1 334	495	226	983	749	551	48	49	122	51	124	314
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	333	451	72	91	148	62	177	61	35	10	27	95	89	239	172
Warm air furnace .....	183	1 008	370	1 411	1 641	872	948	613	543	418	558	827	776	1 085	1 958
Build-in electric units .....	11	22	—	30	34	74	15	—	15	42	13	27	10	53	122
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	12	26	20	12	11	—	4	4	33	—	11	13	5	14	25
Other means or not heated .....	160	214	250	69	30	27	58	123	131	10	165	221	136	87	276
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	658	1 464	665	1 581	1 835	1 002	1 187	746	686	460	621	1 004	824	1 381	2 083
One-family houses with basement .....	149	526	403	1 085	1 626	798	823	400	505	454	617	966	635	1 190	2 024
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	31	278	84	468	853	509	327	191	105	319	85	138	204	503	532
With public water supply .....	705	1 721	720	1 605	1 858	1 035	1 202	788	742	453	305	620	1 020	1 455	1 271
With public sewer .....	705	1 658	720	1 598	1 820	1 035	1 202	788	742	453	305	620	1 020	1 455	1 271
With air conditioning .....	139	211	70	511	638	395	380	47	137	180	42	58	238	502	375
Room unit(s) .....	134	186	70	410	304	238	293	25	107	50	28	51	189	328	306
Central system .....	5	25	—	101	334	157	87	22	30	130	14	7	49	174	69
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	615	1 585	658	1 558	1 823	1 013	1 174	729	743	476	724	1 131	990	1 427	2 504
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	204	494	152	414	336	233	308	232	228	93	126	196	202	357	453
1965 to 1967 .....	180	370	116	254	317	185	222	90	191	93	97	160	183	234	455
1960 to 1964 .....	94	290	101	210	270	205	101	131	82	90	102	202	183	207	474
1950 to 1959 .....	82	237	134	342	601	285	208	94	120	146	192	131	149	323	662
1949 or earlier .....	55	194	155	338	299	105	335	182	122	54	207	442	273	306	460
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	226	650	304	910	1 004	577	712	255	379	221	388	587	471	684	1 111
2 .....	29	148	45	297	557	281	196	69	148	219	199	288	229	465	1 006
3 or more .....	—	20	—	37	40	58	26	27	16	22	51	81	40	43	208
None .....	360	767	309	314	222	97	240	378	200	14	86	175	250	235	179
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>															
Less than \$40 .....	537	1 088	373	652	328	220	380	386	264	—	60	167	308	404	332
\$40 to \$59 .....	20	182	9	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	7	4	6	25
\$60 to \$79 .....	94	239	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	150	214	106	89	36	26	76	125	34	—	15	13	32	12	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	132	232	98	189	35	17	74	155	89	—	16	50	95	43	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	83	180	98	259	170	106	177	47	76	—	5	18	56	97	91
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	11	11	68	75	55	17	—	31	—	17	36	99	196	93
\$250 or more .....	10	—	—	7	12	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	19	5
No cash rent .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	16	30	10	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$79	\$70	\$86	\$102	\$129	\$128	\$104	\$82	\$93	—	\$74	\$77	\$84	\$107	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	537	1 088	373	652	328	220	380	386	264	—	60	167	308	404	332
Less than 20 percent .....	342	773	227	248	89	58	151	239	117	—	20	106	99	85	123
20 to 24 percent .....	15	98	10	15	—	5	7	20	—	—	8	—	5	7	15
25 to 34 percent .....	48	89	13	16	5	—	5	18	12	—	—	6	18	5	9
35 percent or more .....	42	203	46	61	10	5	57	44	15	—	5	24	10	14	14
Not computed .....	222	329	158	133	74	48	62	136	80	—	4	42	56	37	55
Median .....	15	54	—	23	—	—	20	21	10	—	3	34	10	22	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	35.0+	33.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
Less than 20 percent .....	116	257	111	236	141	111	161	75	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	89	191	89	174	65	45	115	58	60	—	20	50	95	157	167
25 to 34 percent .....	15	34	19	35	39	30	24	17	31	—	20	36	61	110	110
35 percent or more .....	6	28	—	18	20	26	12	—	4	—	—	10	29	34	35
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	6	4	3	9	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14.2	14.7	14.7	16.8	20.7	20.9	16.5	14.6	17.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more .....	64	49	30	137	65	40	51	53	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11	104	156	38
\$15,000 or more .....	15	9	5	31	33	11	17	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio—Con.									Weirton (part in Brooke County, W. Va.)			Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0308	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313
All year-round housing units.....	1 550	1 494	2 087	1 666	1 659	1 069	1 605	887	1 343	584	683	256	1 533	1 308	1 262
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 525	1 359	2 037	1 414	1 524	1 031	1 506	857	995	547	512	247	1 460	1 095	1 221
2.....	25	60	39	124	100	27	78	25	184	9	107	9	43	150	30
3 and 4.....	—	35	11	87	30	11	8	5	107	9	64	—	12	48	11
5 to 49.....	—	40	—	41	5	—	13	—	57	19	—	—	18	15	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	47	66	42	29	41	5	25	15	19	31	—	10	67	4	40
1965 to 1968.....	177	234	206	79	95	28	64	37	20	40	11	10	208	40	171
1960 to 1964.....	224	195	387	143	162	48	42	60	63	95	14	64	198	70	151
1950 to 1959.....	278	450	653	375	306	122	112	152	216	230	89	117	520	100	298
1940 to 1949.....	121	248	246	133	192	124	98	115	94	152	167	19	204	92	207
1939 or earlier.....	703	301	553	907	863	742	1 264	508	931	36	402	36	336	1 002	395
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	66	74	87	217	94	43	126	21	90	14	34	5	46	101	46
Warm air furnace.....	1 103	1 218	1 616	1 229	1 254	793	1 196	729	1 028	525	576	241	1 123	975	924
Built-in electric units.....	121	105	147	45	54	47	67	31	52	33	16	—	82	71	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	33	16	30	15	36	28	11	8	24	—	31	—	29	10	58
Other means or not heated.....	227	81	207	160	221	158	205	98	149	12	26	10	253	151	148
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	1 275	1 409	1 734	1 568	1 340	978	1 447	744	1 237	566	651	246	1 164	1 173	988
One-family houses with basement.....	1 250	1 322	1 684	1 337	1 224	940	1 348	714	905	543	496	237	1 114	985	947
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	279	571	533	565	354	157	271	101	399	241	270	124	414	399	232
With public water supply.....	247	1 397	226	1 658	938	468	1 165	137	1 315	587	671	203	921	1 318	893
With public sewer.....	67	1 417	97	1 565	764	36	652	20	1 286	581	677	197	120	1 312	136
With air conditioning.....	105	397	325	266	393	63	205	67	333	316	193	114	237	311	117
Room unit(s).....	91	312	254	206	273	50	185	52	271	145	171	86	177	281	111
Central system.....	14	85	71	60	120	13	20	15	62	171	22	28	60	30	6
All occupied housing units.....	1 510	1 456	2 011	1 594	1 607	987	1 575	863	1 293	572	635	265	1 487	1 271	1 214
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	345	448	398	305	321	144	163	106	210	152	135	42	389	315	293
1965 to 1967.....	244	226	358	152	309	174	197	71	121	77	110	55	212	188	213
1960 to 1964.....	340	210	476	354	244	165	216	123	219	110	109	53	215	187	208
1950 to 1959.....	339	391	528	419	354	144	403	287	303	174	143	96	421	201	231
1949 or earlier.....	242	181	251	364	379	360	596	276	440	59	138	19	250	380	269
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	707	671	965	704	878	520	794	441	654	322	349	134	837	684	772
2.....	580	564	823	557	456	289	497	248	326	212	105	124	496	270	340
3 or more.....	64	91	115	39	86	47	98	58	46	7	6	7	88	38	22
None.....	159	130	108	294	187	131	186	116	267	31	175	—	66	279	80
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	184	240	279	356	361	172	271	128	443	50	202	30	225	399	191
Less than \$40.....	5	5	—	10	11	8	5	5	6	—	13	—	4	9	—
\$40 to \$59.....	5	—	17	17	51	25	60	28	57	—	—	5	27	24	10
\$60 to \$79.....	54	27	7	93	76	83	87	25	167	6	53	7	54	101	39
\$80 to \$99.....	36	23	103	94	99	24	39	19	80	4	43	4	45	107	46
\$100 to \$149.....	41	99	100	79	104	6	18	19	72	29	93	4	36	85	36
\$150 to \$199.....	—	86	9	10	—	—	3	—	10	11	—	—	9	16	5
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	43	—	37	53	20	26	59	32	51	—	—	10	50	57	50
Median.....	\$90	\$129	\$99	\$90	\$85	\$71	\$70	\$75	\$76	\$120	\$97	...	\$81	\$89	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	184	240	279	356	361	172	271	128	443	50	202	30	225	399	191
Less than \$5,000.....	77	53	79	108	141	67	132	59	164	14	96	9	88	178	95
Less than 20 percent.....	4	5	13	15	—	11	6	6	55	—	9	5	12	30	—
20 to 24 percent.....	6	—	7	10	24	3	12	11	12	—	15	—	5	20	5
25 to 34 percent.....	13	4	27	50	47	33	51	11	40	14	51	—	26	72	28
35 percent or more.....	13	44	22	14	40	9	42	31	23	—	—	4	35	42	51
Not computed.....	41	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	31.2	35.0+	30.4	35.0+	33.8	35.0+	35.0+	23.6	26.0	...	35.0+	...	34.5	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85	101	101	168	155	74	86	50	184	19	75	10	98	145	67
Less than 20 percent.....	60	46	75	142	123	62	75	44	144	9	60	4	81	112	54
20 to 24 percent.....	11	22	5	16	27	6	—	—	10	10	10	—	9	12	7
25 to 34 percent.....	7	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
35 percent or more.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	21	10	—	6	11	6	30	—	—	6	8	16	6
Median.....	15.4	21.0	15.1	14.7	16.1	13.1	12.6	17.1	13.4	...	16.8	...	14.1	16.7	14.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15	64	76	48	58	24	31	13	78	11	25	4	28	51	29
25 percent or more.....	—	—	6	11	—	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	17.7	12.3	10.8	11.5	...	10.0	...	10.0	...	11.9	...	...	13.1	12.4
\$15,000 or more.....	7	22	23	32	7	7	22	6	17	6	6	7	11	25	—
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Brooke County, W. Va.—Con.			Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)								Balance of Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Tract 0314	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
	1 639	988	1 085	722	827	142	580	1 095	1 672	1 299	744	2 101	1 302	1 371	624
<b>All year-round housing units</b>															
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 185	896	1 021	642	554	99	486	948	1 513	1 082	661	1 976	1 081	1 336	528
2	273	36	29	65	168	25	36	64	71	91	33	59	122	35	45
3 and 4	102	39	35	10	41	11	29	46	31	85	26	42	57	—	25
5 to 49	79	17	—	5	64	7	29	37	57	41	24	24	42	—	26
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	12	21	—	—	—	—	5	12	42	6	5	67	26	68	7
1965 to 1968	23	67	37	6	—	—	5	44	216	41	35	181	33	221	10
1960 to 1964	42	98	51	17	17	—	10	128	243	163	149	163	34	280	15
1950 to 1959	149	228	153	139	13	—	139	446	697	451	287	478	186	374	49
1940 to 1949	158	104	83	296	78	10	69	164	200	193	169	216	154	155	65
1939 or earlier	1 255	470	761	264	719	132	352	301	274	445	99	996	869	273	478
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	153	72	45	31	102	5	48	49	35	87	59	92	51	76	60
Warm air furnace	1 165	624	796	665	662	90	452	949	1 436	1 046	626	1 377	1 059	955	404
Built-in electric units	49	103	35	10	10	—	—	43	117	49	18	67	5	107	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	43	44	49	7	10	24	4	5	29	32	11	120	39	34	32
Other means or not heated	229	145	160	9	23	23	76	49	55	85	30	445	148	199	118
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	1 504	811	923	722	792	115	567	1 075	1 594	1 233	725	1 575	1 189	1 038	538
One-family houses with basement	1 096	745	859	642	540	87	473	933	1 472	1 041	646	1 484	980	1 018	464
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	400	294	144	383	174	33	186	316	821	488	306	314	269	384	133
With public water supply	1 631	489	475	719	821	139	579	1 059	1 672	1 249	744	1 066	1 225	446	629
With public sewer	1 607	296	310	719	821	132	586	1 059	1 640	1 211	736	1 066	1 151	241	574
With air conditioning	353	140	85	380	135	12	99	309	510	260	224	310	227	254	172
Room unit(s)	273	109	78	243	114	12	71	175	274	132	173	276	198	195	131
Central system	80	31	7	137	21	—	28	134	236	128	51	34	29	59	41
<b>All occupied housing units</b>															
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	404	251	219	128	146	17	84	227	315	216	114	573	248	338	166
1965 to 1967	230	104	125	112	95	33	74	174	316	209	78	345	271	265	86
1960 to 1964	230	167	185	92	127	15	92	174	253	188	171	298	127	216	125
1950 to 1959	315	195	261	197	148	44	192	371	530	433	229	460	274	299	110
1949 or earlier	409	240	276	190	225	22	122	105	233	193	159	357	318	211	137
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	855	512	588	393	324	52	270	591	807	761	450	1 215	751	642	377
2	253	307	267	245	126	6	154	228	617	262	252	529	246	547	129
3 or more	68	18	59	28	27	—	—	65	78	83	8	59	35	64	39
None	412	120	152	53	264	73	140	167	145	133	41	230	206	76	79
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>															
Less than \$40	577	189	206	118	353	67	122	250	269	375	97	392	348	143	189
\$40 to \$59	30	5	21	9	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	12	—	6
\$60 to \$79	63	34	27	9	37	29	35	5	—	—	—	56	42	22	32
\$80 to \$99	98	35	43	—	88	11	12	45	18	50	—	136	97	23	55
\$100 to \$149	154	28	76	8	117	21	38	46	30	94	21	62	45	6	45
\$150 to \$199	161	56	22	59	77	—	26	93	170	179	45	69	112	52	34
\$200 to \$249	10	10	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	—
\$250 or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	61	16	17	17	18	6	5	36	9	16	5	44	35	40	17
	\$90	\$88	\$81	\$129	\$85	\$61	\$82	\$104	\$122	\$106	\$114	\$76	\$82	\$100	\$78
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>															
Less than \$5,000	577	189	206	118	353	67	122	250	269	375	97	392	348	143	189
Less than 20 percent	176	81	71	19	162	32	40	75	48	128	20	152	149	38	75
20 to 24 percent	23	6	—	—	23	6	11	—	—	—	—	42	36	—	10
25 to 34 percent	—	—	10	4	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	26	11	—	6
35 percent or more	49	12	40	10	24	—	18	5	—	10	—	18	30	7	11
Not computed	99	47	21	—	85	16	11	43	35	87	20	54	72	7	43
Median	5	16	—	5	19	5	—	27	9	26	—	12	—	24	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35.0+	35.0+	31.4	—	35.0+	35.0+	30.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	299	80	115	62	123	28	58	108	149	134	35	177	131	62	67
20 to 24 percent	232	54	96	33	90	22	45	83	79	103	9	131	85	31	55
25 to 34 percent	20	9	7	16	13	—	8	5	53	21	10	9	15	17	—
35 percent or more	4	11	—	—	8	—	5	11	17	5	11	13	—	—	—
Not computed	43	6	12	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median	14.3	17.0	13.7	19.1	15.3	—	—	9	—	—	—	24	31	10	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	17	20	19	63	7	19	34	58	96	42	57	56	31	41
25 percent or more	18	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.5	16.9	17.9	16.6
Not computed	11.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	9	11	—	18	5	—	5	33	14	17	—	10	4	—	—
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970.**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Jefferson County, Ohio				Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
All occupied housing units	1 995	1 557	1 166	391	83	4	79
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>							
Owner occupied	1 039	747	426	321	58	1	57
With all plumbing facilities	961	686	423	263	45	...	45
Renter occupied	956	810	740	70	25	3	22
With all plumbing facilities	849	727	687	40	16	...	13
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room	21	18	17	1	1	...	-
2 rooms	51	44	41	3	2	...	2
3 and 4 rooms	583	458	369	89	33	...	31
5 and 6 rooms	1 020	816	592	224	36	...	35
7 rooms or more	320	221	147	74	11	...	11
Median	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.8	...	4.8
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1 person	383	311	250	61	20	...	17
2 and 3 persons	805	623	466	157	35	...	34
4 and 5 persons	469	359	258	101	20	...	20
6 persons or more	338	264	192	72	8	...	8
Median	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	...	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	83	68	55	13	2	...	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less	1 730	1 348	1 012	336	74	...	70
1.01 to 1.50	211	162	123	39	8	...	8
1.51 or more	54	47	31	16	1	...	1
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	242	191	150	41	7	...	7
<b>VALUE</b>							
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	914	657	368	289	51	...	50
Less than \$5,000	105	75	17	58	21	...	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	376	267	166	101	20	...	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	266	195	121	74	6	...	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	85	42	43	-	...	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	46	26	16	10	3	...	3
\$35,000 or more	11	9	6	3	1	...	1
Median	\$9 700	\$9 800	\$10 000	\$9 100	\$6 000	...	\$6 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	900	764	711	53	22	...	19
Median	\$52	\$54	\$54	\$44	\$42	...	\$41

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Hancock County, W. Va.			Steubenville			Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio		Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)		
	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0116		Tract 0204		
All occupied housing units	355	345	10	375	374	227	107		182		
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied	234	225	9	125	125	108	89		127		
With all plumbing facilities	230	221	9	124	124	108	86		124		
Renter occupied	121	120	1	250	249	119	18		55		
With all plumbing facilities	106	105	...	249	226	107	16		45		
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	2	2	-	8	-	5	-		1		
2 rooms	5	5	-	10	13	4	-		1		
3 and 4 rooms	92	92	-	103	146	64	20		56		
5 and 6 rooms	168	163	5	204	180	122	74		94		
7 rooms or more	88	83	5	50	35	32	13		30		
Median	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.2		5.2		
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	52	51	1	64	105	37	13		23		
2 and 3 persons	147	145	2	145	148	91	43		72		
4 and 5 persons	90	85	5	91	71	51	30		52		
6 persons or more	66	64	2	75	50	48	21		35		
Median	3.2	3.1	4.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.4		3.4		
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	13	12	1	13	20	7	6		4		
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	308	300	8	316	332	191	93		157		
1.01 to 1.50	41	39	2	47	35	28	10		22		
1.51 or more	6	6	-	12	7	8	4		3		
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	44	42	2	58	41	36	13		23		
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	206	197	9	109	113	90	82		112		
Less than \$5,000	9	8	1	1	7	3	3		4		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	87	2	40	49	54	24		54		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	61	4	40	41	28	34		43		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	25	-	20	13	4	14		10		
\$20,000 to \$34,999	17	15	2	6	3	1	6		1		
\$35,000 or more	1	1	-	2	-	-	1		-		
Median	\$10 300	\$10 200	\$10 900	\$11 400	\$10 000	\$9 100	\$11 800		\$9 800		
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	114	114	-	244	242	112	17		54		
Median	\$39	\$39	-	\$54	\$51	\$57	\$58		\$42		

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Jefferson County, Ohio				Brooke County, W. Va.		
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>	1 997	1 543	1 167	376	97	-	97
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 371	992	636	356	81	-	81
2 to 4	495	420	400	20	16	-	16
5 or more	131	131	131	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1960 to March 1970	213	180	128	52	4	-	4
1950 to 1959	125	13	58	55	12	-	12
1949 or earlier	1 659	1 250	981	269	81	-	81
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With air conditioning	165	147	134	13	-	-	-
With more than 1 bathroom	320	239	188	51	-	-	-
With central or built-in heating system	1 456	1 107	829	278	7	-	7
With public water supply	1 804	1 415	1 143	272	51	-	51
With public sewer	1 727	1 342	1 144	198	55	-	55
With automobile(s) available	1	1	1	1	58	-	58
1	898	649	464	298	58	-	58
2 or more	323	280	167	185	45	-	45
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970	505	437	395	42	13	-	13
1960 to 1967	795	591	488	103	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	649	488	265	223	31	-	31
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>							
Less than \$40	926	775	725	50	63	-	63
\$40 to \$59	28	28	28	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	139	101	101	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	171	154	148	6	3	-	3
\$100 to \$149	290	233	228	5	6	-	6
\$150 to \$199	231	207	197	10	5	-	5
\$200 or more	10	6	6	-	6	-	6
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$87	\$89	\$89	...	11	-	11
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>							
BY INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	863	726	676	50	31	-	31
25 percent or more	533	487	481	6	9	-	9
35 percent or more	387	353	347	6	9	-	9
Not computed	50	34	5	6	11	-	11
Median	33.7	35.0+	35.0+	29	...	-	...

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Hancock County, W. Va.			Steubenville		Balance of Jefferson County, Ohio		Weirton (part in Hancock County, W. Va.)	
	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0116	Tract 0204	
									All occupied housing units
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>	357	347	10	375	372	211	111	177	
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	298	288	...	145	226	153	106	154	
2 to 4	59	59	...	154	128	58	5	23	
5 or more	-	-	...	76	18	-	-	-	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1960 to March 1970	29	24	...	97	20	6	-	-	
1950 to 1959	-	-	...	35	8	4	15	5	
1949 or earlier	328	323	...	243	344	201	5	5	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>									
With air conditioning	18	18	...	39	32	18	23	32	
With more than 1 bathroom	74	74	...	90	27	38	88	141	
With central or built-in heating system	298	288	...	287	215	168	111	174	
With public water supply	334	334	...	375	370	207	113	174	
With public sewer	327	327	...	375	370	207	113	174	
With automobile(s) available	1	1	...	189	206	123	97	122	
1	234	229	...	134	173	68	59	96	
2 or more	204	199	...	55	33	55	38	24	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1968 to March 1970	68	63	...	141	101	71	10	29	
1960 to 1967	173	173	...	167	139	99	17	53	
1959 or earlier	98	98	...	67	130	37	93	52	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>									
Less than \$40	120	120	-	246	242	113	-	44	
\$40 to \$59	-	-	-	23	5	-	-	-	
\$60 to \$79	35	35	-	60	70	19	-	6	
\$80 to \$99	11	11	-	43	64	47	-	-	
\$100 to \$149	52	52	-	52	73	23	-	31	
\$150 to \$199	18	18	-	-	6	-	-	7	
\$200 or more	4	4	-	5	7	-	-	-	
No cash rent	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	
Median	\$84	\$84	-	\$77	\$91	\$89	-	\$88	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
BY INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	106	106	-	236	217	104	-	37	
25 percent or more	37	37	-	168	144	87	-	11	
35 percent or more	25	25	-	114	107	63	-	5	
Not computed	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	18.9	18.9	-	34.3	34.6	35.0+	-	16.3	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Jefferson County, Ohio			Brooke County, W. Va.			Hancock County, W. Va.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Steubenville	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance	Total	Weirton (part)	Balance
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	212	122	41	81	35	6	29	55	30	25
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>										
Owner occupied .....	134	49	21	28	30	6	24	55	30	25
With all plumbing facilities .....	134	49	20	28	30	6	24	55	30	25
Renter occupied .....	78	73	20	53	5	—	5	—	—	—
With all plumbing facilities .....	71	66	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	13	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 rooms .....	42	24	8	16	5	—	—	13	—	—
5 and 6 rooms .....	104	66	26	40	17	—	—	21	—	—
7 rooms or more .....	53	19	—	19	13	—	—	21	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	184	107	26	81	30	—	—	47	—	—
2 to 4 .....	28	15	15	—	5	—	—	8	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1960 to March 1970 .....	52	25	13	12	13	—	—	14	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	147	97	28	69	22	—	—	28	—	—
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 and 3 persons .....	75	51	12	39	17	—	—	7	—	—
4 and 5 persons .....	86	46	29	17	6	—	—	34	—	—
6 persons or more .....	34	8	—	8	12	—	—	14	—	—
Median .....	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.6	4.6	—	—	4.8	—	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	195	116	41	75	30	—	—	49	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	6	—	6	5	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	17	6	—	6	5	—	—	6	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 .....	63	31	7	24	18	—	—	14	—	—
1960 to 1967 .....	81	53	26	27	6	—	—	22	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	68	38	8	30	11	—	—	19	—	—
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With air conditioning .....	49	25	8	17	7	—	—	17	—	—
With more than 1 bathroom .....	66	31	13	18	19	—	—	16	—	—
With central or built-in heating system .....	185	101	33	68	35	—	—	49	—	—
With public water supply .....	174	95	41	54	35	—	—	44	—	—
With public sewer .....	155	87	41	46	24	—	—	44	—	—
With automobile(s) available .....	170	80	29	51	35	—	—	55	—	—
1 .....	96	43	23	20	17	—	—	36	—	—
2 or more .....	74	37	6	31	18	—	—	19	—	—
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	107	42	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	46	15	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	34	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 500	\$22 100	—	—	—	—	—	\$13 300	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	78	73	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	40	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$95	\$96	—	\$110	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	78	73	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$66	\$67	—	\$68	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	70	65	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more .....	21	21	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	14	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.8	21.9	—	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . . App-3

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age . . . . . App-3

Race . . . . . App-3

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . . App-3

Spanish heritage . . . . . App-4

    Spanish language . . . . . App-4

    Spanish surname . . . . . App-4

    Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . . App-4

    Spanish mother tongue . . . . . App-4

Household . . . . . App-4

Relationship to head of household . . . . . App-4

Group quarters . . . . . App-5

Inmate of institution . . . . . App-5

Family . . . . . App-5

Own children and related children . . . . . App-5

Unrelated individuals . . . . . App-5

Marital status . . . . . App-5

Children ever born . . . . . App-6

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Years of school completed . . . . . App-6

Residence in 1965 . . . . . App-6

Reference week . . . . . App-6

Employment status . . . . . App-6

Place of work . . . . . App-7

Means of transportation to work . . . . . App-7

Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . . App-7

Income in 1969 . . . . . App-7

Poverty status in 1969 . . . . . App-8

### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters . . . . . App-9

Year-round housing units . . . . . App-9

Occupied housing units . . . . . App-9

Vacant housing units . . . . . App-9

Tenure . . . . . App-10

Persons . . . . . App-10

Year moved into unit . . . . . App-10

Complete kitchen facilities . . . . . App-10

Access . . . . . App-10

Rooms . . . . . App-10

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Heating equipment . . . . . App-11

Automobiles available . . . . . App-11

Value . . . . . App-11

Mean value . . . . . App-11

Contract rent . . . . . App-12

Gross rent . . . . . App-12

Mean gross rent . . . . . App-12

Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . . App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

## APPENDIX B—Continued

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

### RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION**  
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

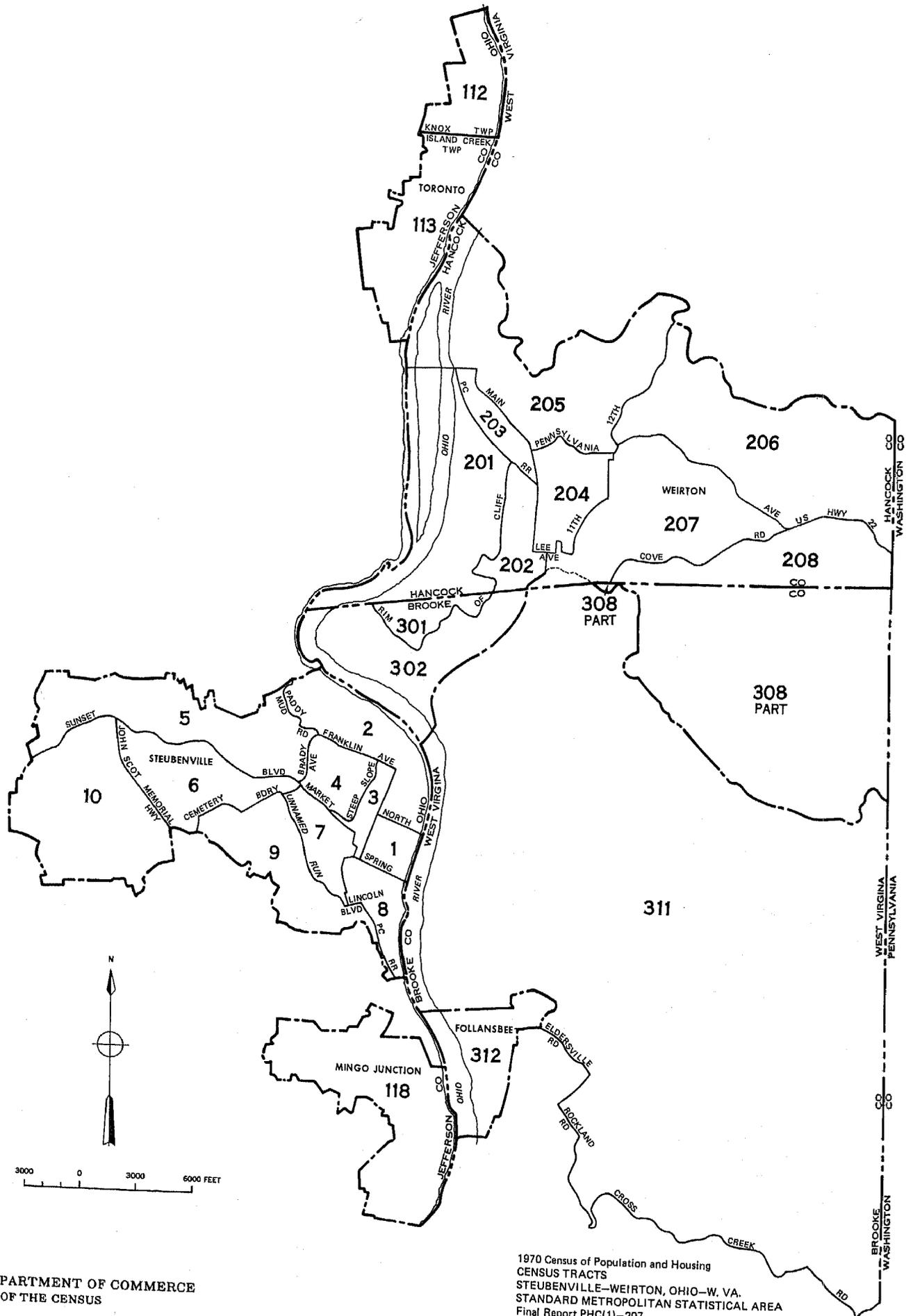
The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA. SMSA

## INSET MAP - STEUBENVILLE - WEIRTON



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1970 Census of Population and Housing  
CENSUS TRACTS  
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
Final Report PHC(1)-207

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA. SMSA

